

Feelings

A Complete the sentences with adjectives to describe feelings.

- 1 Samira was d _____ when the family dog died last year.
- 2 They were s _____ by a last-minute winner in what had been a tight game.
- 3 I have to admit, I'm i _____ by what I've seen so far.
- 4 To be honest, I was just t _____ to see her again after all this time.
- 5 I was h _____ to hear about the accident in the town center.
- 6 Maria was f _____ when I told her that I'd crashed the car.
- 7 I can't tell you how r _____ I am that my exams are over.
- 8 Commuters are getting increasingly f _____ with all of the delays.

B Work in pairs. Discuss the questions.

- 1 What do you find overwhelming about your work or studies?
- 2 When you feel tense, what do you do to relax?
- 3 What are you disgusted by?
- 4 When was the last time you were in an awkward situation?
- 5 When was the last time you were truly furious about something?
- 6 What kind of situations make you feel really frustrated?



Question forms

A Use the prompts to write questions, adding other words if necessary.

1 Could / tell / which country / born

_____?

2 What / industry / you / work

_____?

3 Is / anything / not enjoy / job

_____?

4 Who / biggest impact / life

_____?

5 How / describe / yourself

_____?

6 Would / mind / tell me / biggest regret

_____?

7 Have / met / famous person

_____?

8 What / would / say / weaknesses

_____?

B Imagine you are a famous person. Write answers as them to the questions in Exercise A. Now work with a partner to ask and answer the questions. Can you guess each other's secret identities?

1 _____

2 _____

3 _____

4 _____

5 _____

6 _____

7 _____

8 _____

Tense review

A Complete the article with the correct form of the verbs in parentheses.

**Six ways to overcome****big challenges**

- 1** Learn from the success of others. Talk to people who ¹ _____ (*experience*) the same problem and find out what they ² _____ (*do*) to overcome it.
- 2** Reflect on past achievements. Think about what you ³ _____ (*do*) that ⁴ _____ (*be*) so successful.
- 3** Keep your goals in mind. Think about what you ⁵ _____ (*try*) to achieve and why.
- 4** Stop and think. People ⁶ _____ (*make*) bad decisions when they are angry or upset. Wait until you ⁷ _____ (*calm down*) before deciding what to do next.
- 5** Make sure you know exactly what you need. You don't want to look back and regret the fact that when the time came to deliver, you ⁸ _____ (*not do*) enough preparation beforehand.
- 6** Reflect on challenges that you have faced. Think about a time when something went wrong and ask yourself what you ⁹ _____ (*do*) differently.

B Work in groups. Rank the advice in the article from best (1) to worst (6).

C In your group, add four more pieces of advice to the list. Change the ranking as necessary.

D Present your list from Exercise C to the class. Explain your reasoning.

Personality adjectives

A Complete the article with the adjectives in the box. There are three words you do not need.

ambitious arrogant determined down-to-earth easy-going flexible naïve open-minded
optimistic passionate pessimistic self-centered sensitive stubborn witty



Roommates

Max Sturmburg's new sitcom about a group of Dallas, Texas roommates starts tonight. Here's a brief intro to each of the characters ...

John is a dreamer. He is very ¹ _____ and believes everything his friends tell him but he is ² _____ and never judges anyone. He is the most ³ _____ of the group, so he is always the one they go to with their problems.

Clara is the ⁴ _____ one, who always puts her work life first. She is very ⁵ _____ and never gives up on a problem. Her friends like her because she is so ⁶ _____, she sees the best in everyone and everything.

Ibrahim is the ⁷ _____ one who is never stressed about anything except for soccer, which he is really ⁸ _____ about. He's really practical and sensible – just an all-around ⁹ _____ kind of guy, I guess.

Maria works with John at the gallery. Everyone thinks she is a little ¹⁰ _____ because she always bring the conversation around to the subject of herself! She can also be really ¹¹ _____ and frequently points out why her ideas are so much better. So why does everyone spend time with her? She is the ¹² _____ one, who makes everybody laugh.

B Work in pairs. Decide if the adjectives in the box in Exercise A are positive, negative or could be both.

C Work in groups. Discuss the questions.

- 1** What are the most important qualities in a friend, a colleague or a classmate?
- 2** Do you know anyone like the characters in the sitcom?

Noun suffixes

**A** Complete the paragraph with the noun forms of the adjectives in parentheses.

I have always felt that the key to ¹_____ (*happy*) is having good friends around you. My best friend is Jenny and she has a big ²_____ (*influential*) on my life. Jenny is a great artist, and I am always amazed by her ³_____ (*creative*). Her latest exhibit was on the theme of ⁴_____ (*silent*), and it got really good reviews. She takes ⁵_____ (*critical*) well too though; I never see her getting upset when a bad review comes in. If I could take on one of Jenny's characteristics, I think I would pick her ⁶_____ (*mature*). I can be a little too silly sometimes and I frequently make mistakes, but she always acts with ⁷_____ (*cautious*) and makes sensible decisions. And her best characteristic? It has to be her ⁸_____ (*kind*).

B Complete the table with the noun forms of the adjectives in the box.

confident ~~determined~~ fit flexible independent optimistic secure

<i>-ion</i>	<i>-ity</i>	<i>-ence</i>	<i>-ness</i>	<i>-ism</i>
<i>determination</i>				

C Work in pairs. Which of the qualities in Exercises A and B do you think are the most important for happiness? Why?

Health and fitness

A Complete the article with the words in the box.

aging anxiety cholesterol depression fitness life mental obesity processed

A healthier life!

In today's busy world, it is important that we take good care of ourselves. But that doesn't mean making big changes! We asked three people to share two things they do to help reduce their stress levels:



'Number one: drink a lot of water! Not only does it keep you healthy, but it can also slow the ¹ _____ process and maybe even increase your ² _____ expectancy. Number two: exercise. It doesn't have to be at the gym; even walking for 15–30 minutes a day can help improve your general level of ³ _____.'

Jack, Personal Trainer.

'I suffer from ⁴ _____, so I try to avoid caffeine since it can make you feel more on edge and apparently can lead to ⁵ _____. I also make sure I take time to sit and breathe. Meditation is great for my ⁶ _____ health.'

Lena, Marketing Assistant.

'For me, the most important thing is to keep my diet balanced. When I eat badly, I have no energy. Also, too much fat or sugar can cause ⁷ _____ and high ⁸ _____. I guess the most important thing I do is avoid ⁹ _____ foods. I cook fresh whenever I can, and I love trying new things from the organic market.'

Henry, Café Owner.

B Work in pairs. Which of the tips in Exercise A do you agree with? Which do you disagree with? Why?

C Work in groups. Make a list of four more health tips to add to the article.

- 1 _____
- 2 _____
- 3 _____
- 4 _____

D Present your tips from Exercise C to the class. Explain your reasoning.

Present perfect and present perfect progressive



A Complete the sentences with the present perfect or present perfect progressive form of the verbs in the box.

be email clean give up rain stay try out work

- 1 I _____ her about it several times, but she hasn't replied.
- 2 I _____ at a friend's house while my house is being renovated.
- 3 I _____ on this report all morning and I still haven't finished it!
- 4 Why _____ the bathroom? You said you'd do it today.
- 5 Sara _____ to this spa twice before – she loves it here.
- 6 It _____ all day, so I haven't been out of the house.
- 7 I was going to make spaghetti bolognese for dinner but John says he _____ red meat.
- 8 Hugo _____ this new raw food diet, but I don't think he'll stick to it.

B Work in groups. Discuss the questions. Ask follow-up questions to get more information.

- 1 How long have you known your closest friends?
- 2 What lifestyle changes have you made recently?
- 3 Which movies have you seen more than five times? Why?
- 4 What hobbies or interests have you had for a long time?
- 5 What have you been listening to recently?

used to, would, get used to, be used to



A Correct the mistakes in the sentences.

- 1 I would live in Seattle when I was a child.
- 2 I don't think I'll ever get use to the weather in this country.
- 3 I not used to living on my own yet, but I'm sure it'll get easier.
- 4 Mira was used to be blonde, but she's dyed her hair purple now.
- 5 Sun, sea and sand! I could be used to this.
- 6 Did you used to have a computer when you were young?
- 7 Jamie still hasn't used to wearing his glasses yet.
- 8 Apparently, Sami is used to play soccer professionally.

B Work in pairs. Discuss the questions using *used to, would, get used to* or *be used to*. Ask follow-up questions for more information.

- 1 What kind of TV shows did you watch when you were a child?
- 2 Where did you usually go on vacation when you were younger?
- 3 Have you ever given up a sport or a hobby? Why?
- 4 What would someone moving to your country have to get used to?
- 5 What's something that you found difficult at first but is normal for you now?

Adverbs of stance

A Match the statements (1–8) with the correct response (a–h).

- | | |
|--|---|
| <p>1 It was a hard project, but I eventually got it all finished.</p> | <p>a Nothing, I was merely trying to explain the situation.</p> |
| <p>2 Do you remember Mr. Greene? What's he doing now?</p> | <p>b Naturally! You always get your work done on time.</p> |
| <p>3 What did you say to her? She's really upset.</p> | <p>c Yes, it was simply delicious!</p> |
| <p>4 I am so excited about the event next week!</p> | <p>d Admittedly, I have the map, but you aren't listening to my directions.</p> |
| <p>5 Thank you so much for dinner, Jane. It was great.</p> | <p>e Apparently, he retired last year.</p> |
| <p>6 Did you enjoy the play last night?</p> | <p>f It was, undoubtedly, the right decision.</p> |
| <p>7 You got us lost!</p> | <p>g Frankly, I thought it was terrible. A real waste of money.</p> |
| <p>8 Getting this new computer system has made our department far more efficient.</p> | <p>h Sadly, I can't go. It sounds like a lot of fun.</p> |

B Work in pairs. Write a role play that includes at least three of the pairs of sentences from Exercise B.

C Perform your role play for the class.



Adverb + adjective collocations

A Choose the correct adverbs to complete the sentences.

- 1** I am *deeply* / *utterly* / *bitterly* concerned about the influence of social media.
- 2** It is *deeply* / *highly* / *utterly* unlikely that I will change my job this year.
- 3** The last movie I watched was *utterly* / *ridiculously* / *highly* ridiculous.
- 4** I was *highly* / *deeply* / *bitterly* disappointed with my last exam result.
- 5** It's *ridiculously* / *bitterly* / *highly* difficult for people my age to buy a house.

B Now talk to your classmates. Try to find someone who agrees with each statement. Write their name in the box and ask a follow-up question to get more information.

Question	Name	Answer
1		
2		
3		
4		
5		

Narrative tenses

A Choose the correct options to complete the story.

Lost at sea



One November, a group of Mexican fishermen ¹**headed / were heading** out into the Pacific on a deep-sea fishing trip, when disaster struck. They ²**had been planning / planned** to visit a familiar spot, but a storm ³**knocked / had knocked** them off course, and they ⁴**were pushed / had pushed** into still waters. They were stranded on the ship without a radio and no one ⁵**brought / had brought** a cell phone. When they ⁶**did not return / were not returning** home, their families ⁷**had assumed / assumed** they ⁸**were drowning / had drowned**. The ship ⁹**only carried / was only carrying** enough food and water for two weeks, but surprisingly, they ¹⁰**survived / were surviving** for ten months. They ¹¹**were being rescued / were rescued** when another fishing ship ¹²**was passing / had passed** through and tried to make contact with them. The men were sunburned and ¹³**had lost / lost** a lot of weight, but other than that, they were in good health. After their supplies ¹⁴**had run out / had been running out**, they survived by eating fish and sea birds they ¹⁵**had caught / were catching** and drinking rain water.

B You are going to tell a dramatic survival story. Use the prompts below to help you write notes.

- Who are the main characters?
- Where is the story set?
- What happens to put the characters in danger?
- How do they survive?

C Work in groups. Tell your stories using your notes from Exercise B. Try to make your stories as dramatic as possible and ask follow-up questions for more information.

Descriptive verbs

A Label the pictures (1–6) with the verbs in the box.

crackle crunch growl hiss smash trickle



1 _____



2 _____



3 _____



4 _____



5 _____



6 _____

B Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in the box.

groan rumble screech slam snap

1 The tires _____ as the car swung around the corner.

2 My stomach _____ for the last hour and all I could think about was food.

3 I was pushing so hard as I wrote that I _____ my pencil.

4 The bridge was _____ under the children's weight as they jumped up and down.

5 He _____ his hand down on the desk and told us to get out of his office.

C Work in pairs. Write five sentences with verbs from Exercises A and B.

D Work with another pair. Mime your sentences and try to guess the verbs.

Alternatives to *if* in conditionals**A** Rewrite the sentences using the words in bold.

- 1 If the train leaves on time, we should be there at 9 pm.

provided that

We should _____.

- 2 If we don't leave now, we'll miss the start of the movie.

unless

We'll miss _____.

- 3 Promise me you'll call the minute you land in New York.

as soon as

Promise me _____.

- 4 If they aren't provoked, most bears won't attack you.

unless

Most bears _____.

- 5 If I'm happy, my parents don't really care what I do.

as long as

My parents _____.

- 6 You might get lost, so you should definitely take your phone.

in case

You should _____.

B Work in pairs. Take turns completing the prompts below with a conditional structure and your own ideas.

- 1 We'll never get there on time ...

- 4 Promise to call me ...

- 2 You should take ...

- 5 I'll help you ...

- 3 Why don't you buy some more ...

- 6 In New York, you should ...

Phrasal verbs to describe problems

**A** Complete the questions with the correct form of the phrasal verbs in the box.

deal with go through put up with sort out stay calm talk over weigh out work out

- 1 Is there anything you would rather _____ than change?
- 2 When something goes wrong, do you tend to panic or do you find it easy to _____?
- 3 Do you know anyone who _____ a difficult time at work? What is the problem?
- 4 When you make a decision, how do you _____ your various options?
- 5 Do you know anyone who is good at _____ other people's problems but not their own?
- 6 Do you agree that you can usually _____ a solution if you think about a problem for long enough?
- 7 When you have a problem, do you prefer to _____ it _____ with friends or family? Why?
- 8 Why do you think some people are better at _____ their problems than others?

B Work in pairs. Ask and answer the questions in Exercise A. Explain your reasoning.

Dependent prepositions: adjectives

A Choose the correct prepositions to complete the sentences.

- 1 Sometimes I am envious **for** / **of** / **with** people who don't need to work.
- 2 The media should be more sensitive **toward** / **for** / **at** people's feelings.
- 3 I always get really anxious **at** / **with** / **about** giving presentations at work.
- 4 I try to stay aware **to** / **of** / **with** what's happening in the news.
- 5 I am sick **of** / **to** / **from** looking at other people's vacation photos online.
- 6 I never feel ashamed **of** / **about** / **at** the mistakes I have made.

B Rewrite the sentences in Exercise A so they are true for you.

- 1 _____
- 2 _____
- 3 _____
- 4 _____
- 5 _____
- 6 _____

C Work in pairs. Discuss your sentences. Ask follow-up questions for more information.

I always get really anxious about meeting new people.

Oh, really? Why's that?

I don't know really. I just never know what to say.



Future forms**A** Complete the sentences with the correct future form of the verbs in parentheses.

- 1 He's still not here? OK, I _____ (give) him a call now and see where he is.
- 2 I'm off tomorrow, so I probably _____ (see) you until next week.
- 3 I _____ (apply) to a few different colleges and see what happens.
- 4 We _____ (get) on the train – there are way too many people waiting.
- 5 Apparently, the store _____ (close) early on Sundays, so we should hurry up.
- 6 I _____ (see) her tonight actually. We're going to that new Japanese restaurant.
- 7 What _____ you _____ (do) after you graduate?
- 8 I _____ (go) and pick her up if you want.

B Work in pairs. Write six predictions about your partner's future using appropriate tenses.

You will have five children – three boys and two girls.

- 1 _____
- 2 _____
- 3 _____
- 4 _____
- 5 _____
- 6 _____

C Work in pairs. Share your predictions from Exercise B, saying how likely you think each is to come true.

You're going to the movies with your sister tonight.

Actually, I am seeing my sister tonight, but we're going out for dinner not to the movies.



Noun + preposition collocations

A Choose the correct prepositions to complete the sentences.



ErikatheBrave

So, big news! I've decided to go back to college!! I'm starting a course ¹**of / in** hotel management next week. So busy, but so excited!!!!

Like | Reply | 7:49 pm



Max B

Yay! Congratulations ²**on / in** getting in. We are so proud. Love you! Mom and Dad xx



Mike Davies

I hope you won't be too busy to be able to make time ³**for / with** your friends! Remember: all work and no play ...



ErikatheBrave Ha ha, I don't think there is much risk ⁴**in / of** that happening – I couldn't live without seeing you guys!



Amy K

Oh wow!! That is so exciting!! Think of all the cool places ⁵**on / in** the world you will be able to work. Any possibility ⁶**of / on** taking me with you when you go? #bestfriendsforever

B Work in groups. Take turns completing the prompts with the correct preposition and your own ideas. Ask follow-up questions for more information.

- 1** I have always wanted to take a course ...
- 2** I need to make more time ...
- 3** In my future, there is a possibility ...
- 4** My favorite place ...
- 5** I'm worried about the risk ...

Nouns and verbs with the same spelling

Student A

- A** Complete each pair with the correct noun and verb forms of the words in the box. There are three words you do not need to use.

balance benefit challenge control influence produce

- 1 a** I sometimes find it difficult _____ my temper.
b I have no _____ over what happens at work.
- 2 a** It is important to keep a good work-life _____.
b I try to _____ the time I spend online with other activities.
- 3 a** Organic _____ is better for your health.
b Companies should be charged for any waste they _____.

- B** Work in pairs. Discuss whether you agree with the sentences in Exercise A. Explain your reasoning.

Student B

- A** Complete each pair with the correct noun and verb forms of the words in the box. There are three words you do not need to use.

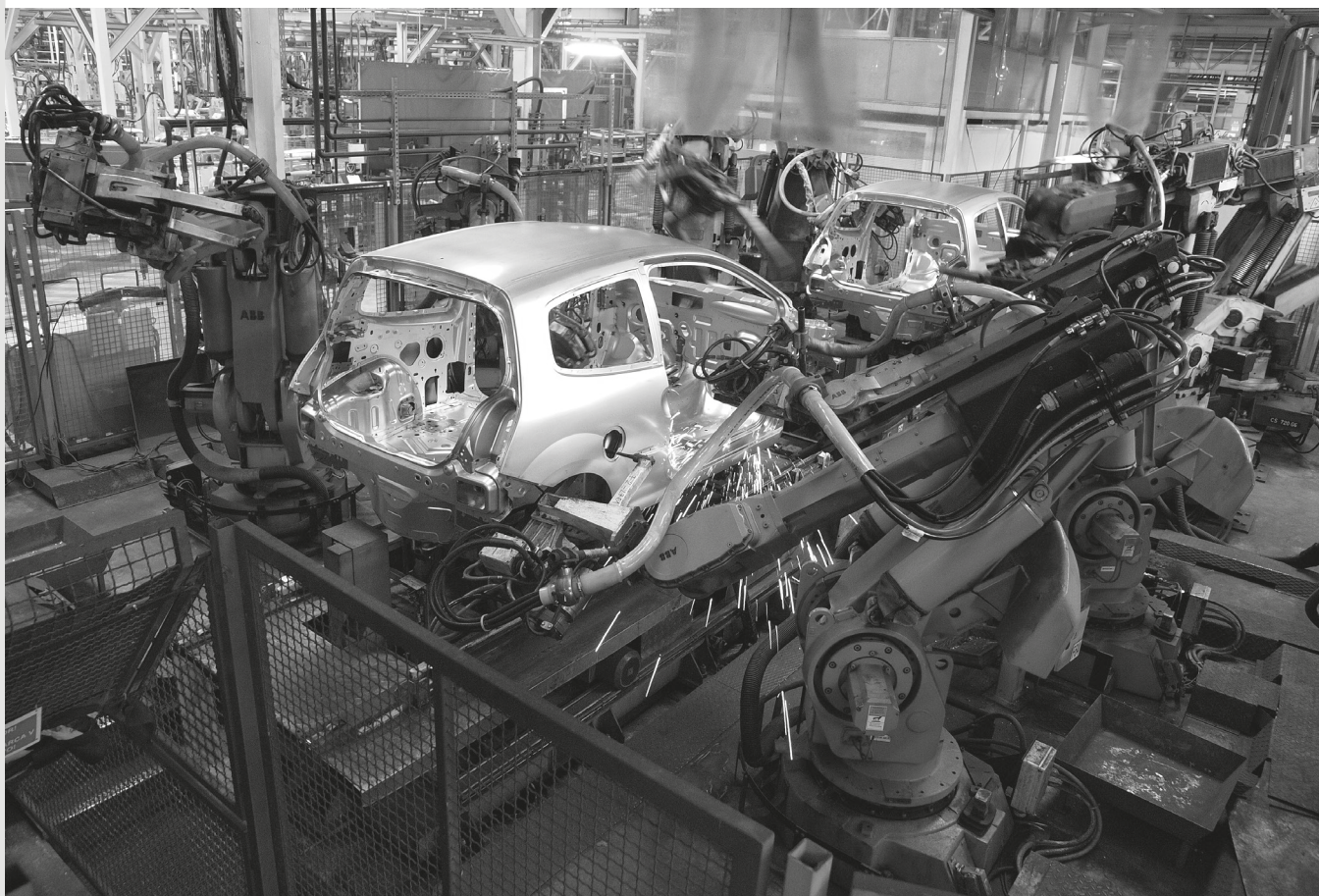
balance benefit challenge control influence produce

- 1 a** Governments should offer _____ to help people with low incomes.
b It always _____ people to study outside of class.
- 2 a** Celebrities have too much _____ over young people today.
b My parents have always tried to _____ my choice of career.
- 3 a** Running a marathon is a _____ I'd like to take on one day.
b Every year, I _____ myself to try something new.

- B** Work in pairs. Discuss whether you agree with the sentences in Exercise A. Explain your reasoning.

Future perfect, future progressive and future perfect progressive

A Correct the mistakes in the sentences.



- 1 This time next month, I am sitting on a beach!
- 2 In November, I will have working here for 15 years.
- 3 My teacher will have been retired before I finish this assignment!
- 4 By the end of this decade, most people will be drive electric cars.
- 5 If it's still around in 2029, people have been using Facebook for 25 years.
- 6 I think we'll have been discovering a cure for most forms of cancer by the end of the century.
- 7 Next September, you and I will have been being friends for 25 years.
- 8 At this rate, I'll still have been living with my parents when I'm 40!

B Work in groups. Discuss the questions. Ask follow-up questions for more information.

- 1 What will you be doing this time next week?
- 2 Is there anything you hope to achieve before your next birthday?
- 3 Where do you think you'll be living in ten years?
- 4 What do you think will have changed in our world 100 years from now?
- 5 What you think you'll have achieved by the time you turn 80?

Intensifiers**A Complete the sentences with the adverbs in the box.**

disastrously entirely extremely incredibly painfully significantly utterly widely

- 1 Our camping trip went _____ wrong when Tim accidentally set fire to our tent!
- 2 It is _____ believed that you can see the Great Wall of China from space, but that isn't true.
- 3 The weather forecast warned of _____ high winds later tonight.
- 4 Cell phone prices can be _____ cheaper online than in store.
- 5 When Josie finished the marathon, she was _____ exhausted.
- 6 I find the sound of my own voice _____ annoying.
- 7 Dev's answers in the test were almost _____ wrong. He only scored 3/20.
- 8 I was _____ aware that everyone was watching me walk out onto the stage.

B Work in pairs. Discuss the questions.

- 1 Are you firmly committed to any charities or causes?
- 2 Is there anything you are especially good at cooking?
- 3 Which was the last city that you were greatly impressed by?
- 4 Would you agree that cell phones have made life considerably easier?
- 5 What do you find intensely annoying?



The passive voice

**A** Complete the sentences with the correct passive voice form of the verbs in parentheses.

- 1 Annoyingly, the Trevi Fountain _____ (*repair*) when I visited Rome.
- 2 An announcement about the royal baby _____ (*made*) at 3 pm tomorrow.
- 3 A quarter of coral reefs around the world _____ (*consider*) damaged beyond repair.
- 4 The post _____ (*share*) over 20,000 times on Facebook already.
- 5 We were devastated to find that our house _____ (*break into*) while we were away.
- 6 This letter _____ (*deliver*) by hand yesterday.
- 7 Currently, research _____ (*carry out*) into new solutions for energy.
- 8 All staff members _____ (*notify*) by the end of the week.

B Write passive voice questions using the prompts below.

- 1 Where / TV / invent
_____?
- 2 Who / Harry Potter / write / by
_____?
- 3 How many / people / kill / sharks / every year
_____?
- 4 What / discovered / Alexander Fleming / 1928
_____?
- 5 Which / two languages / speak / Canada
_____?

C Work in groups. Answer the questions in Exercise B.

Green vocabulary

Student A

A Complete half of the crossword with the clues below.

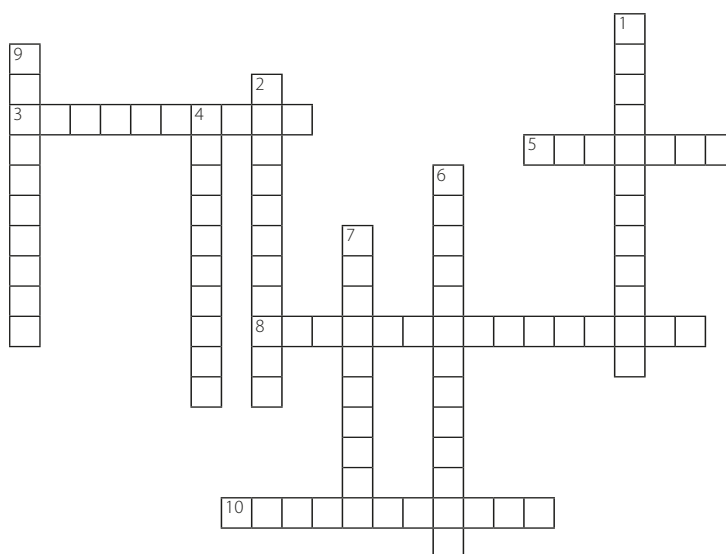
3 Across: _____ in the attic helps to keep the heat in. (10)

5 Across: We have replaced our radiators with underfloor _____. (7)

8 Across: _____ lightbulbs use much less electricity than normal ones. (6, 9)

9 Down: Maya collects rainwater in a _____ then uses it in her garden. (4, 6)

10 Across: You can turn sunlight into energy by having _____ installed. (5, 6)



B Work in pairs. Give each other clues to help you complete the crossword.

What's three across?

It is something you put in the walls, ceiling and floor to keep your house warm.

Student B

A Complete half of the crossword with the clues below.

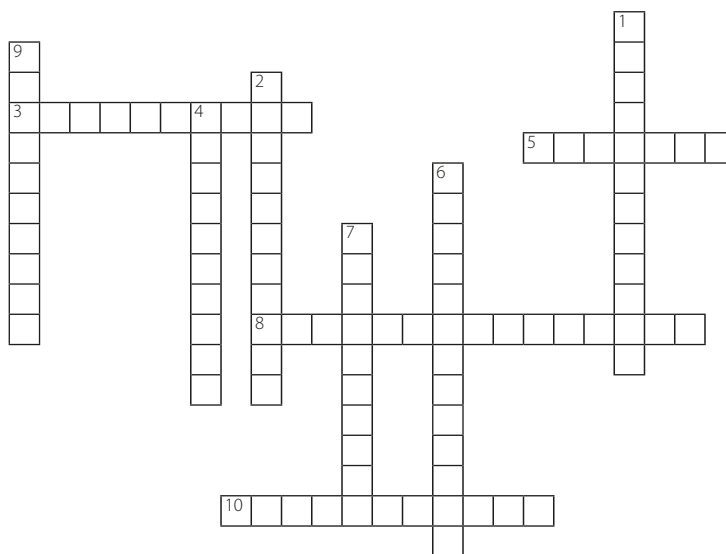
1 Down: _____ produce energy from wind power. (4, 8)

2 Down: We put all our food waste on the _____ in the garden. (7, 4)

4 Down: You control the temperature in a home with the _____. (10)

6 Down: Windows with _____ can help to make your home quieter. (6, 7)

7 Down: A _____ will tell you how much energy you are using. (5, 5)



B Work in pairs. Give each other clues to help you complete the crossword.

What's one down?

It is something that turns wind into electricity.

Causative *have* and *get*

A Complete the sentences with the causative *have* or *get* form of the verbs in the box.

clean cut install redecorate service take whiten write

- 1 We _____ new windows _____ next week.
- 2 Merve _____ her car _____ every year.
- 3 Where did you _____ your hair _____? It looks amazing!
- 4 Politicians usually _____ their speeches _____ for them.
- 5 Carmen _____ the kitchen _____ twice since they bought the house.
- 6 I would love _____ my apartment _____ for me, but I can't afford it.
- 7 Josh used to _____ his teeth _____ when we first met.
- 8 You need _____ your passport photos _____ soon.

B Work in pairs. Discuss which of the activities (1–6) you usually do yourself and which you pay to have done and why.

- 1 Washing the car
- 2 Decorating the house
- 3 Washing windows
- 4 Laundry
- 5 Cleaning the house
- 6 Fixing your car

I always have my car washed at the same place.

Oh really, I usually wash mine at home, it is much cheaper and it can be fun!

Describing areas of a city

A Complete the blog post with the words in the box.

commercial housing industrial residential rural slums suburbs urban

New home, new start

@SayakaN



Tue April 20, 2019 09:21

So, here it is! My first blog post from my new home, Istanbul. I've been here for a month now, so I thought you might like to know a little about where I will be living for the next few years. My new place is away from the city center in the ¹_____, in an area called Kartal on the Anatolian side of the city. Apparently, it used to be a ²_____ area, just trees and fields, but Istanbul's ³_____ area seems to grow bigger every day as new buildings appear. Luckily the ⁴_____ around here is fairly cheap – that's one advantage of not being close to the city center.

The offices where I work are in the main ⁵_____ zone. It is an area called Levent, and all the major banks have their buildings there. I like it, but the commute is a nightmare because I have to travel through the ⁶_____ zone, and there's a lot of pollution from the factories. Nearby, you can also see a lot of ⁷_____, with makeshift houses that are falling apart. But, like I said, the city is changing and these are being replaced with new ⁸_____ areas, full of brand new houses and apartments everywhere. I hope you enjoy the pictures!

B Work in pairs. Discuss the questions.

- 1 Would you prefer to live in an urban area or a rural area? Why?
- 2 Are there any industrial areas near where you live? Which industries are based there?
- 3 Do you think there is enough housing where you live? How could the existing residential areas be improved?

Prefixes

A Complete the sentences with the correct form of the words in parentheses.

- | | |
|--|--|
| 1 something you find completely _____ (<i>possible</i>) to do | 6 an _____ (<i>logical</i>) fear you suffer from |
| 2 something you'd like to buy that is _____ (<i>affordable</i>) | 7 something you love that is _____ (<i>popular</i>) |
| 3 a job where people are typically _____ (<i>paid</i>) | 8 a crime that shouldn't be _____ (<i>legal</i>) |
| 4 a movie you have _____ (<i>watch</i>) three times or more | 9 something _____ (<i>ordinary</i>) you have done |
| 5 something you think is _____ (<i>moral</i>) | |

B Write responses to the prompts in Exercise A.

C Work in pairs. Discuss what you wrote in Exercise B and why.

5.2 Grammar

-ing and infinitive forms

A Match the beginnings of the sentences (1–6) with the correct ending (a–f). Then, complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in the box.

announce do go see take tell

- | | |
|---|---|
| 1 Do you feel like | a _____ time off work to study overseas. |
| 2 I'll always remember | b _____ this weekend? |
| 3 I will never regret | c _____ their engagement. |
| 4 My roommate forgot | d _____ her for the first time. |
| 5 Michel and Elena couldn't wait | e _____ to the movies tonight? |
| 6 What do you want | f _____ me you called. |

B Work in pairs. Take turns finishing the prompts below with your own ideas. Ask follow-up questions for more information.

- | | |
|--|------------------------------------|
| 1 Next week, I want to finish ... | 4 I wish I had stopped ... |
| 2 I have recently decided ... | 5 I'll never forget ... |
| 3 I always forget ... | 6 I've always regretted ... |

Obligation, prohibition and permission



A Match the sentences to the option (a or b) that has the same meaning.

- 1 Students **are obliged to** buy their own copy of the textbook.
 - a Students must buy a copy of the book.
 - b Students can buy a copy of the book if they wish.
- 2 Students **should** do two or three hours of homework per week.
 - a Students need to do two or three hours of homework.
 - b It is recommended that students do two or three hours of homework.
- 3 Cell phones **cannot** be used in the classroom.
 - a Cell phones are never allowed in the classroom.
 - b Cell phones can be used on some occasions.
- 4 Students **are not supposed to** talk during lectures.
 - a Students should talk during lectures.
 - b Students shouldn't talk during lectures.
- 5 Smoking **is not allowed** on the school grounds.
 - a No one can smoke on the school grounds.
 - b Some people can smoke on school grounds.
- 6 Visitors **are required to** sign in at the front desk.
 - a Visitors may have to sign in.
 - b All visitors must sign in.

B Work in groups. Use the modals of obligation, prohibition and permission to write a list of new rules for your language school. Try to use a variety of structures.

C Present your rules to the class. Vote on which, if any, to start following.

Education

**A** Choose the correct options to complete the sentences.

- 1 In some countries, education is only **boarding** / **compulsory** until the age of ten.
- 2 The most famous **state** / **private** school in the US, costs over \$30,000 per year.
- 3 These days, almost 10% of American adults go on to earn a master's degree after they **graduate** / **scholarship**.
- 4 There is a **vocational** / **seminar** school in India dedicated to preparing students for a career in snake charming.
- 5 Students who study at **high** / **boarding** schools usually have classes on the weekend.
- 6 Children in Finland start **high** / **elementary** school at seven years old, one of the latest in the world.
- 7 Famous UK universities Oxford and Cambridge have **entrance** / **campus** exams that are thought to be among the hardest in the world.
- 8 A **seminar** / **lecture** is a class in college where small groups of students discuss topics with a professor.

B Work in pairs. Discuss the questions.

- 1 Did you go to a good high school?
- 2 What would you say are the advantages and disadvantages of a state school education?
- 3 What do students in your country need to do to get into a good college?
- 4 What changes would you make to the education system in your country?

Articles

A Complete the email with *a/an, the* or *–*.

To: lazicledazicle@email.com

From: DaisyB@mail.co.us

Subject: How are things?

Hey Gina,

How's life in ¹_____ Texas? I'm so sad you couldn't make it to my birthday party last night ☹. It was ²_____ best party ever! ³_____ everyone we know was there – about 35 people in total. ⁴_____ theme was 'glamour', like ⁵_____ awards ceremony, and ⁶_____ girls all wore beautiful dresses. ⁷_____ everybody agreed mine was stunning – check out ⁸_____ photos I've attached! The party was held in ⁹_____ old warehouse in town. I know it sounds grim, but ¹⁰_____ warehouse gets rented out for parties all the time. We had sushi, which was amazing! My parents arranged for ¹¹_____ head chef from Oishi to come and make it. But OMG, you won't believe this! When I asked my dad if we could have ¹²_____ live band, I never dreamed he would get Tiara Tantrums! Anyway, write back when you can.

Daisy

B Write notes about the best, worst or strangest party you have ever been to. Use the questions to help you.

- Whose party was it?
- Where was it held?
- Who was there?
- Why was it so good/bad/strange?

C Work in groups. Discuss your experiences using your notes from Exercise B. Ask follow-up questions for more information.

Compound adjectives



A Complete the sentences with the compound adjectives from the box.

365-meter-high coming-of-age high-risk old-fashioned
part-time six-bedroom up-to-date well-known

- 1 I never do _____ activities like bungee-jumping and rock climbing.
- 2 The most _____ celebrity from my country is Javier Bardem.
- 3 My mother's cell is so _____ that you can only use it for calls and messages.
- 4 If I won the lottery, I'd build a _____ house on a tropical island.
- 5 I use social media to stay _____ with the latest fashion trends.
- 6 The tallest structure in my country is the _____ Skelton Mast.
- 7 I enjoy watching _____ movies like *The Fault in Our Stars*.
- 8 When I was younger, I had a _____ job in a pet store.

B Rewrite the sentences in Exercise A so they are true for you.

- 1 _____
- 2 _____
- 3 _____
- 4 _____
- 5 _____
- 6 _____
- 7 _____
- 8 _____

C Work in pairs. Discuss your sentences from Exercise B.

Phrases with *make* and *do***A Complete the questions below with the correct form of *make* or *do*.**

- 1 What was the last favor you _____ for someone?
- 2 How long do you think you could _____ without your cell phone?
- 3 What do you think _____ more harm to the environment – plastic or carbon emissions?
- 4 What's the best way to _____ a good impression in an interview?
- 5 When things go wrong, do you get upset or do you try to _____ the best of the situation?
- 6 Should all public places _____ allowances for children or are there places their parents shouldn't take them?
- 7 Do you think that the world will ever _____ away with cash?
- 8 Have you ever considered quitting your job and trying to _____ a living by starting your own business?

B Match the questions from Exercise A to answers a–h.

- a In my opinion, the best way is to have a few good questions to ask them!
- b Actually, I've always wanted to sell my paintings, but I'm not sure I could make enough money.
- c I think it's very possible. I don't even remember the last time I went to an ATM.
- d It has to be plastic. Our oceans are full of it.
- e I couldn't. I feel really isolated if I don't have it with me.
- f Most places, yes. But sometimes it would be nice to have a meal or a flight in peace.
- g I'm fairly optimistic, so I usually just try and find a solution.
- h Actually, I took care of my brother's dog for him last week.

C Work in pairs. Discuss the questions in Exercise A.

First conditional with different future forms

A Are these sentences correct or incorrect? Rewrite the incorrect sentences.

- 1 If you're coming to the party, bring some people with you.
- 2 Text me if you get here early.
- 3 What are you going to do if she won't call you back?
- 4 To be honest, I'm going to be amazed if we've finished by 6 pm.
- 5 We will going to the movie theater if you want to join us.
- 6 Nicky will call me if she's running late.
- 7 Unless the train's late, we're arriving before 8 pm.
- 8 What will you have done if it rains?

B Work in pairs. Take turns completing the prompts below with your own ideas. Ask follow-up questions for more information.

- 1 If you're going to visit my city, you ...
- 2 If I win the lottery, I ...
- 3 If you're feeling sad, you ...
- 4 If you have time, you ...
- 5 Take a flashlight if ...

Verbs to describe change

A Complete the article with the correct form of the verbs in the box.

construct convert demolish extend relocate restore transform

Council plans big changes to town center



By Michael Chang

Sept. 6, 2019, 11:55 | Updated: Sept. 6, 2019, 12:20

Big changes were announced regarding the improvements to the town center at a Town Hall meeting yesterday. The local council is planning to ¹_____ the area – turning it from a gray, concrete square into somewhere that people will want to start visiting again.

One of the proposals was to ²_____ the old shoe factory into a community center.

In addition, work will begin next week to ³_____ the old office building next to the square in order to ⁴_____ the existing open area. Grass and trees will be planted, and

there are plans to ⁵_____ the old bandstand to its former glory. The existing bus stop

⁶_____ to the end of Main Street, where local company Zone Builds ⁷_____

a new shopping complex. We can't wait to see how it all looks when the project is completed next year.

B What changes have you seen in your hometown? Write notes below about:

- housing
- shopping
- things to do

C Work in pairs. Use the vocabulary from Exercise A and your notes to talk about the changes in your hometown with your partner.

Unreal conditionals**A** Complete the questions with the correct form of the verbs in parentheses.

- 1 What _____ (do) differently in your life if _____ (start) again?
- 2 How _____ your life _____ (be) different if you _____ (not study) English?
- 3 If you _____ (won) free flights for a year, where _____ (visit)?
- 4 If you _____ (design) a house, what interesting rooms _____ (include)?
- 5 What _____ (do) if a UFO _____ (land) on our planet?
- 6 How _____ the world _____ (be) different if the internet _____ (not invent)?
- 7 If you _____ (go back) in time and change one thing, what _____ (do)?
- 8 If you _____ (only keep) three of your possessions, which _____ (choose)?

B Use the questions in Exercise A to interview as many people as you can in the class. Ask follow-up questions for more information. Write down any interesting answers.**C** Work in groups. Discuss what you found out in Exercise B.**Wish and if only****A** Choose the correct options to complete the sentences.

- 1 Do you ever wish the internet **hadn't** / **wasn't** been invented?
- 2 I wish the teacher **would** / **will** give us more time for the assignment.
- 3 Do you ever wish you **could be** / **would be** someone else for a day?
- 4 I wish I **can** / **could** be more like Amal, she's so confident.
- 5 If only we **wouldn't** / **didn't** have to work today, we could go to the beach instead.
- 6 More animals could be saved if only people **would use** / **were using** less plastic.

B Work in groups. Discuss the questions. Ask follow-up questions for more information.

- 1 What do you wish you had done when you were younger?
- 2 Do you wish you had paid more attention in school?
- 3 What's the one thing you wish people would stop doing? Why?
- 4 What do you wish you had done more of last year?
- 5 Where do you wish you had grown up?

Three-part phrasal verbs**A** Match sentences (1–6) with their endings (a–f), using the three-part phrasal verbs to help you.

- | | |
|---|---|
| 1 I drink coffee when I run | a up with some ideas for our new campaign. |
| 2 Companies encourage staff to team | b up with each other and share ideas. |
| 3 It is important for people to stand | c around to it tomorrow. |
| 4 My job is very busy, so I sometimes catch | d out of energy. It helps me recharge. |
| 5 I haven't started the report yet, but I'll get | e up with work over the weekend. |
| 6 We need to come | f up for their beliefs. |

B Complete the questions with the correct form of the phrasal verbs in the box.

come up against cut down on get along with keep up with look up to take care of

- When you were younger, did you have to _____ your younger siblings?
- Are there any celebrities you particularly _____ or respect?
- What do you do when you _____ a problem?
- Do you think it is becoming more common for people to _____ the amount of meat they eat?
- Who do you _____ best in your family? What do you do together?
- How do you _____ the latest news from your country?

C Work in pairs. Discuss the questions in Exercise B.

Compound nouns



A Rewrite the questions using the compound nouns in the box to replace the phrases in bold.

a car-sharing system food banks language exchange street party volunteer workers

1 Do you know any **people who help out with a charity**?

2 Does your company offer **an incentive for people who travel to work together**?

3 Have you ever taken part in a **program that encourages people to help each other learn a language**?

4 Do you have any **places you can donate canned meals, etc to people who need them** in your town?

5 Have you ever been to a **celebration on the road where you live**?

B Work in pairs. Discuss the questions in Exercise A. Write down your partner's answers below.

- 1** _____
- 2** _____
- 3** _____
- 4** _____
- 5** _____

C Work in new pairs. Report what you found out in Exercise B.

Past modals of deduction

A Rewrite the underlined sentences with *must* / *might* / *can't* + past participle.

- 1 Meghan is in Tokyo right now, so I'm sure it wasn't her you saw.

It _____.

- 2 Maybe someone handed your wallet in at the front desk. You should ask.

Someone _____.

- 3 Don't worry, I'm sure they got stuck in traffic or something.

They _____.

- 4 Oh, no! Where are my keys? Maybe I dropped them on the way here.

I _____.

- 5 There's no way you've finished the report already. You only started an hour ago!

You _____.

- 6 Fourteen hours? I'm sure you were tired after such a long flight.

You _____.

B Work in groups. Read the lateral thinking puzzles (1–3) and discuss the possible answers.

- 1 Someone fell out of a 40-story building. There was no crash mat or net, but they survived. How?
- 2 There was a carton of six eggs. Six people divided the eggs equally between them, but there was still one egg in the box. How?
- 3 A woman walked up to a counter and hands another woman a book. The woman behind the counter charged her \$2.50. The first woman paid and then left without the book. Why?

Word families



A Complete the sentences with the correct form of the word in parentheses.

- 1 My favorite stories come from Greek _____ (*myth*).
- 2 My dream was always to _____ (*represent*) my country in basketball.
- 3 I didn't enjoy the movie very much. I just didn't find it very _____ (*believe*).
- 4 The passenger _____ (*hero*) jumped onto the tracks to rescue the young boy.
- 5 They completely _____ (*transform*) the plot for the movie – I barely recognized it as the same story!
- 6 Our town has a party every year where people dress up in _____ (*tradition*) clothes.

B Write six true sentences about yourself using the words from Exercise A in any form.

- 1 _____
- 2 _____
- 3 _____
- 4 _____
- 5 _____
- 6 _____

C Work in pairs. Take turns sharing your sentences. For each sentence, ask a follow-up question that uses a different form of the word.

Harrison Ford is one of my heroes.

Really? Why do you think he's heroic?

Easily confused verbs

A Complete the sentences with the correct forms of the verb pairs in the box.

feel/touch listen/hear see/watch

- 1 Sometimes when I _____ to songs on the radio, I find it difficult _____ all of the words.
- 2 Have you _____ the acrobats performing in the town square? They're amazing! I spent my lunch hour _____ them.
- 3 I think I have broken my arm. When I _____ it, it _____ really painful.
- 4 She said she _____ what I was saying, but I don't think she was really _____.
- 5 My skin _____ itchy ever since I _____ that plant.
- 6 While you _____ the fireworks last night, I _____ a new play at the theater.

B Work in groups. Take turns finishing the sentences below. Ask each other follow-up questions for more information.

- 1 The best song I've heard recently was ...
- 2 One TV show I always watch is ...
- 3 When I feel happy, I ...
- 4 The radio station I listen to ...
- 5 I would love to see ...
- 6 The strangest item I have touched is ...



Order of adjectives

**A** Rewrite the sentences with the adjectives in parentheses.

1 My mother just gave me her collection of jewelry. (*antique / silver*)

2 Can you pass me that vase? (*green / tall*)

3 The painting was bought by a lawyer. (*wealthy / Italian*)

4 They're building a recreation center near my house. (*state-of-the-art / huge*)

5 She was wearing an evening dress. (*unusual / silk*)

6 Apparently, he has a plan for the company. (*long-term / new*)

7 Saga drives a Porsche 911. (*beautiful / old / green*)

8 That T-shirt needs to be thrown away! (*disgusting / stained / old*)

B Work in pairs. Take turns adding more and more adjectives to the sentences below.

1 He rode a horse.

He rode a *beautiful* horse.

2 It's on the table.

He rode a beautiful, *white* horse.

3 Can I have a cup?

4 I work in an office.

He rode a beautiful, white, *French* horse.

Crime



A Complete the sentences with the correct form of the words in the box. There are three words you do not need to use.

accuse blackmail bribe catch commit identity theft
investigate punishment question robbery sentence

- 1 Police say they are _____ a possible link between the two men.
- 2 He was _____ to ten years in prison for his role in the cover-up.
- 3 Miss Gibbons used the information to _____ her former employer.
- 4 Choosing a strong password can help protect you from _____.
- 5 After eight hours of _____, he was released without charge.
- 6 The 16-year-old was _____ trying to break in shortly after midnight.
- 7 CCTV footage shows the gang leaving the bank shortly after the _____.
- 8 Mr. Taylor offered police a \$75,000 _____ to drop the charges against him.

B Work in pairs. Discuss the questions.

- 1 Do you think there is such a thing as a victimless crime? Why/Why not?
- 2 What do you do to protect yourself from identity theft?
- 3 Do you think the punishment always fits the crime? Why/Why not?
- 4 Do you think it's ever OK to break the law? Why/Why not?
- 5 What kind of crime do you think will increase in the future? Why?
- 6 Do you believe your country is a safe place to live? Why?

Adjective clauses

**A Rewrite the sentences using an appropriate adjective clause.**

- 1** I lived in that house for 12 years. Now, it's being knocked down.

The house _____.

- 2** Have you seen that woman again? The one we saw yesterday.

Have _____?

- 3** The sculpture is being displayed at the National Gallery. It is worth \$4.5 million.

The sculpture, _____.

- 4** The plane was delayed by over over three hours. It was supposed to land at 5 pm.

The plane, _____.

- 5** The singer is getting married next year. Her album is currently at number one in the charts.

The singer, _____.

- 6** That cat is in the yard again! The one with the blue collar.

That cat _____!

- 7** Vegans often eat tofu for protein. Vegans don't consume animal products.

Vegans, _____.

- 8** A man was arrested for the robbery. He was well-known in the area.

The man, _____.

B Work in pairs. Interview each other about the following topics. Write notes.

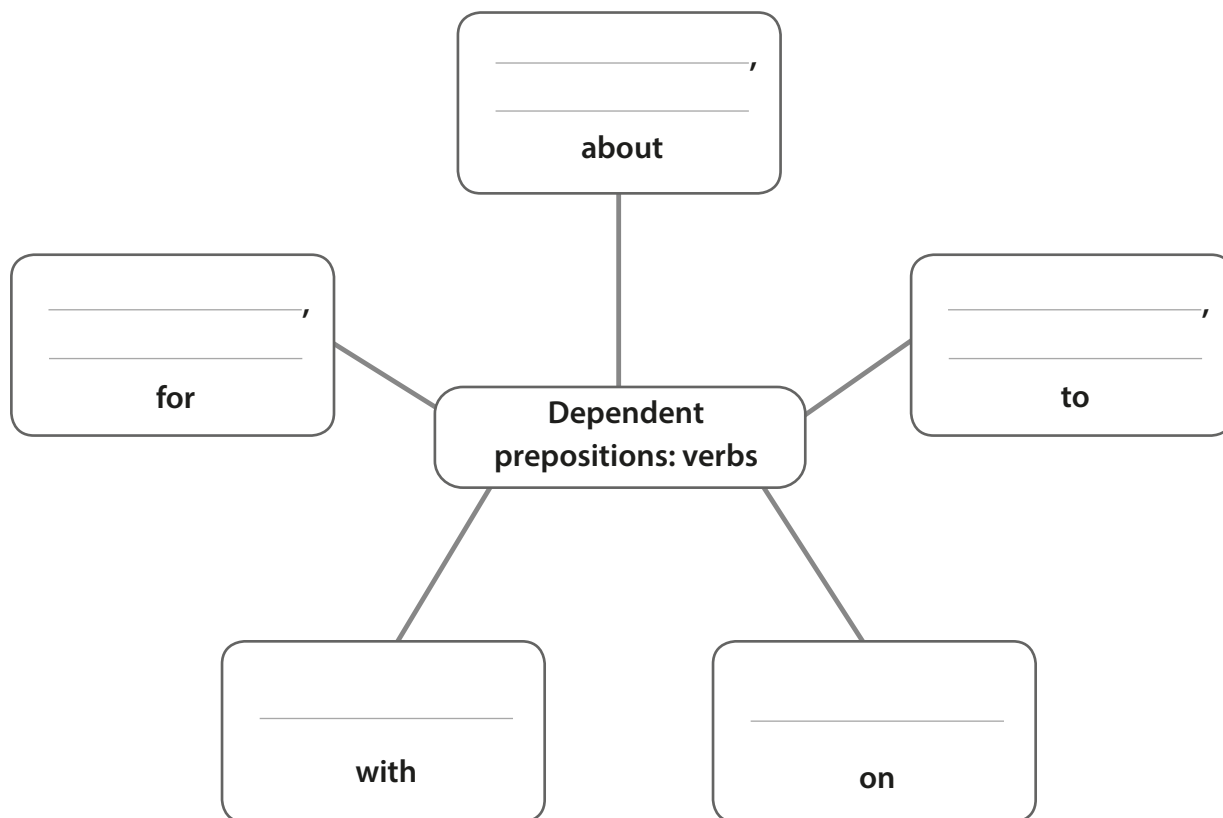
- job/work
- hobbies and interests
- work

C Write five sentences about your partner in Exercise B using adjective clauses.

Dependent prepositions: verbs

A Complete the spider diagram with the verbs in the box.

adhere apologize complain deal object rely thank worry



B Work in pairs. Take turns completing the following sentences with an appropriate preposition and your own ideas. Ask follow-up questions for more information when appropriate.

- When I was younger, my parents would always complain ...
- Personally, I think people rely too much ...
- I once had to apologize ...
- I've always found it difficult to deal ...
- I strongly object ...
- I never got the chance to thank ...

Science

A Complete the article with the words in the box.

analysis data evidence researchers theory



By Lara Pelham

Tue, April 20, 2019, 8:55 EST

Possibly one of the biggest issues of getting older is the loss of mobility. Past the age of 60, you start to lose muscle at an alarming rate, which has a huge impact on your ability to get around. However, ¹ _____ at Seismic, a wearable technology company based in the US, have designed a 'super suit' that may very well solve the problem.

The suit contains 'electric muscles', which are designed to behave in the same way as the human body. These are activated by tiny sensors which track the body's movements and are powered by motors, batteries and control boards incorporated into pods on the wearer's back. The ² _____ is

that making the technology so discrete will encourage more people to wear it.

While the 'super suit' was designed with older people in mind, there's increasing ³ _____ to suggest that wearable technology may have far wider benefits.

⁴ _____ of products to assist people that have suffered a stroke is already underway and ⁵ _____ is being collected on potential safety and industrial applications. Whatever the future holds, it's clear that wearable technology is set to play an increasingly important role in our lives over the next few decades.

B Work in groups. Discuss the questions.

- 1 Do you think wearable technology will ever become the norm? Why/Why not?
- 2 Do you own any wearable technology?
- 3 What applications of wearable technology do you think we will see in the future?

Determiners and quantifiers



A Choose the correct options to complete the sentences.

- 1 **Neither** / **Either** my brother nor I eat meat or dairy products.
- 2 A large **amount** / **number** of processed food contains coloring and preservatives.
- 3 A lot of people sign up for gyms, but **little** / **few** end up going regularly.
- 4 **All of the** / **Every** work must be finished by July 10th at the latest.
- 5 Artur goes swimming **every** / **all** Thursday after work.
- 6 I'm trying to save **a little** / **little** every month to buy a new car.
- 7 **Plenty of** / **Most of** grocery stores have a gluten-free food section.
- 8 My aunt and uncle **all** / **both** work in the health industry.

B Work in pairs. Take turns completing the sentences with your own ideas.

- 1 I try to ... plenty of ...
- 2 It is important to have a little ...
- 3 Both my closest friend and I ...
- 4 All the people I know ...
- 5 Neither of my ... are ...

Advertising

A Complete the definitions with advertising vocabulary.

- 1 c _____ (n) person who buys or uses goods and services
- 2 b _____ (n) product or group of products that has its own name
- 3 h _____ -p _____ (adj) frequently seen in public, mentioned in newspapers or appearing on television
- 4 a _____ c _____ (n) a series of advertisements that share a single idea or theme
- 5 t _____ m _____ (n) the group of people that a product or service is directed toward
- 6 t _____ (n) a gradual development or change in a situation
- 7 e _____ (v) to express support for someone or something, especially in public
- 8 m _____ s _____ (n) a plan of how to encourage people to buy a product or service

B Work in pairs. Discuss the questions.

- 1 What is the most memorable advertisement you have ever seen?
- 2 Do you keep up to date with fashion and technology trends?
- 3 What are your favorite brands? Are there any you don't like?
- 4 How important are consumer reviews to you?
- 5 Do you think you are more likely to buy a product if it's endorsed by a celebrity? Why/Why not?
- 6 What kind of products do you think you are part of the target market for? Why?



Reported speech

A Read the news article. Rewrite the sentences in bold in reported speech.

Man arrested for breaking into own home



By **Michael Chang**

Sept. 28, 2019, 9:27 | Updated: Sept. 28, 2019, 9:33

A 75-year-old man was arrested in New York last night for breaking into his own house.

¹**'I was walking home from the store,'** said Mr. Smith, ²**'and I suddenly realized I'd left my keys at home.'** Noticing his bathroom window was open, Smith climbed a tree in the front yard to gain access to the property.

Unfortunately, his neighbor saw him climbing through the window and called the police.

³**'You can never be too careful!'** said Mrs. Whitshaw. ⁴**'Three of my friends have been burglarized recently,'** she added.

When the police finally arrived on the scene, an embarrassed Mr. Smith managed to explain what had happened. ⁵**'He's lucky he didn't break his neck!'** said Police Chief Meadows.

⁶**'But it's very impressive for a man of his age.'**

- 1 Mr. Smith said that ... _____
- 2 He explained that ... _____
- 3 Mrs. Whitshaw claims that ... _____
- 4 And added that ... _____
- 5 Police Chief Meadows said that Mr. Smith ... _____
- 6 But went on to say ... _____

B Work in pairs. Ask and answer the questions below. Write notes about your partner's answers.

- 1 Have you read any interesting books recently?
- 2 Where is the most unusual place you have been on vacation?
- 3 What were you doing at 8 pm last night?
- 4 Are you currently following any news stories?

C Work in new pairs. Report your partner's answers from Exercise B. Ask follow-up questions for more information.

Traditional media

**A** Complete the sentences with the correct form of the words in the box.

biased broadsheet coverage editor headlines source subjective tabloid

- 1 An opinion piece is, by definition, highly _____ since it gives the writer's point of view.
- 2 _____ seem to be obsessed with celebrity gossip and shocking news stories.
- 3 In the US, _____ are generally considered to be the most trustworthy source of information.
- 4 My father-in-law just seems to look at the _____ instead of reading the whole article.
- 5 Many of the newspapers in my country are _____ toward specific political parties.
- 6 There was extensive _____ of the wedding in all of the papers.
- 7 It's important that journalists get information from multiple _____.
- 8 The newspaper published a letter from the _____ in response to the accusations.

B You are going to give a short presentation. Think of a famous journalist or newspaper from your country. Write notes about the following:

- the name of the journalist/newspaper
- why they are / it is famous
- any other interesting information

C Work in groups. Take turns giving your presentations. Ask follow-up questions for more information.

Reporting verbs

A Are these sentences correct or incorrect? Rewrite the incorrect sentences.

- 1 Mr. Welch claimed that he had been treated unfairly during his time at the company.
- 2 Police reminded that anything he said might be used as evidence against him.
- 3 She refused to tell what I had done wrong and slammed the door in my face!
- 4 My parents encouraged me to apply for a position in the graduate training program.
- 5 The company apologized for mislead the public over claims made in their advertising.
- 6 Miss Jansen's lawyer warned her to say anything to the press before the trial was over.
- 7 He promised to call me back as soon he got home from work.
- 8 Neighbors threatened calling the police if the noise continued.

B Complete the questions with the correct form of the verbs in the box.

accuse agree confess convince encourage

- 1 When was the last time you _____ someone to do something for you?
- 2 Have you ever _____ someone of something they didn't do?
- 3 Who _____ you to apply for your current job/course?
- 4 Have you ever _____ to do something that you later regretted?
- 5 When was the last time you _____ to doing something wrong?

C Work in groups. Discuss the questions in Exercise B.



Social media



A Complete the sentences in the table with social media vocabulary.

Find someone who ...	Name	Information
regularly uses h _____ to make their posts easy to find.		
has more than 100 f _____ on their social media accounts.		
can name a famous social media i _____.		
has ever shared a m _____.		
can think of a video that has gone v _____.		
can name a t _____ story from today.		
has ever taken part in a social media c _____ (e.g. The Ice Bucket Challenge).		

B Think about how to phrase the statements in Exercise A as questions. Then walk around and talk to your classmates to find people who the statements are true for. Ask follow-up questions to learn more information.

Adjective + noun collocations

**A** Choose the correct options to complete the questions.

- 1 Do you make **high** / **regular** / **key** donations to any charities?
- 2 What can charities do to reach a **wider** / **deeper** / **higher** audience online?
- 3 What is **target** / **popular** / **viral** content? Can you think of an example?
- 4 What are the **main** / **key** / **big** factors in a successful charity campaign?
- 5 Which recent charity campaigns have had **deep** / **strong** / **high** levels of engagement from the public?
- 6 Have you ever bought a product because it received a lot of **web** / **online** / **internet** mentions?

B Work in pairs. Discuss the questions in Exercise A. Write notes on your partner's answers below.

- 1 _____
- 2 _____
- 3 _____
- 4 _____
- 5 _____
- 6 _____

C Work in new pairs. Report what you found out in Exercise B.