OXFORD

1

American English File

fourth edition

Workbook

Christina Latham-Koenig
Clive Oxenden Jerry Lambert
with Jane Hudson

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How to use your Classroom Presentation Tool

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Jerry Lambert Paul Seligson with Jane Hudson

Paul Seligson and Clive Oxenden are the original co-authors of *English File 1* (published 1996) and *English File 2* (1997)

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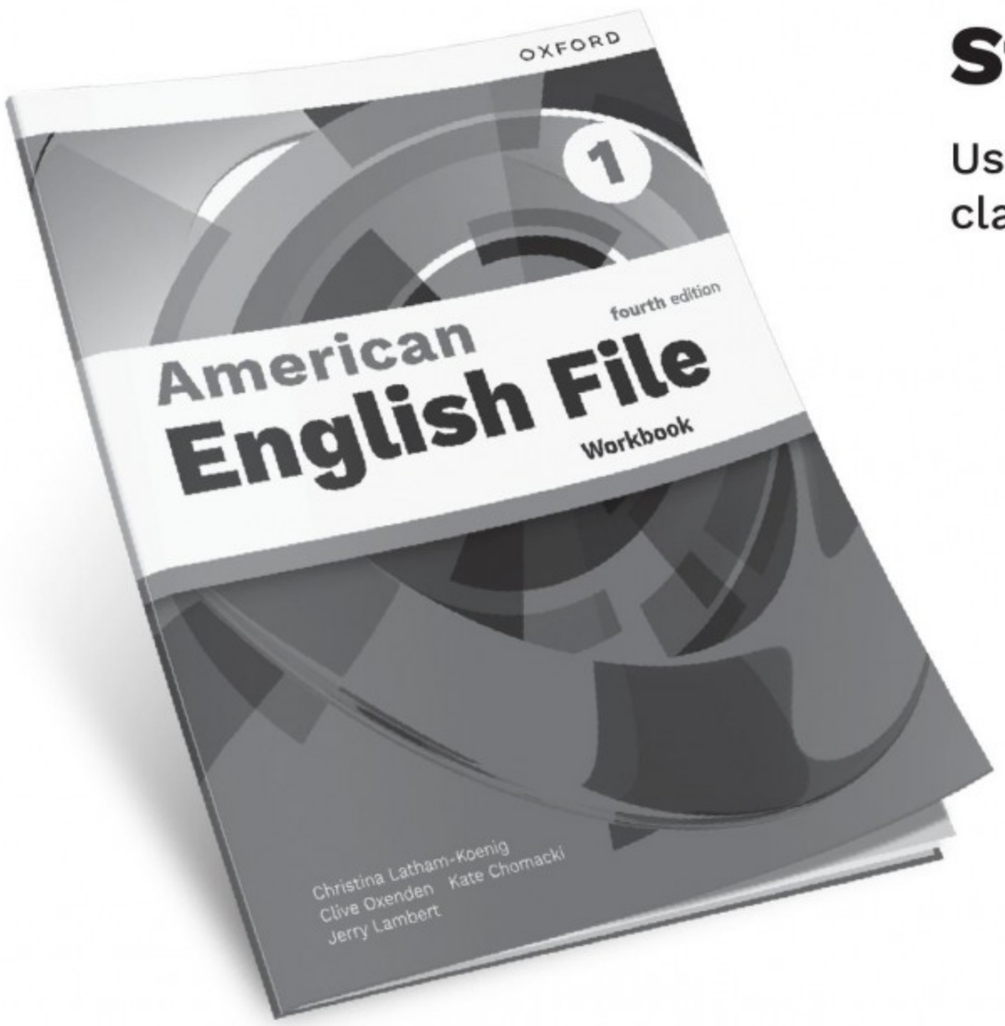
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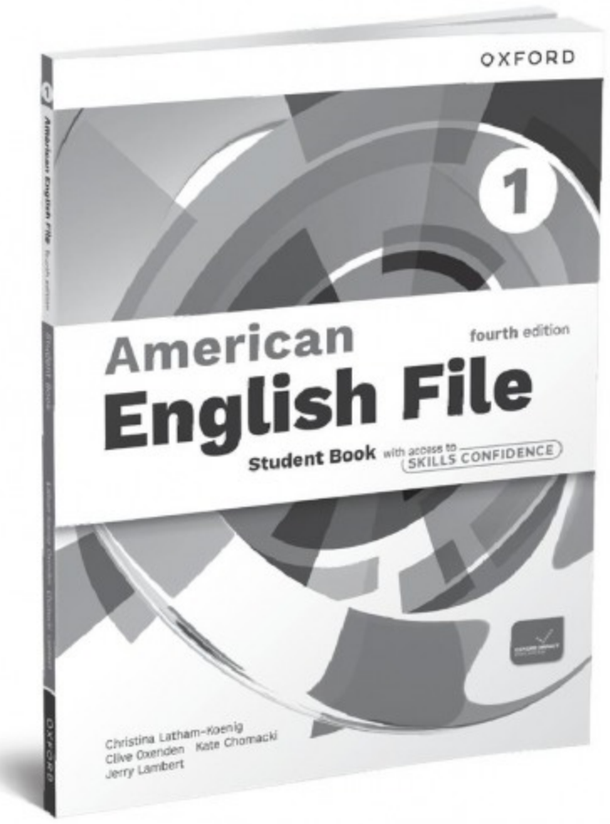
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Welcome to American English File fourth edition



Student Book

Use your Student Book in class with your teacher.



Workbook

Practice **Grammar**, **Vocabulary**, and **Pronunciation** for every lesson.

Practice the ***Practical English*** for every episode.

Do the ***Can you remember...?*** exercises to check that you remember the Grammar, Vocabulary, and Pronunciation every two Files.



Oxford English Hub

Go to Oxford English Hub (englishhub.oup.com) to:

- Listen to the audio for the Pronunciation exercises.
- Use the Sound Bank videos to practice English sounds.
- Watch the Practical English videos before you do the exercises.

1A Hello, everybody.

- **G** verb *be* +, subject pronouns: *I*, *you*, etc.
- **V** days of the week, numbers 0–20
- **P** vowel sounds, word stress

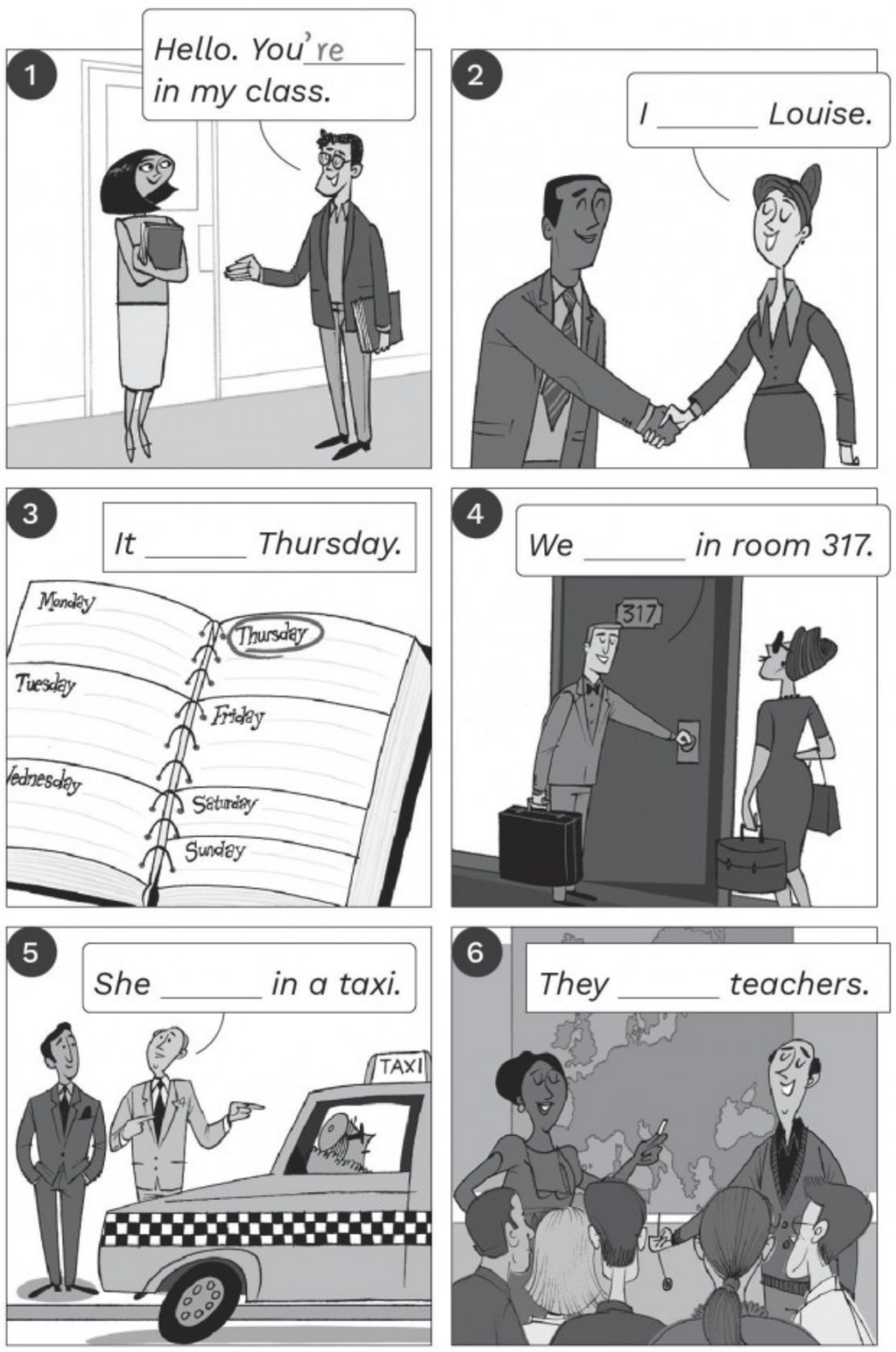
1 GRAMMAR verb *be* +, subject pronouns

a **Complete column 1 with words from the list. Then write the contractions in column 2.**

she are they is + are is

1 Full form	2 Contraction
1 I ____ am	2 I'm
you 3 ____	4 ____
he 5 ____	6 ____
7 ____ is	8 ____
it 9 ____	10 ____
we 11 ____	12 ____
13 ____ are	14 ____

b **Complete the sentences with *'m*, *'s*, or *'re*.**



c **Complete the conversations with a subject pronoun (*I*, *she*, etc.) and *'m*, *'s*, or *'re*.**

1 **A** What's your phone number?
B It's _____ 555-3148.

2 **A** How are you?
B _____ fine, thanks.

3 Alex and Beth are students. _____ at school in San Francisco.

4 **A** Is Anna in your salsa class?
B No, _____ in my English class!

5 Hi! I'm Monika. _____ my partner.

6 This is Mark. _____ your teacher.

7 **A** Are you and Oliver in Class 2?
B No, _____ in Class 3.

2 PRONUNCIATION vowel sounds, word stress

a **Write the words in the chart.**

~~meet~~ fine six man ten eight three well nice in thanks day



fish	tree	cat	egg	train	bike
	meet				

b **1.2 Listen and check. Then listen again and repeat the words.**

c **Underline the stressed syllable in these words.**

1 sand|wich
2 te|nnis
3 eigh|teen
4 thir|teen
5 bas|ket|ball
6 good|bye
7 e|mail
8 in|ter|net
9 com|pu|ter
10 ho|tel

d **1.3 Listen and check. Then listen again and repeat the words.**

3 **VOCABULARY** days of the week, numbers 0–20

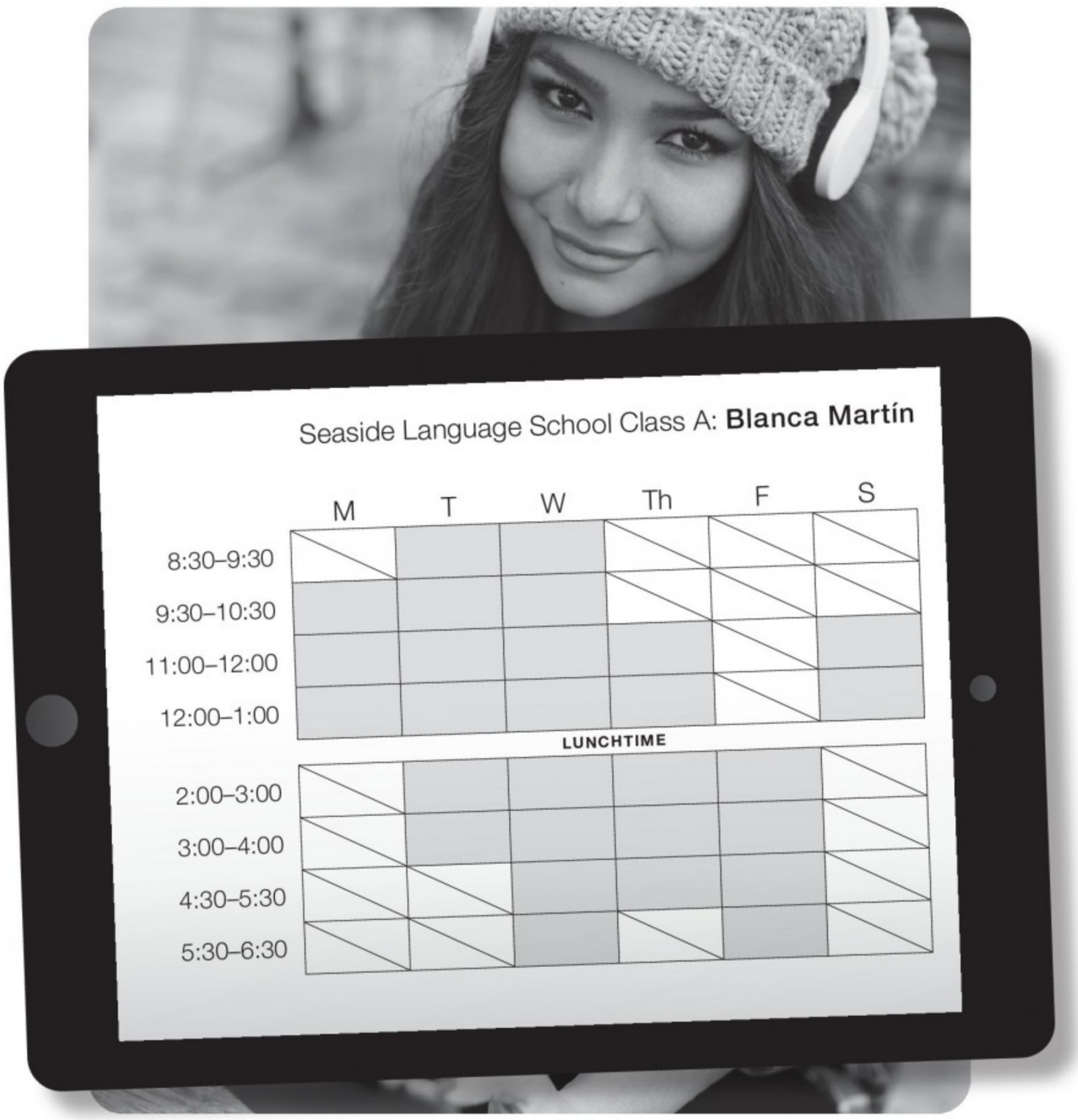
a Complete the missing letters in the days of the week.

1 S*a t* u*r d* a*y*
2 S__ d__
3 Th__ s__ y
4 M__ d__
5 F__ d__
6 W__ n__ d__
7 T__ s__ y

b Continue the series.

1 five, six, seven, *eight*, *nine*, *ten*
2 six, eight, ten, _____, _____, _____
3 sixteen, seventeen, _____, _____, _____
4 five, seven, nine, _____, _____, _____

c Complete the sentences with days of the week or numbers.



1 I have *three* classes on Monday.
2 I have six classes on _____.
3 I have _____ classes on Wednesday.
4 I have five classes on _____.
5 I have _____ classes on Friday.
6 I have two classes on _____.

d Complete the words with *a*, *e*, *i*, *o*, or *u*.

1B A world of sports

G verb *be* – and ?
V countries, numbers 21–100
P /ə/, consonant sounds /tʃ/, /ʃ/, /dʒ/, word stress

1 VOCABULARY countries, numbers 21–100

a Complete the chart with countries and nationalities.

Country	Nationality
Argentina	[1] Argentinian
[2]	Australian
Brazil	[3]
[4]	Chinese
England	[5]
[6]	French
Ireland	[7]
[8]	Mexican
Peru	[9]
[10]	Thai
Türkiye	[11]
[12]	Vietnamese

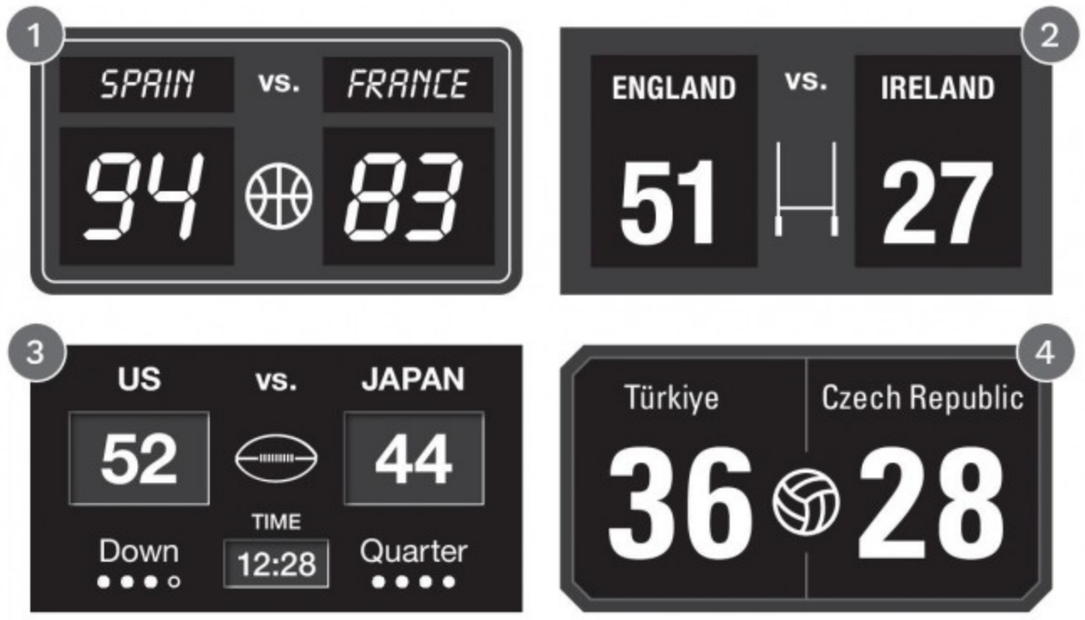
b Complete the sentences with a country or a nationality.

1 Omar and Laila are from Egypt. They're Egyptian.
2 Bratwurst is German. It's from Germany.
3 Li is from China. He's _____.
4 My friends are Canadian. They're from _____.
5 Chloe is from the US. She's _____.
6 Honda cars are Japanese. They're from _____.
7 Gazpacho is from Spain. It's _____.
8 We're Nigerian. We're from _____.
9 Ivana is from Russia. She's _____.
10 I'm Czech. I'm from the _____ _____.

c Complete the sentences with a continent.

1 India is in Asia.
2 Argentina is in S_____ A_____.
3 France is in E_____.
4 Nigeria is in A_____.
5 The US is in N_____ A_____.
6 Sydney is in A_____.
7 The South Pole is in A_____.

d Write the numbers in words.



1 Spain ninety-four,
France _____
2 England _____,
Ireland _____
3 the US _____,
Japan _____
4 Türkiye _____,
the Czech Republic _____

2 PRONUNCIATION /ə/, /tʃ/, /ʃ/, /dʒ/, word stress

a 1.4 Listen and circle the syllable with /ə/ in these words.

1 A|fri|ca
2 Chi|na
3 Ger|ma|ny
4 Ire|land
5 Eu|rope
6 Bra|zil
7 Thai|land
8 Ja|pan

b Listen again and repeat the words.

c 1.5 Listen and circle the word with a different sound.

 **ch**ess	1 **Cz**ech Englis**h** Fren**ch**
 **sh**ower	2 Turki**sh** Ru**ss**ian **Ch**inese
 **j**azz	3 Spani**sh** **J**apanese Ar**g**entinian

d Listen again and repeat the words.

3 **GRAMMAR** verb *be* – and ?

a **Re-order the words to make questions.**

1 your / 's / name / What
What's your name?

2 she / Where / 's / from
_____?

3 America / from / they / South / Are
_____?

4 Türkiye / you / Are / from
_____?

5 from / he / Vietnam / Is
_____?

6 five / room / we / Are / in
_____?

b **Match these answers to the questions in a.**

a Yes, he is. ____
b She's from Mexico. ____
c No, I'm not. ____
d Yes, they are. ____
e Michael. 1
f No, we aren't. ____

c **Complete B's sentences.**

1 **A** Toronto is in the US.
B *It isn't in the US, it's in* _____ Canada.

2 **A** We're in room 219.
B *We aren't in room 219, we're in* _____ room 309.

3 **A** He's Mexican.
B _____ Peruvian.

4 **A** Istanbul and Ankara are in Egypt.
B _____ Türkiye.

5 **A** Sophie is British.
B _____ American.

6 **A** Sushi is from China.
B _____ Japan.

7 **A** You're Vietnamese.
B _____ Thai.

8 **A** The tango is Brazilian.
B _____ Argentinian.



d **Complete the conversation. Write the questions.**

A [1]*What's your name?* _____
B My name's Dani.
A [2] _____?
B No, I'm not American.
A [3]Where _____?
B I'm from Guadalajara in Mexico.
A [4] _____?
B Yes, I am. I'm a student at a language school.
A [5]Where _____?
B My teacher is from Europe. Her name's Fiona.
A [6] _____?
B No, she isn't English. She's Irish.

e **Answer the questions about you.**

1 What's your name?
My name's _____.

2 Where are you from?
I'm _____.

3 Are you a student?
_____.

4 Where's your teacher from?
_____.

5 Is he / she American?
_____.

1C Open your books.

- G possessive adjectives: *my*, *your*, etc.
- V classroom language
- P /oʊ/, /u/, /ar/, the alphabet



1 VOCABULARY classroom language

a Complete the words.



1 a ch*air*



2 a d_____



3 a b_____



4 a c_____



5 a d_____



6 a t_____

b Match 1–12 to a–l to make classroom phrases.

1	Answer	*h*	a your books, please.
2	Close	*f*	b to page 25.
3	Do	____	c the text.
4	Go	____	d exercise c.
5	Listen	____	e down.
6	Open	____	~~f the door.~~
7	Read	____	g your phone.
8	Sit	____	~~h the questions.~~
9	Stand	____	i at the board.
10	Turn off	____	j up.
11	Look	____	k in pairs.
12	Work	____	l and repeat.

c Complete the classroom language sentences.

1 I don't un*derstand*_____.
2 S_____, I'm late.
3 Can I h_____ a copy, pl_____?
4 How do you sp_____ it?
5 Wh_____ page is it?
6 H_____ do you say *hoy* in English?
7 C_____ you help me, pl_____?
8 Sorry, can you r_____ that, pl_____?
9 I don't kn_____.

2 PRONUNCIATION /oʊ/, /u/, /ar/, the alphabet

a 1.6 Listen and circle the word with a different vowel sound.

oʊ	ph**o**ne	1 kn**ow** d**o**n't n**or**th
u	b**oo**t	2 t**wo** s**ou**th y**ou**
ɑr	c**ar**	3 **Ar**gentinian st**ar**t vocabul**ar**y
oʊ	ph**o**ne	4 g**o** cl**o**se d**o**

b Listen again and repeat the words.

c 1.7 Listen and circle the letters with a different vowel sound.

				
tr**ai**n	tr**ee**	b**oo**t	**e**gg	b**i**ke
1	2	3	4	5
H	C	Q	F	E
J	P	U	A	I
G	S	O	M	Y

d Listen again and repeat the words / letters.

3 **GRAMMAR** possessive adjectives

a Complete the chart.

Subject pronouns	Possessive adjectives
I	[1] *my*
[2]	your
he	[3]
[4]	her
[5]	its
we	[6]
you	[7]
[8]	their

b Complete the sentences with a possessive adjective.

1 *Her* _____ name's Daria.
2 _____ name's Edward. He's from Australia.
3 We're students. _____ teacher's from the US.
4 I'm Brazilian. _____ family is from São Paulo.
5 It's a Chinese restaurant. _____ name is Green Garden.
6 **A** What's _____ phone number?
B My phone number? It's 917-555-0156.
7 They're Irish. _____ last name's O'Neill.

c Write sentences with possessive adjectives: *my*, *your*, etc.


1 I


2 you


3 Victor


4 We


5 Rosie


6 Mark and Maria


7 I


8 You and your family

1 *It's my phone.*
2 It's your _____.
3 It's _____.
4 _____.
5 _____.
6 _____.
7 _____.
8 _____.

d Circle the correct word.

A What's [1]*you* / *your* first name?
B Gisele.
A What's [2]*you* / *your* last name?
B Braga.
A Where are [3]*you* / *your* from?
B I'm from São Paulo.
A What's [4]*you* / *your* address?
B Avenida Paulista, 9800.
A What's [5]*you* / *your* zip code?
B 01311-300.
A What's [6]*you* / *your* email address?
B gisele246@mail.com.
A What's [7]*you* / *your* phone number?
B 35233788.
A How old are [8]*you* / *your*?
B I'm 28.

e Answer the questions in **d** for you. Write full sentences.

1 My first name is _____.
2 My last name _____.
3 I'm _____.
4 My address is _____.
5 _____.
6 _____.
7 _____.
8 _____.

EPISODE 1 PICTURES OF YOU

Practical English
A new city

checking in | Ⓥ in a hotel

1 VOCABULARY in a hotel



Complete the words.

1 the e*levator*
2 a s_____ room
3 a d_____ room
4 r_____
5 the f_____ fl_____

2 CHECKING IN



a Complete the sentences with words from the list.

are elevator ~~have~~ key moment sign spell you

1 I *have* a reservation for three nights.
2 Can you _____ here, please?
3 The _____ is over there.
4 Thank _____.
5 Can you _____ your last name, please?
6 Here's your _____.
7 Just a _____.

b Complete the conversation with the phrases in **a**.

B Hi. [1] *I have a reservation for three nights*. My name is Carl Zimmerman.
A [2] _____?
B Yes, it's Z-I-M-M-E-R-M-A-N.
A Can I have your passport, please?
B [3] _____. Here you go.
A Thank you. [4] _____?
B Sure.
A Thank you. [5] _____. It's room 403, on the fourth floor. [6] _____. Would you like a map of Boston?
B Yes, please.
A Here you are. Enjoy your stay, Mr. Zimmerman.
B [7] _____.

3 *WOULD YOU LIKE...?*

Look at the pictures. Complete the conversations.



1 **A** Would you like a *coffee*?
B Yes, *please*.



2 **A** Would you _____?
B No, _____.



3 **A** Would _____?
B _____.



4 **A** _____?
B _____.



5 **A** _____?
B _____.



6 **A** _____?
B _____.

4 SOCIAL ENGLISH

Complete the missing words in the conversations.

1 **A** You're Canadian, r*ight*?
B Yes, I a*m*.

2 **A** Th_____ you.
B You're w_____.

3 **A** C_____ I take a photo?
B S_____.

4 **A** _____ you on vacation?
B No, I'm a st_____.

5 **A** What do you th_____ of Boston?
B It's nice. I l_____ it.

1 Can you remember...?

1 GRAMMAR

Complete the sentences with one word.

1 Are _____ you from France?
2 Manaus _____ in the south of Brazil. It's in the north.
3 Please turn off _____ phone.
4 They _____ from New Zealand. They're Australian.
5 I'm 19. How old are _____?
6 _____ your teacher English or American?

2 VOCABULARY

Circle the word that is different.

1 Monday Wednesday France Saturday
2 four nineteen eleven today
3 thirteen forty seventy ninety
4 Spanish Mexico Canada Russia
5 China Europe Spain Türkiye
6 Japanese Irish Thai Germany
7 listen understand answer door
8 desk repeat table chair

3 PRONUNCIATION

Circle the word with a different sound.

tr**ee**	1 h**e** h**i** pl**ea**se m**ee**t
tr**ai**n	2 b**ye** **ei**ght s**ay** th**ey**
b**i**ke	3 **I** f**i**ve h**i**s m**y**
ph**o**ne	4 d**o** kn**ow** m**o**bile P**o**land
c**o**mput**er**	5 As**ia** Irel**a**nd M**o**rocco t**a**ble
jazz	6 **G**erman **g**o **J**apan pa**g**e

4 GRAMMAR & VOCABULARY

Read about the people. Circle a, b, or c.

CLASS PROFILE:
CLASS A



This is Suki Ito. [1]_____ a student from Yokohama in Japan. Yokohama [2]_____ a city south of Tokyo. Suki is 25. [3]_____ email address is s.ito@mail.com.



Enzo and Vitor [4]_____ students, too. They're [5]_____, from Salvador in the east of the country. [6]_____ last name is Oliveira.



[7]_____ name is Susan McGuirre. I'm an English teacher, and I [8]_____ American. I'm from Toronto in [9]_____. Suki, Enzo, and Vitor are my students, and [10]_____ very good!

1	**a** It's	**b** He's	**c** She's
2	**a** am	**b** is	**c** are
3	**a** Her	**b** His	**c** Its
4	**a** am	**b** is	**c** are
5	**a** Spain	**b** Brazilian	**c** Brazil
6	**a** Their	**b** Your	**c** His
7	**a** I	**b** Her	**c** My
8	**a** 'm not	**b** not be	**c** am no
9	**a** Canada	**b** North American	**c** Canadian
10	**a** he's	**b** they're	**c** she's

2A Your desk and you

G singular and plural nouns
V things, *in*, *on*, *under*
P final *-s* and *-es*

1 VOCABULARY things, *in*, *on*, *under*

a Look at the pictures and complete the words.



1 a f*ile*_____



2 a t_____



3 ea_____



4 a m_____



5 a c_____



6 sc_____



7 a t_____



8 a c_____

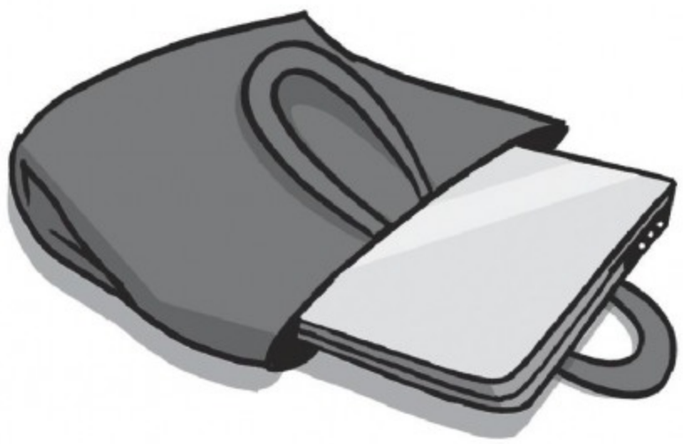


9 a m_____

b Complete the sentences with *in*, *on*, or *under*.



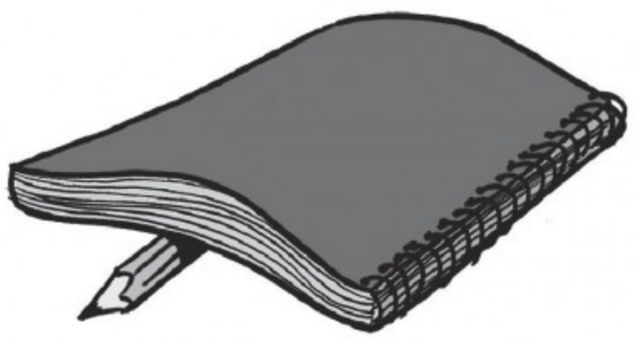
1 Your glasses are *on* _____ the newspaper.



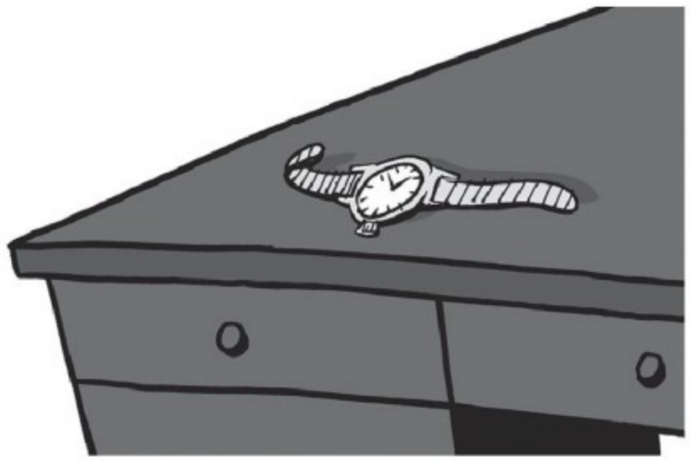
2 My laptop is _____ my bag.



3 Her headphones are _____ the table.



4 Your pencil is _____ your notebook.



5 His watch is _____ the desk.



6 My ID card is _____ my wallet.

2 GRAMMAR singular and plural nouns

a Write *It's + a / an*.

1 It's a _____ charger.
2 It's an _____ umbrella.
3 _____ piece of paper.
4 _____ ID card.
5 _____ tablet.
6 _____ email.
7 _____ lamp.
8 _____ debit card.

b Write each word in its plural form in the correct column.

~~address~~ ~~book~~ ~~city~~ class country dictionary key pencil photo magazine sandwich ticket watch window

-s	*-es*	*-ies*
books	addresses	cities

c Complete the chart.

Singular	Plural
man	1
2	women
person	3
4	children

d Complete the sentences with a word from the chart in **c**.

1 Amara is a very nice person.
2 My English teacher is a _____. His name's William.
3 I have two _____. They're three and six years old.
4 The elevator is for six _____, not seven.
5 There are eight men and six _____ in my salsa class.

e Look at the picture.



A What are the things?

1 It's a phone.
2 They're _____.
3 _____.
4 _____.
5 _____.
6 _____.

B Where are the things?

1 The phone is on the book.
2 The dictionaries are _____.
3 The charger _____.
4 _____.
5 _____.
6 _____.

f Write about your bag, desk, or office. Choose five things from the list. Where are they?

~~book~~ change purse credit card headphones keys laptop pen phone sunglasses wallet

1 My book is in my bag.
2 _____.
3 _____.
4 _____.
5 _____.
6 _____.

3 PRONUNCIATION final *-s* and *-es*

a Circle one word in each group that ends in /ɪz/.

1	coins	wallets	change purses
2	classes	phones	scissors
3	photos	watches	headphones
4	tissues	pens	sandwiches
5	magazines	glasses	newspapers

b 2.1 Listen and check. Then listen again and repeat the words.

2B Made in the USA

- G adjectives
- V colors, adjectives, modifiers: *very / really*
- P long and short vowel sounds

1 VOCABULARY colors, adjectives, modifiers

a Complete the colors.

1 o<u>r a</u>n<u>g e</u>
2 p__n__
3 b__o__n
4 p__r__l__
5 s__l__e__
6 g__a__
7 b__u__
8 g__l__
9 w__i__e
10 y__l__o__

b Write the opposite adjectives.

1 ugly *beautiful*
2 safe *dangerous*
3 dark _____
4 low _____
5 tall _____
6 full _____
7 small _____
8 rich _____
9 new _____
10 wrong _____
11 bad _____
12 slow _____
13 weak _____
14 the same _____
15 easy _____

c Complete the sentences with the opposite adjectives and the word in parentheses.

1 The sandwiches aren't very expensive. (really)
They're *really cheap*.
2 This pizza isn't very hot. (really)
It's _____.
3 The windows are really dirty. (very)
They aren't _____.
4 Your children aren't very old. (really)
They're _____.
5 That movie isn't very good. (really)
It's _____.
6 This book is really short. (very)
It isn't _____.

2 GRAMMAR adjectives

a Are the phrases in **bold** right (✓) or wrong (✗)? Correct the wrong phrases.

1 It's **a day long**. ✗ *a long day*
2 They're **dirty windows**. ✓ _____
3 They're **good photos**. _____
4 It's **a house big**. _____
5 They're **magazines old**. _____
6 It's a **new phone**. _____
7 It's **an empty room**. _____
8 They're **watches expensive**. _____
9 They're **white headphones**. _____
10 They're **youngs women**. _____

b Put the words in the correct order.

1 really / We / are / hungry
We are really hungry.
2 expensive / an / That's / phone
_____.
3 very / My / long / hair / is
_____.
4 new / they / Are / students
_____?
5 boots / really / Your / dirty / are
_____.
6 city / It / a / new / is
_____.
7 very / book / good / That / isn't / a
_____.
8 big / house / very / is / His
_____.



c Complete the sentences. Use two words from the list. Add *a* / *an* where necessary.













Nouns

animals building cars city ~~country~~ people

Adjectives

beautiful dangerous fast ~~hot~~ rich tall

1 Egypt is *a hot country*.
2 Venice is _____.
3 Lamborghinis are _____.
4 Crocodiles are _____.
5 Beverly Hills is a place for _____.
6 Merdeka 118, in Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia, is _____.

d Write sentences with *is very* (adjective), *isn't very* (adjective), or *is* (adjective).







	Antonio	Rita	Oscar
Age	25	75	95
Height	6 feet, 5 inches	5 feet, 2 inches	5 feet, 9 inches

Age (old / young)

1 Antonio is *very young / isn't very old*.
2 Rita is *old*.
3 Oscar is _____.

Height (tall / short)

4 Antonio _____.
5 Rita _____.
6 Oscar _____.

e Write sentences about your things. Use *very* or *really*. Use the words from the list to help you.

Nouns

bike car cat computer country dog house phone town watch

Adjectives

big / small beautiful / ugly cheap / expensive clean / dirty fast / slow old / new young / old

1 *My watch is really expensive.*
2 _____.
3 _____.
4 _____.
5 _____.
6 _____.

3 PRONUNCIATION long and short vowel sounds

a Make phrases with an adjective and a noun with the same vowel sound. Use *a* / *an* with singular nouns.

Adjectives

~~big~~ clean good hot long blue

Nouns

book shoes ~~city~~ dogs jeans song

fish	1 *a big city*
tree	2 _____
clock	3 _____
saw	4 _____
bull	5 _____
boot	6 _____

b 2.2 Listen and check. Then listen again and repeat the words.

2C Don't worry. Be happy!

G imperatives, *let's*
V feelings
P linking

1 VOCABULARY feelings

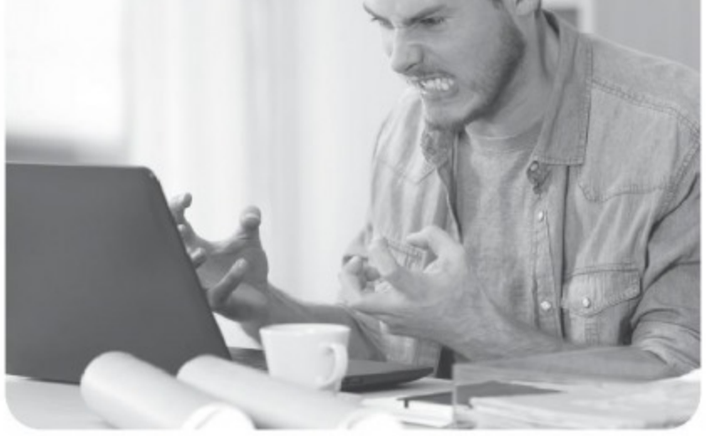
a Complete the adjectives with the missing vowels.

1	a_ngry	5	s__d	9	h__ngry
2	th__rsty	6	str__ss__d	10	t__r__d
3	h__ppy	7	b__r__d	11	w__rr___ __d
4	c__ld	8	h__t	12	fr__ght__n__d

b Complete the sentences with adjectives 1–6 in **a**.



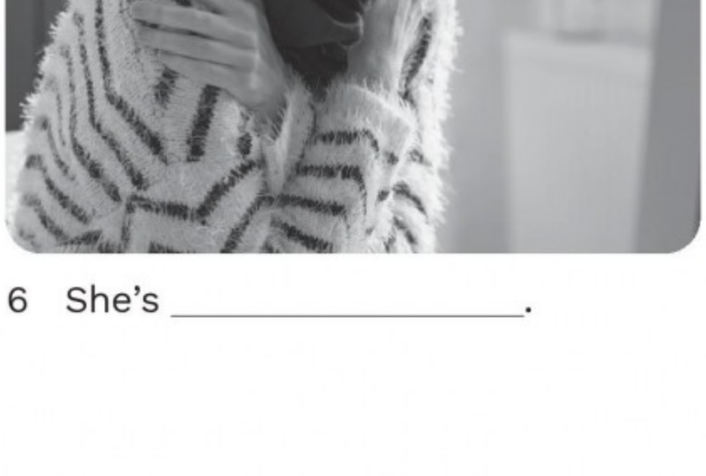
1 He's *stressed* _____.



2 She's _____.



3 They're _____.



4 He's _____.

5 They're _____.

6 She's _____.

c Complete the sentences with the correct form of *be* and adjectives 7–12 in **a**.



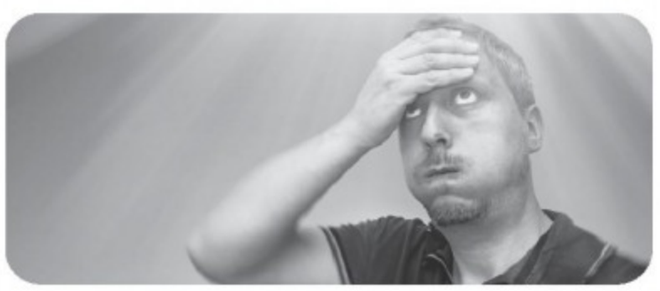
1 My mother is in the hospital.
We*'re worried* _____.



2 Let's go home. It's very late
and I _____.



3 That's a very big dog.
I _____.



4 It's 100°F.
He _____.



5 The class is very long.
They _____.



6 It's time for lunch.
She _____.

2 **GRAMMAR** imperatives, *let's*

a Match the sentences to the pictures.

~~Let's go home.~~ Let's go there. Let's not eat here.
Let's open the window. Let's sit here. Let's park here.



1 Let's go home.



2 _____



3 _____



4 _____



5 _____



6 _____

b Complete the phrases with affirmative [+] or negative [–] imperatives.

answer ~~close~~ cross do ~~look~~ read stop turn

1 Look _____ at the board. [+]
2 Don't close _____ the door. [–]
3 _____ the questions. [+]
4 _____ talking! [+]
5 _____ exercise b. [–]
6 _____ off your phone. [+]
7 _____ the text. [–]
8 _____ the road there. [–]

c Complete the conversations with a suggestion or an imperative. Use the phrases below.

close the door go home go on vacation
go to a restaurant have a drink
~~open a window~~ ~~watch TV~~

1 **A** I'm bored. (suggestion)
B Let's watch TV.

2 **A** I'm hot. (imperative)
B Open a window.

3 **A** I'm hungry! (suggestion)
B _____.

4 **A** I'm cold. (imperative)
B _____.

5 **A** I'm stressed. (suggestion)
B _____.

6 **A** I'm thirsty. (imperative)
B _____.

7 **A** I'm tired. (suggestion)
B _____.

3 **PRONUNCIATION** linking

a 2.3 Listen and complete the sentences.

1 Look _____ at _____ the board.
2 _____ _____ the TV.
3 _____ _____ the teacher.
4 _____ _____ the window.
5 _____ _____ at home.
6 _____ _____ _____ the table.

b Listen again and repeat the sentences.

3A America: for better or for worse

G simple present + and −
V verb phrases: *cook dinner*, etc.
P third person *-s*

1 VOCABULARY verb phrases

a Circle the correct verb.

1 *go* / *play* tennis
2 *take* / *wear* an umbrella
3 *do* / *make* yoga
4 *say* / *speak* sorry
5 *like* / *live* animals
6 *read* / *watch* a book
7 *do* / *want* a coffee
8 *work* / *study* history

b Match the verbs and nouns to make verb phrases.

1	need	f	a	housework
2	drink	____	b	TV
3	wear	____	c	a car
4	go	____	d	water
5	live	____	e	to the movies
6	do	____	~~f~~	~~a new passport~~
7	watch	____	g	in an apartment
8	drive	____	h	glasses

c Complete the verb phrases.



1 c*ook*_____ d*inner*_____



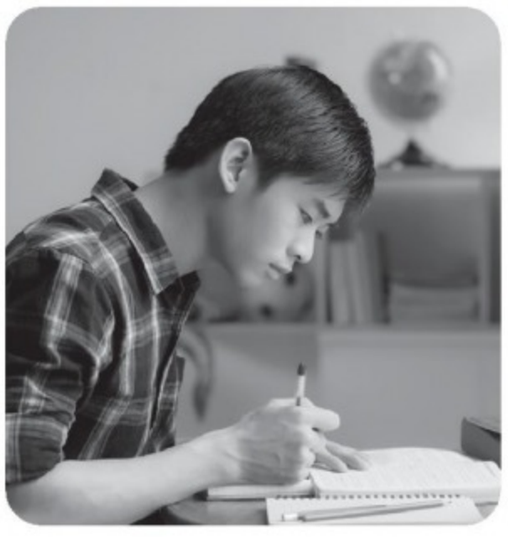
2 pl_____ the g_____



3 w_____ in an o_____



4 l_____ to m_____



5 d_____ h_____



6 h_____ a_____ g_____



7 e_____ v_____



8 sp_____ Ge_____

2 GRAMMAR simple present + and −

a Circle the correct answer, a or b.

1 A lot of American people ... animals.
a like **b** likes

2 It ... a lot in my country.
a don't rain **b** doesn't rain

3 Lewis ... a fast car.
a drive **b** drives

4 Americans ... fast food every day.
a don't eat **b** doesn't eat

5 You ... a lot of books.
a read **b** reads

6 My boyfriend ... English.
a don't speak **b** doesn't speak

7 We ... a new computer.
a need **b** needs

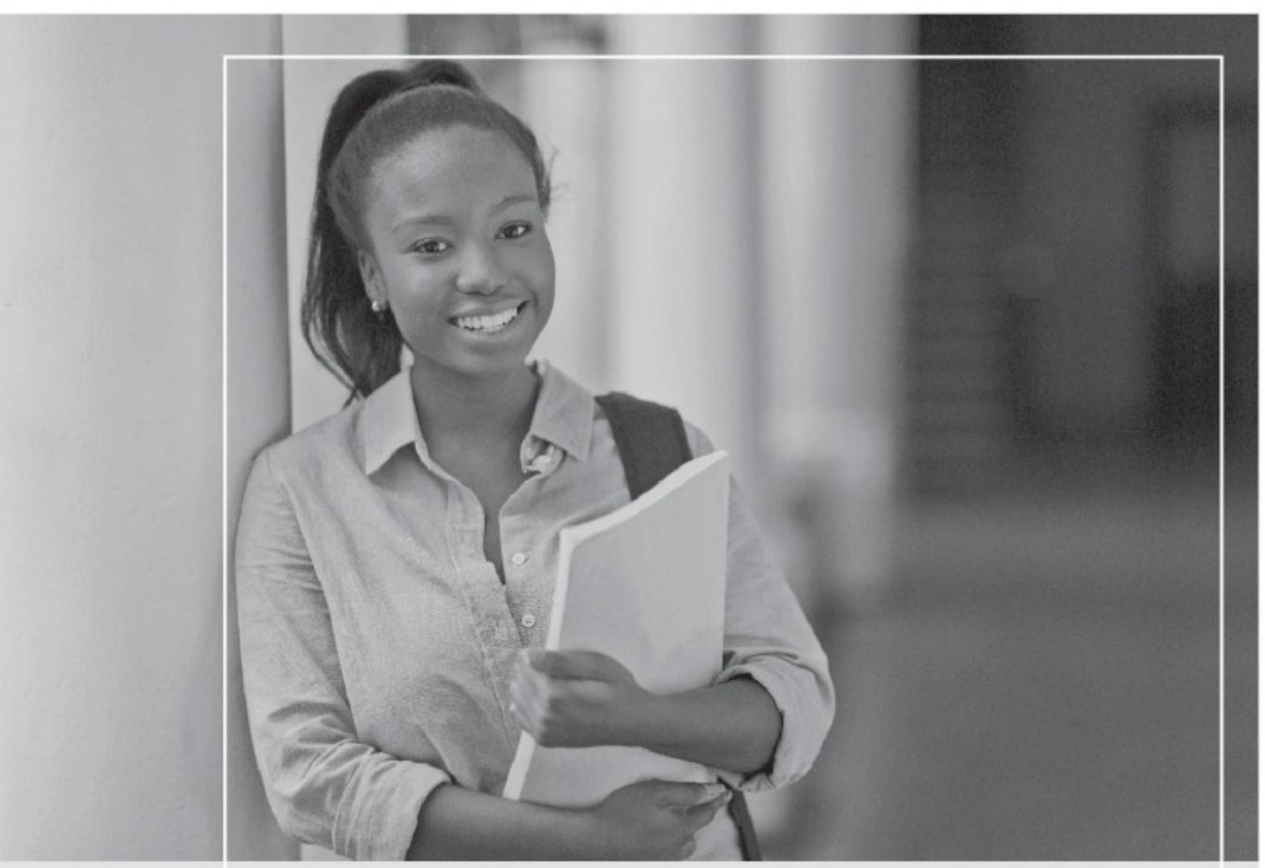
8 I ... glasses.
a don't wear **b** doesn't wear

b Complete the sentences.

1 I *don't play* _____ (not play) tennis.
2 They _____ (not go) to the movies.
3 Paul _____ (have) four young children.
4 Her father _____ (not work) in an office.
5 It _____ (rain) a lot.
6 We _____ (live) in a big apartment.
7 My parents _____ (not watch) TV.
8 My brother _____ (study) at Boston University.
9 You _____ (not do) your homework.
10 The restaurant _____ (open) at 11:30.

c Complete the text with a + or – verb.

cook finish go like ~~live~~ study want work



Hi! I'm Katherine and I'm a student. I [1] *live* + in an apartment with two other young women: Amira and Holly. Amira and I [2] _____ + history, but Holly [3] _____ + in an office. She isn't very happy because she [4] _____ – her job. She [5] _____ + a new job!

Amira and I [6] _____ + to school at 8:30 in the morning, but we [7] _____ – very late. In the evening, we [8] _____ + dinner for Holly, and she's very happy.

d Complete the **You** column in the chart. Then write + or – sentences.



	Ryan	Sarah	You
eat vegetables	[1] ✓	[6] ✗	[11]
wear glasses	[2] ✗	[7] ✓	[12]
drink water	[3] ✓	[8] ✗	[13]
do housework	[4] ✓	[9] ✗	[14]
play the guitar	[5] ✗	[10] ✓	[15]

Ryan

1 *Ryan eats vegetables.*
2 He doesn't wear _____.
3 He _____.
4 _____.
5 _____.

Sarah

6 Sarah _____.
7 She _____.
8 _____.
9 _____.
10 _____.

You

11 I _____.
12 _____.
13 _____.
14 _____.
15 _____.

3 PRONUNCIATION third person -s

a Circle the word that ends in /ɪz/.

1	likes	works	dances
2	lives	drinks	watches
3	drives	finishes	plays
4	uses	takes	speaks
5	does	listens	closes
6	changes	gives	wears

b 3.1 Listen and check. Then listen again and repeat the words.

3B Goodbye to the office?

G simple present ?
V jobs
P /ər/

1 GRAMMAR simple present ?

a Are the questions right (✓) or wrong (✗)? Correct the wrong ones.

1 **Do you work** on weekends? ✓

2 **Do Hamza travel** to different countries? ✗
Does Hamza travel

3 **Do they wear** a uniform?

4 **Do Grace do** a lot of overtime?

5 **Do you have** a college degree?

6 **Do your room have** a desk?

7 **Do your office have** big windows?

8 **Do you want** a coffee?

9 **Do your girlfriend drive**?

10 **Do your teacher speak** Turkish?

b Complete the questions with *does*, *do*, *is*, or *are*. Then match the questions to the answers.

1 What does she do? c
2 What ____ they do? ____
3 ____ he an architect? ____
4 What ____ you do? ____
5 ____ they accountants? ____
6 Where ____ she work? ____
7 ____ she a student? ____
8 What ____ he do? ____

a He's an actor.
b In a restaurant – she's a server.
~~c She's a doctor.~~
d No, they're lawyers.
e I'm a hair stylist.
f No, he's an engineer.
g They're pilots.
h No, she's a teacher.

c Make questions using the words in parentheses and verbs from the list.

do earn ~~like~~ live play speak wear ~~work~~

1 Do you like your job? (you)
2 Does he work long hours? (he)
3 ____ tennis after work? (he)
4 ____ in an apartment? (your parents)
5 ____ housework on the weekend? (you)
6 ____ a uniform? (Miriam)
7 ____ good English in your country? (people)
8 ____ a lot of money? (they)

2 VOCABULARY jobs

a Match 1–6 to a–f to make jobs.

1	bank	c	a	attendant
2	factory	____	b	driver
3	flight	____	~~c~~	~~manager~~
4	police	____	d	officer
5	soccer	____	e	player
6	taxi	____	f	worker



b Complete the jobs with the missing vowels *a*, *e*, *i*, *o*, or *u*.

1 a ct o r
2 m u s i c i a n
3 __dm__n__str__t__r
4 cl__ __n__r
5 __ng__n__ __r
6 m__d__l
7 s__ld__ __r
8 g__ __d__
9 l__wy__r
10 d__nt__st
11 __rch__t__ct
12 d__ct__r

c Complete the job descriptions with a verb from the list. You can use some verbs more than once.

drive earn have speak travel wear work

1 "I [1] work inside and outside during the day or at night.
Sometimes I [2] _____ a car and sometimes I walk.
I don't [3] _____ a lot of money.
I [4] _____ a uniform."

2 "I work in an office with a computer, or outside with other people.
I [5] _____ French and Spanish and I sometimes [6] _____ to different countries.
I don't wear a uniform.
I [7] _____ for a newspaper."

3 "I wear a uniform and I work with other people.
I [8] _____ a college degree, but I don't [9] _____ a lot of money.
I work during the day or at night, but I don't work outside.
I [10] _____ in a hospital."

d Match the descriptions in **c** to a job.


a journalist


a nurse



a police officer

e Complete the sentences with words from the list.

a an ~~at~~ for in retired unemployed

1 He studies history at _____ school.
2 My brother is _____ engineer.
3 We work _____ an American company.
4 I don't have a job. I'm _____.
5 Paola is _____ receptionist.
6 My grandparents are 75. They're _____.
7 They work _____ a factory.

f Choose a job from **a**, **b**, or **d**, or use your own job. Answer the questions with short answers.

1 Do you work outside? Yes, I do. / No, I don't.
2 Do you work on weekends? _____
3 Do you work long hours? _____
4 Do you get vacation time? _____
5 Do you speak foreign languages? _____
6 Do you travel to different countries? _____
7 Do you wear special clothes? _____
8 Do you like your job? _____

g Write a short paragraph about the job in **f**. Use your answers to help you.

I'm an engineer. I work outside and in an office.
I don't work on weekends...

3 PRONUNCIATION /ər/

a Complete the chart with words from the list.

airport ~~earn~~ engineer Europe far here journalist nurse service short sure thirsty tired worker

 bird	earn _____ _____ _____ _____ _____ _____

b 3.2 Listen and check. Then listen again and repeat the words.

3C Are you a "dog person"?

- G word order in questions
- V question words
- P question words, sentence stress

1 GRAMMAR word order in questions

a **Write the question with the word in parentheses in the correct place. Remember to start with a CAPITAL LETTER.**

1 how old you? (are)
How old are you?

2 you like animals? (do)
_____

3 your dog hungry? (is)
_____

4 how many languages you speak? (do)
_____

5 you a vet? (are)
_____

6 where your teacher from? (is)
_____

7 your house have a big yard? (does)
_____

b **Kim and Lily are new friends. They go for a coffee. Complete the questions.**

K So, Lily, [1] *where* *do* *you* *live*?
L South of Denver. In a big apartment.
K [2] _____ _____ _____ with your parents?
L No, I live with my sister. [3] _____ _____ _____ any brothers and sisters?
K I have a sister. She's 20.
L [4] _____ _____ a student?
K No, she works. She's a salesperson.
L What about you? [5] _____ _____ _____ work?
K In a hotel.
L [6] _____ _____ _____ your job?
K Yes, I do. I love it!



c **Make questions with the words in parentheses.**

1 *Is Luciana* _____ a flight attendant?
(Luciana / be)

2 *Do you want* _____ a coffee?
(you / want)

3 What _____?
(your phone number / be)

4 How _____ to work?
(Toni / go)

5 What sports _____?
(you / like)

6 _____ tired?
(you / be)

7 Where _____?
(my keys / be)

8 _____ dogs?
(your boyfriend / like)

2 VOCABULARY question words

a **Match questions 1–8 to answers a–h.**

1 Where do you work? *c*
2 What car do you drive? ____
3 When do you go to the movies? ____
4 What kind of movies do you like? ____
5 How many children do you have? ____
6 Who's your favorite actor? ____
7 Why do you like him? ____
8 Which do you prefer, tea or coffee? ____

a On weekends.
b Because he's great!
~~c In a factory.~~
d Pedro Pascal.
e A Ford.
f Action movies.
g Tea.
h Two.

b Circle the correct question words.

1 **A** *How many* / *When* / *Who* do you play the guitar?
B In the evening.

2 **A** *What kind of* / *Which* / *Why* music do you like?
B Rock.

3 **A** *What* / *Where* / *Who* do you do?
B I'm an engineer.

4 **A** *How many* / *When* / *Which* languages do you speak?
B Three.

5 **A** *What kind of* / *Where* / *Why* is it cold in here?
B Because the window is open.

6 **A** *What* / *When* / *Who* is your favorite singer?
B Adele.

7 **A** *How many* / *What kind of* / *Which* do you prefer, movies or theater?
B Movies.

8 **A** *What* / *Where* / *Why* do you study English?
B At a language school.

c Complete the questions.

1 What's your name?
My name's Ahmed.
2 _____ do you live?
I live in Ankara in Türkiye.
3 _____ do you have English classes?
On Tuesdays and Thursdays.
4 _____ students are in your class?
Twelve.
5 _____ food do you like?
I like Italian.
6 _____ do you prefer, basketball or football?
I prefer basketball.
7 _____'s your favorite singer?
Dua Lipa.
8 _____ do you like her?
I like her because she's a really good singer.

d Answer the questions in **c** for you.

1 My name's _____.
2 I _____.
3 _____.
4 _____.
5 _____.
6 _____.
7 _____.
8 _____.

3 PRONUNCIATION question words, sentence stress

a Match question words 1–7 to the words with the same sounds a–g.

1	why	d	a you
2	which	___	b but
3	who	___	c there
4	what	___	~~d my~~
5	how	___	e ten
6	when	___	f rich
7	where	___	g now

b 3.3 Listen and check. Then listen again and repeat the words.

c Underline the stressed words.

1 What do you do?
2 Where do you live?
3 What car do you drive?
4 What kind of movies do you like?
5 Who's your favorite singer?

d 3.4 Listen and check. Then listen again and repeat the sentences.

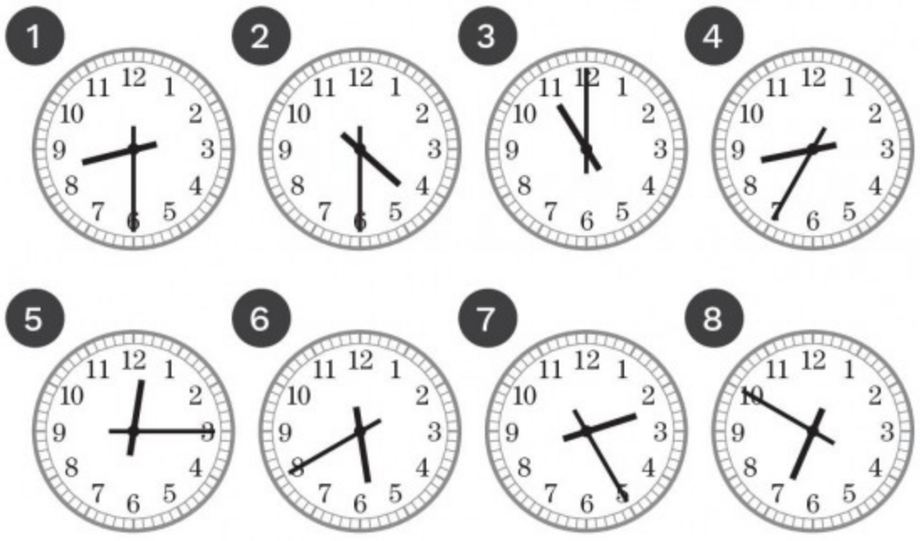


EPISODE 2 PICTURES OF YOU

Practical English
First weeks in the city

buying a coffee | V telling the time

1 VOCABULARY telling the time



Complete the times.

1 It's *eight-thirty / half past eight* .
2 It's _____ .
3 It's _____ .
4 It's _____ .
5 It's _____ .
6 It's _____ .
7 It's _____ .
8 It's _____ .

2 BUYING A COFFEE

a Order the conversation.

1 **A** Can I help you?
___ **B** Yes, a croissant, please.
___ **A** OK. Anything else?
___ **B** No, thank you.
___ **A** Regular or large?
2 **B** Yes. Can I have a latte, please? With soy milk.
___ **A** That's $7.65, please. Do you need a receipt?
___ **B** To go. How much is that?
___ **A** To have here or to go?
___ **B** Large, please.

b Complete the conversation with phrases from the list.

a receipt Can I have here ~~help you~~ is that
or double take away

A Can I [1] *help you* ?
B Yes. [2] _____ have an espresso, please?
A Single [3] _____ ?
B Single, please.
A To have here or [4] _____ ?
B To [5] _____ .
A OK. Anything else?
B No, thanks. How much [6] _____ ?
A That's $4.25, please. Do you need [7] _____ ?
B Yes, please.

3 SOCIAL ENGLISH

a Re-order the words to make sentences and questions.

1 near / I / very / here / live
I live very near here.
2 job / the / How's
_____ ?
3 two / Are / friends / you
_____ ?
4 you / would / What / like
_____ ?
5 out / want / Do / go / sometime / you / to
_____ ?

b Complete the conversations with the sentences and questions in **a**.

1 **A** *I live very near here.*
B Really?

2 **A** _____ ?
B Good. It's long hours, but I like it.

3 **A** _____ ? Your usual?
B Yes, please.

4 **A** _____ ?
B Me? Yes.

5 **A** _____ ?
B Yes. I come here a lot.

1–3 Can you remember...?

1 GRAMMAR

Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in parentheses.

1 I'm not _____ very happy today. (not be)
2 Nurses _____ very long hours. (work)
3 _____ the TV. I want to watch this show. (not turn off)
4 It's a small town. It _____ an airport. (not have)
5 _____ you hungry? It's lunchtime. (be)
6 _____ your teacher _____ glasses? (wear)

2 VOCABULARY

Circle the word that is different.

1 tablet charger phone question
2 window coin change purse wallet
3 strong bag expensive young
4 wrong wear tall clean
5 cheap worried bored angry
6 cook drink eat late
7 tissue doctor lawyer vet
8 who watch where which

3 PRONUNCIATION

Circle the word with a different sound.

bird	1 n**ur**se sh**or**t th**ir**sty w**or**k
bull	2 bl**ue** b**oo**k c**oo**k f**u**ll
fish	3 dr**i**nk h**i**gh l**i**ve r**i**ch
cat	4 **a**ctor b**a**g bl**a**ck t**a**ke
zebra	5 do**es** drive**s** travel**s** watch**es**
shower	6 gla**ss**es musi**ci**an Ru**ss**ian **sh**op

4 GRAMMAR & VOCABULARY

Read the article. Circle a, b, or c.

My day

This is Evie Granger. She [1]_____ 32, and she lives by the beach in California. Evie [2]_____ with dogs, but she isn't a [3]_____. She's a dog walker. Evie works from Monday to Friday. She [4]_____ on weekends. Every day, she walks two different groups of dogs. In the morning, she has a group of two or three [5]_____. She takes them for [6]_____ on the beach. The dogs are very [7]_____ after their walk, but they're happy. In the afternoon, Evie goes to the park with four or five small dogs. The dogs love the park and they [8]_____ to go home. Does Evie like [9]_____ job? Yes, she [10]_____. She loves animals, and she likes her job very much.



1	**a** has	**b** is	**c** have
2	**a** job	**b** work	**c** works
3	**a** doctor	**b** vet	**c** a vet
4	**a** doesn't work	**b** not work	**c** don't work
5	**a** big dogs	**b** dogs big	**c** bigs dogs
6	**a** a long walk	**b** long walk	**c** a walk long
7	**a** bored	**b** tired	**c** stressed
8	**a** doesn't want	**b** not want	**c** don't want
9	**a** her	**b** his	**c** your
10	**a** do	**b** does	**c** is

4A Who's that in the photo?

G possessive 's, *Whose...?*
V family
P /ʌ/, the letter *o*

1 GRAMMAR possessive 's, *Whose...?*

a **Add an apostrophe (') in the correct place in these sentences.**

1 Martha is my brother's girlfriend.
2 Do you know Olgas sister?
3 Marcs wife is Brazilian.
4 I work in my fathers store.
5 The Toyota is my parents car.
6 The childrens room is very messy.
7 Chriss friends are in Thailand.
8 Where is the mens hair stylist?

b **Look at the 's in the sentences. Write A (possessive) or B (*is*).**

1 Kate's sister is a lawyer. A
2 His mother's very short. B
3 My cousin's apartment is very big. ____
4 Our grandfather's 70 today. ____
5 Their aunt's a pilot. ____
6 Jim's children wear glasses. ____
7 My brother's wife plays the piano. ____
8 Her name's Freya. ____

c **Complete the sentences with *whose* or *who's*.**

1 Whose bag is that?
2 Who's the woman in the red dress?
3 _____ dictionary is this?
4 _____ her husband?
5 _____ the man with the notebook?
6 _____ pens are they?
7 _____ your English teacher this year?
8 _____ books are they?

d **Write questions about the photos.**

1 Whose phone is *it*?
2 Whose sunglasses are _____?
3 Whose charger _____?
4 Whose _____?
5 _____?
6 _____?

1 
my boyfriend

2 
Ivan

3 
Sandra

4 
my sister

5 
my father

6 
Amy

e **Answer the questions in d.**

1 It's my boyfriend's phone.
2 They're Ivan's _____.
3 It's _____.
4 _____.
5 _____.
6 _____.

2 VOCABULARY family

a **Complete the chart.**



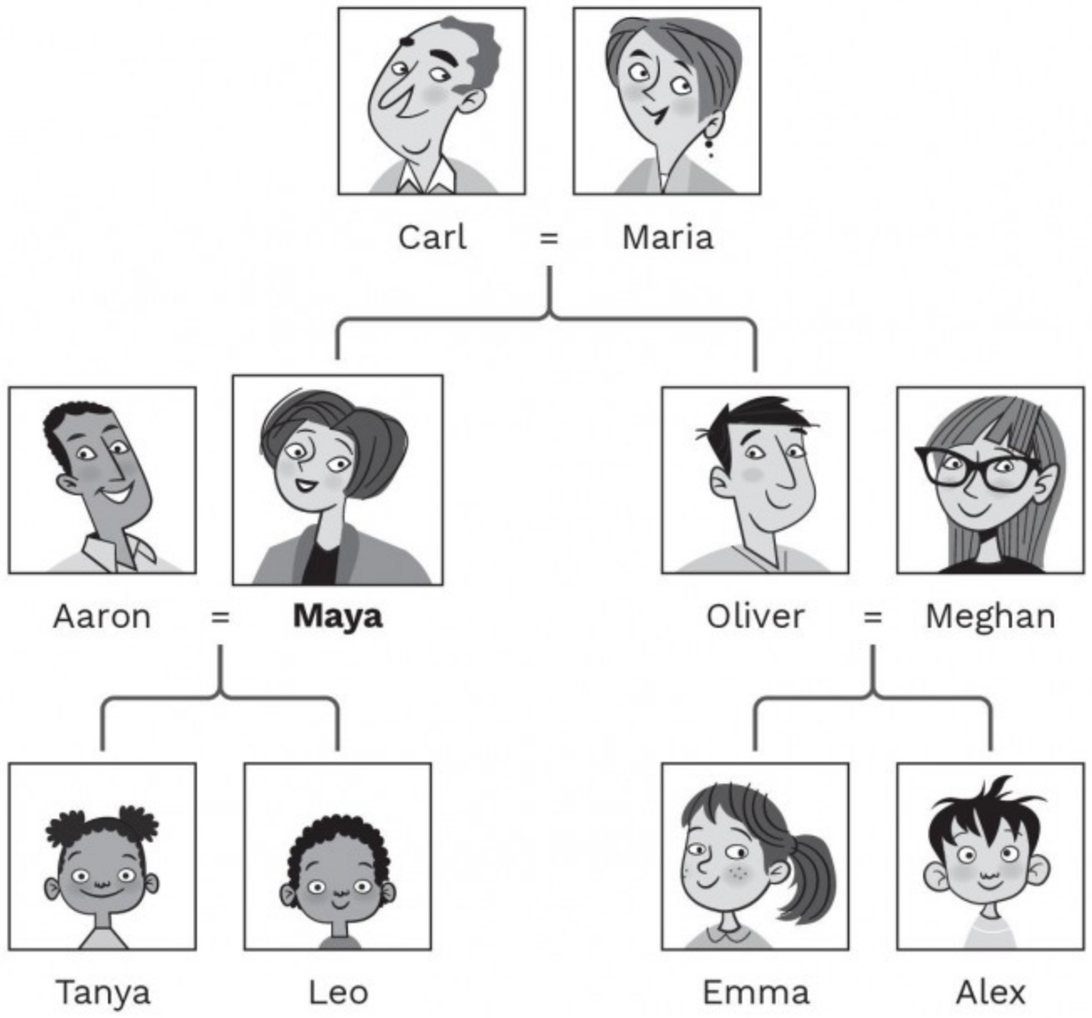


1 grandmother	grandfather
mother	2
3	uncle
wife	4
5	brother
daughter	6
7	nephew
cousin	8

b Complete the sentences.

1 My father's brother is my *uncle*.
2 My sister's daughter is my _____.
3 My mother's sister is my _____.
4 My father's mother is my _____.
5 My aunt's daughter is my _____.
6 My mother's father is my _____.
7 My brother's son is my _____.
8 My sister's husband is my _____.
9 My husband's mother is my _____.
10 My father's new wife is my _____.

c Look at the family tree. Answer the questions about Maya's family.



1 Who's Maria?
She's Maya's mother.
2 Who's Aaron?
He's Maya's _____.
3 Who's Oliver?
He's _____.
4 Who's Leo?
_____.
5 Who's Emma?
_____.
6 Who's Meghan?
_____.
7 Who's Tanya?
_____.
8 Who's Alex?
_____.
9 Who's Carl?
_____.

d Think about people in your family. What are their names? Write about six people.

My mother's name is Lola.
1 _____
2 _____
3 _____
4 _____
5 _____
6 _____

3 PRONUNCIATION /ʌ/, the letter o

a ~~Cross out~~ the three words with a different sound.

 up	br**o**ther h**u**ngry s**o**n n**u**rse h**u**sband **u**ncle c**ou**sin m**o**del ~~**o**ne~~ c**ou**ple y**ou**ng m**o**ther j**ou**rnalist M**o**nday **u**gly

b 4.1 Listen and check. Then listen again and repeat the words.

c Match sentences 1–4 to sounds a–d.



a **u**p b ph**o**ne c cl**o**ck d b**oo**t

1 Th**o**se ph**o**nes are old. ___
2 Wh**o** are y**ou**? ___
3 Their s**o**n c**o**mes every M**o**nday. ___
4 T**o**m's d**o**ctor is Sc**o**ttish. ___

d 4.2 Listen and check. Then listen again and repeat the sentences.

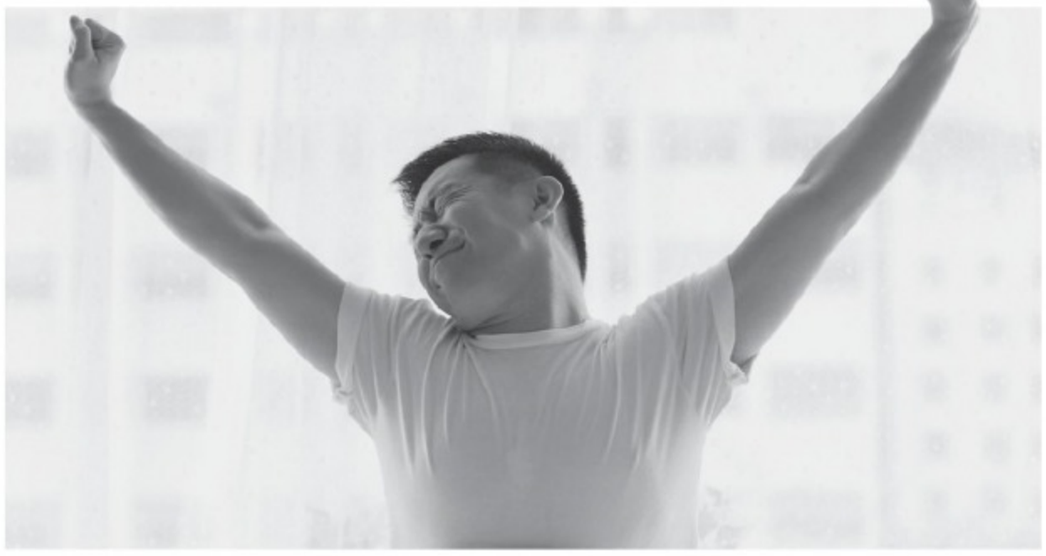
4B Eat, sleep, repeat.

- G prepositions: time, place, and movement
- V daily routine
- P linking

1 VOCABULARY daily routine

a Circle the action that people do first.

1 get up / wake up
2 get dressed / take a shower
3 have lunch / have breakfast
4 go to work / start work
5 go home / get home
6 make dinner / go shopping





b Complete the sentences with verbs from the list.

~~check~~ do finish get have
put on relax see take walk

1 I check emails on my phone.
2 I _____ work at three o'clock on Fridays.
3 We _____ friends on Saturday evenings.
4 Do you _____ make-up every day?
5 My husband and I _____ the housework on weekends.
6 They live near the office, so they _____ to work.
7 How do you _____ after a hard day at work?
8 I _____ the dog for a walk three times a day.
9 What time do you _____ to work in the morning?
10 Do you _____ a coffee every day?

c Complete the article with *have*, *go*, *get* or *take*.

A STUDENT'S LIFE IS EASY...OR IS IT?

Many people think that students have a very easy life. We ask Mika and Anwar about their typical day.

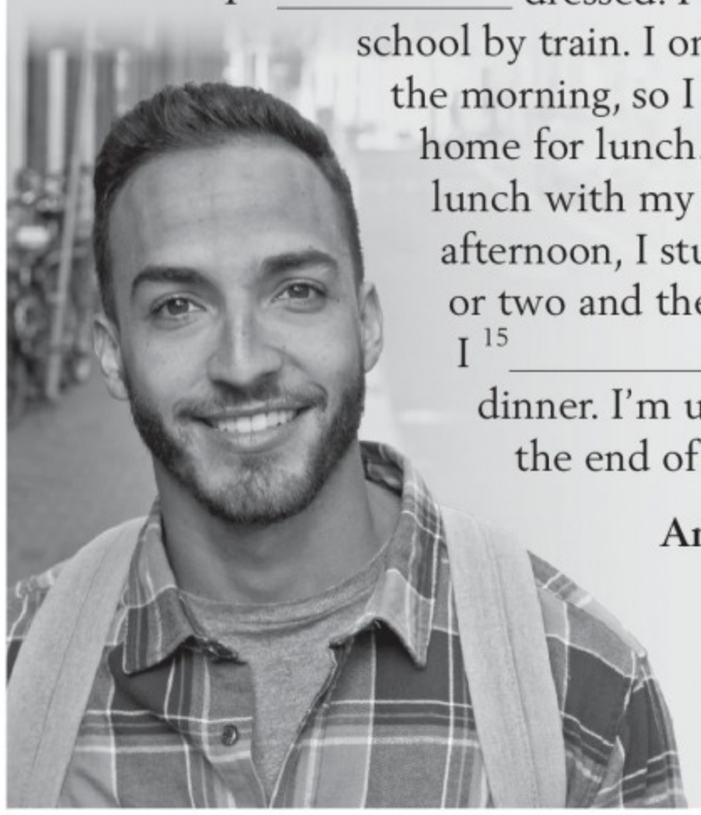
"I [1] go _____ to a college in Texas in the US, and I live about a half a mile away from the school, with three other students. Every day I [2] _____ up at 7:30 and I [3] _____ a shower. I [4] _____ a coffee, and then I [5] _____ to my classes. I'm at school all day, and then I [6] _____ shopping on my way home, so I [7] _____ home late. I do the housework and study in the evening and I [8] _____ to bed at 10:30. I'm usually very tired!"

Mika Hayashi, from Okinawa, Japan



"I [9] _____ to the University of Toronto, and I live with my aunt and uncle. Every morning I wake up at seven o'clock and I [10] _____ breakfast with them. Then I [11] _____ dressed. I [12] _____ to school by train. I only have classes in the morning, so I [13] _____ home for lunch. I [14] _____ lunch with my cousins. In the afternoon, I study for an hour or two and then I watch TV. I [15] _____ a bath after dinner. I'm usually relaxed at the end of the day."

Anwar Ganem, from Alexandria, Egypt



2 **PRONUNCIATION** linking

a 4.3 Listen and write six sentences.

1 We get up early on Saturday. (6 words)
2 _____ (6 words)
3 _____ (5 words)
4 _____ (6 words)
5 _____ (7 words)
6 _____ (6 words)

b Listen again and repeat the sentences.

3 **GRAMMAR** prepositions: time, place, and movement

a Write the words and phrases in the correct column.

~~March~~ ~~December 6th~~ ~~6:30~~ the winter Monday night the afternoon the weekend Saturday evening 2022 breakfast August 21st

in	on	at
March	December 6th	6:30

b Circle the correct preposition.

1 I take a shower *in* / *on* / *at* the morning.
2 They go on vacation *in* / *on* / *at* August.
3 My sister studies economics *at* / *in* / *to* school.
4 My brother goes to bed *in* / *on* / *at* midnight.
5 Do you live *at* / *in* / *to* a house or an apartment?
6 We have English classes *in* / *on* / *at* Tuesdays and Thursdays.
7 The children have lunch *at* / *in* / *to* school.
8 Amelia works *in* / *on* / *at* weekends.
9 Jack goes *at* / *in* / *to* the gym after work.
10 It's very hot *in* / *on* / *at* the summer.

c Complete the text with the correct prepositions.



"My name is Carlos Baez and I work [1] *in* _____ an office in New York City. During the week, I get up [2] _____ 6:30. I go [3] _____ work by train, but [4] _____ Fridays I drive so I can visit my mother [5] _____ the afternoon. I start work [6] _____ quarter to nine and I have lunch [7] _____ work. [8] _____ the summer I work different hours because [9] _____ June 15th we change to summer hours. It's very hot in New York City [10] _____ August, so most people go on vacation."

d Answer the questions about your daily routine. Write full sentences.

1 What time do you get up?
I get up at _____.
2 Where do you have breakfast?
_____
3 Do you go to work?
_____
4 Do you have a coffee in the morning?
_____
5 Where do you have lunch?
_____
6 When do you go to English classes?
_____
7 Do you make dinner?
_____
8 What do you do in the evening?
_____
9 What time do you go to bed?
_____

4C Blue Zones

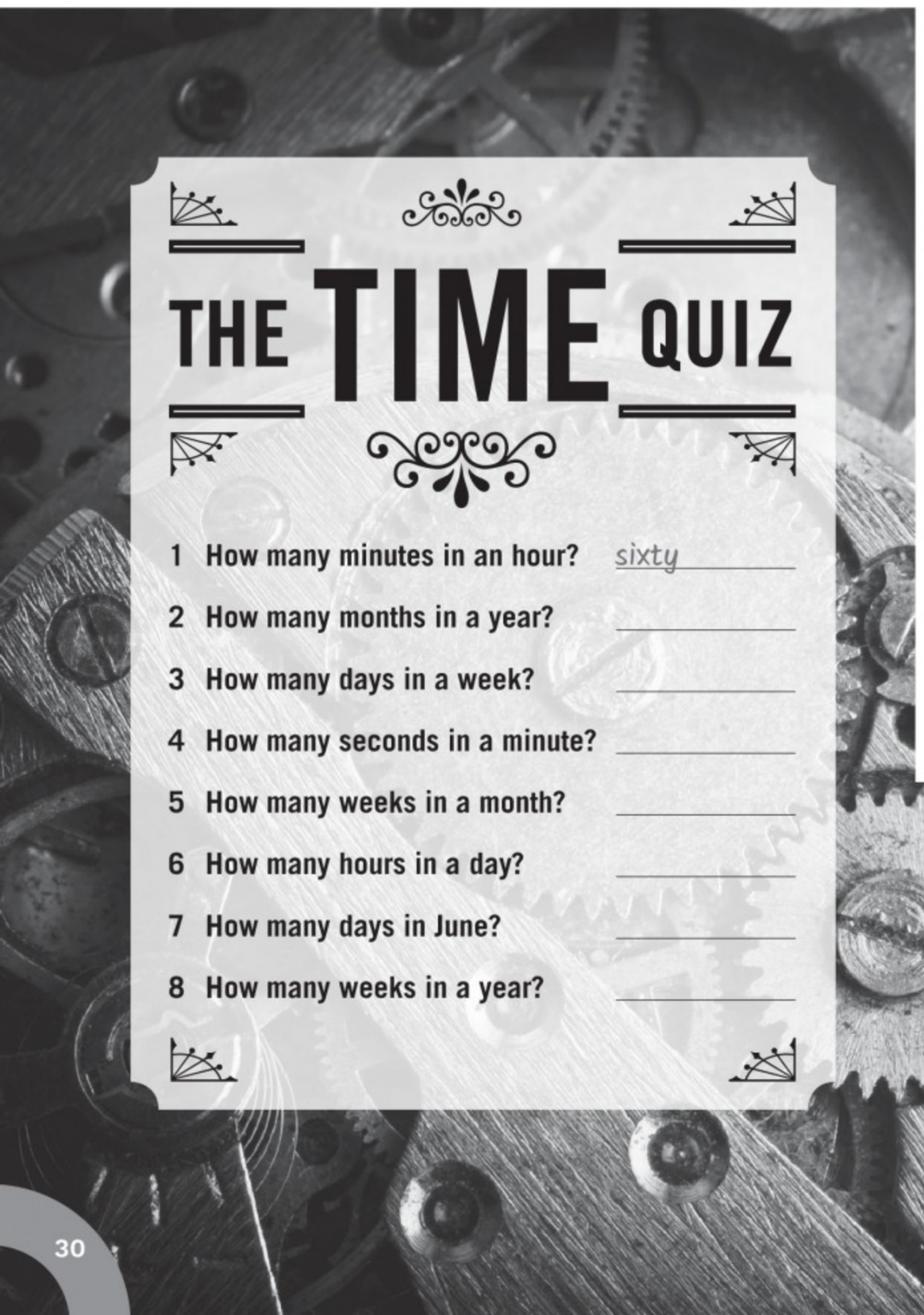
- **G** position of adverbs, expressions of frequency
- **V** months, adverbs, and expressions of frequency
- **P** the letter *h*

1 VOCABULARY months, adverbs, and expressions of frequency

a **Complete the months with the missing consonants. Remember to use a CAPITAL LETTER at the start.**

1 J a n ua r y
2 __e__ __ua__ __
3 __a__ __ __
4 A__ __i__
5 __a__
6 __u__e
7 __u__ __
8 Au__u__ __
9 __e__ __e__ __e__
10 O__ __o__e__
11 __o__e__ __e__
12 __e__e__ __e__

b **Answer the questions.**



c **Complete the sentences with an adverb or expression of frequency.**

1 I go to the gym twice a week, on Mondays and Thursdays.
2 He _____ eats meat. He's a vegetarian.
3 She _____ starts work at 9:00, but on Mondays she starts at 10:00.
4 I see my parents _____ a year at Thanksgiving.
5 They usually walk to work, but they _____ drive.
6 I have English classes _____ – Monday, Wednesday, and Friday.

2 GRAMMAR position of adverbs, expressions of frequency

a **Are the sentences right (✓) or wrong (✗)? Correct the wrong sentences.**

1 Pilots often sleep in hotels. ✓
2 The children every day walk to school. ✗
The children walk to school every day.
3 Luis drives sometimes to work.
4 My friends are never late.
5 They every summer go to the beach.
6 Ellie three times a day drinks coffee.
7 My brother hardly ever shaves.
8 We twice a week study English.
9 I always am stressed.
10 I see my grandparents every weekend.

b Write sentences. Use verbs from the list and the words in parentheses in the correct place.

be ~~do~~ get up go ~~have~~ see sleep take

1 We / the housework (once a week)
We do the housework once a week.

2 They / pizza for dinner. (never)
They never have pizza for dinner.

3 My parents / shopping (every morning)
_____.

4 I / for eight hours. (hardly ever)
_____.

5 We / our friends (every weekend)
_____.

6 I / at quarter to seven. (usually)
_____.

7 My children / happy. (always)
_____.

8 She / the dog for a walk (three times a day)
_____.

c Complete the **You** column in the chart. Then complete the sentences with a verb and an adverb of frequency.

always	✓ ✓ ✓ ✓ ✓	sometimes	✓ ✓
usually	✓ ✓ ✓ ✓	hardly ever	✓
often	✓ ✓ ✓	never	–





	Caleb	Becky	You
sleep for eight hours	1 ✓ ✓ ✓ ✓	6 ✓ ✓	11
be relaxed	2 ✓ ✓ ✓ ✓ ✓	7 ✓ ✓ ✓	12
play sports or exercise	3 ✓ ✓	8 –	13
eat healthy food	4 ✓ ✓ ✓	9 ✓	14
be sick	5 –	10 ✓ ✓ ✓ ✓ ✓	15

Caleb

1 Caleb usually sleeps for eight hours.
2 He is always _____.
3 He sometimes _____.
4 He _____.
5 _____.

Becky

6 Becky _____.
_____.
7 She _____.
_____.
8 _____.
_____.
9 _____.
_____.
10 _____.
_____.

You

11 I _____.
_____.
12 _____.
_____.
13 _____.
_____.
14 _____.
_____.
15 _____.
_____.

3 PRONUNCIATION the letter *h*

a Complete the sentences with words from the list.

hair stylist happy home hospital hour ~~hurry~~

1 Her husband is always in a hurry.
2 My headphones are at _____.
3 His mother is in the _____.
4 Lunch is half an _____.
5 Helen is a _____.
6 The children are healthy and _____.

b 4.4 Listen and check. In which word is *h* not pronounced?

c Listen again and repeat the sentences.

5A Sing me a song.

G *can / can't*
V verb phrases: *buy a pizza*, etc.
P sentence stress

1 VOCABULARY verb phrases

a Complete the verb phrases with verbs from the list.

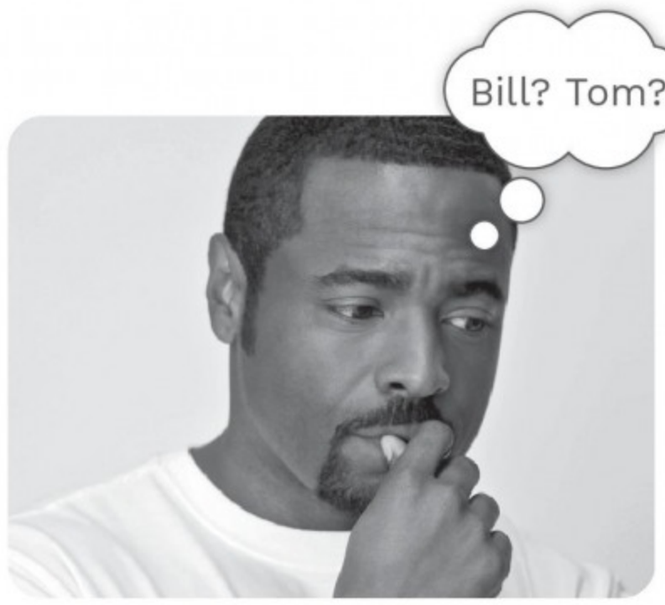
dance draw forget give meet remember ~~see~~ sing use



1 *see* a movie



2 _____ the tango



3 _____ somebody's name



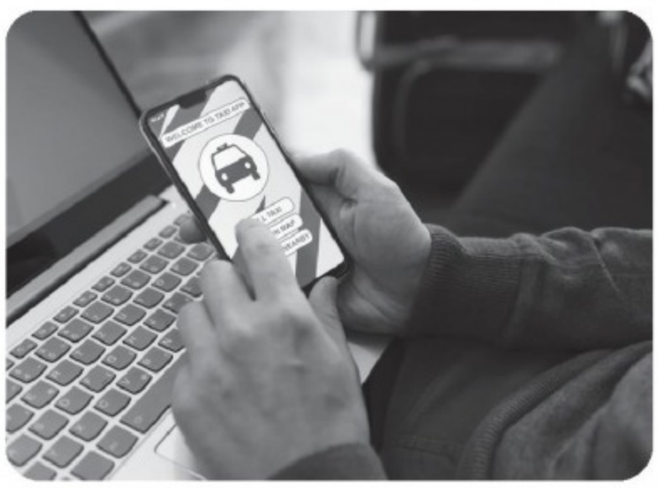
4 _____ a song



5 _____ a picture



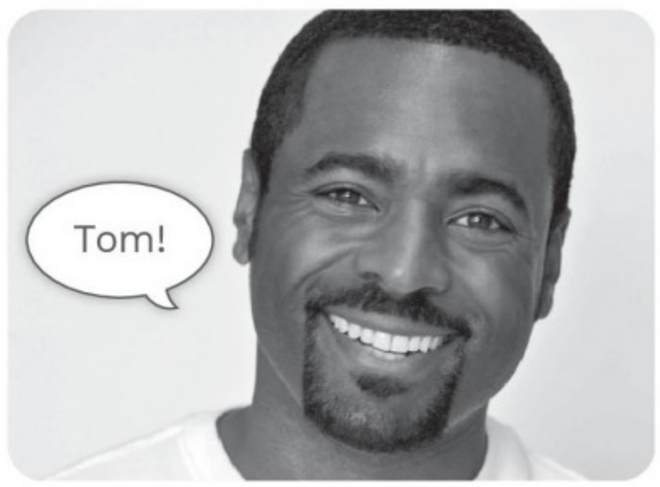
6 _____ somebody flowers



7 _____ an app



8 _____ a friend



9 _____ somebody's name

b Complete the verbs in the verb phrases.

1 b*u y* a pizza
2 p____ a picture
3 l____ for your keys
4 r____ a race
5 s____ a message
6 sw____ in the ocean
7 t____ a photo
8 w____ for a bus

c Complete the sentences with verbs from the list.

~~call~~ find hear help leave talk tell try

1 I want to go home now. Let's *call* a taxi.
2 Please _____ me. I can't open the door.
3 Don't _____ your bag in the car. Take it with you.
4 Who do you usually _____ your secrets to?
5 How often do you _____ to do something difficult?
6 Hi, this is Paul. Can you _____ me?
7 I don't understand this. I need to _____ to the teacher.
8 We can't _____ a parking space. There are a lot of cars.

2 GRAMMAR *can / can't*

a Match sentences 1–6 to a–f.

1 Can you help me with my homework? c
2 Can you give me my glasses? ____
3 Can you call my mom? ____
4 Can you speak more slowly? ____
5 Can you meet me at 8:30? ____
6 Can you tell me your name again? ____

a I can't come before then.
b I can't see.
~~c I can't do it.~~
d I can't find my phone.
e I can't understand you.
f I can't remember it.

b Write a sentence with *can / can't* for each picture.

~~cross~~ see talk turn



1 You *can cross* now.



2 I _____ now.



3 Dr. Atkins _____ you now.



4 We _____ right here!

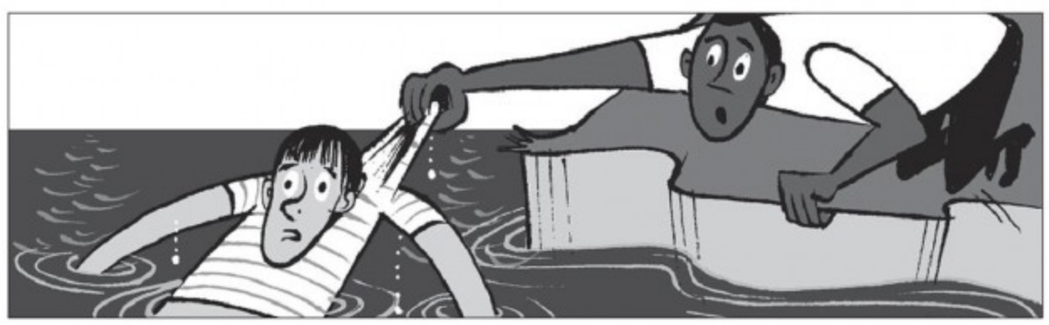
c Write a sentence for each picture with *can / can't*.



1 *They can't sing.*



2 _____.



3 _____.



4 _____.

d Write a question with *you* for each picture in **c**. Then write your answer: *Yes, I can.* or *No, I can't.*

		Your answer
1	*Can* ____ you *sing* ____?	_____.
2	_____ you _____?	_____.
3	_____ you _____?	_____.
4	_____ you _____?	_____.

3 PRONUNCIATION sentence stress

a 5.1 Listen and repeat.

1 **A** Can you speak German? ☐
B Yes, I can. ✓
2 I can't find the keys. ☐
3 She can sing. ☐
4 Where can I buy a newspaper? ☐
5 **A** Can you cook? ☐
B No, I can't. ☐
6 He can't swim. ☐

b Listen again. Check (✓) the sentences where *can / can't* is stressed.

5B What a noise!

- G present continuous: *be* + verb + *-ing*
- V noise: verbs and verb phrases
- P /ŋ/

1 VOCABULARY noise: verbs and verb phrases

a Complete the verbs and verb phrases with the missing letters.



1 h*a*v*e* the T*V* o*n*



2 p__a__t__c__ the p__a__o



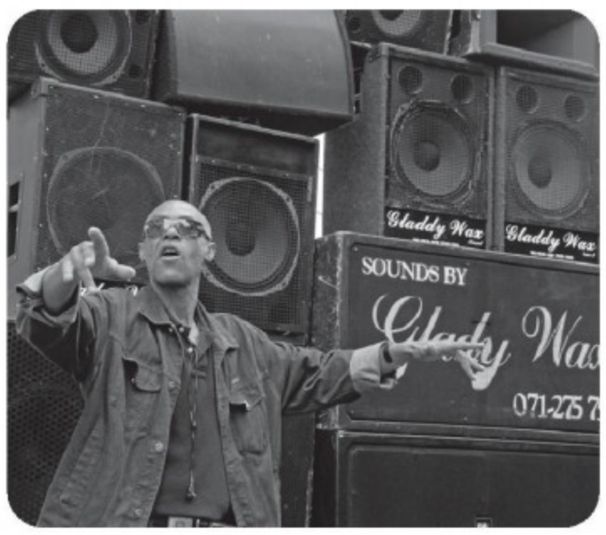
3 b__r__



4 h__v__ a noisy p__r__y



5 a__g__e



6 p__a__ loud m__s__c



7 c__y



8 m__k__ a lot of n__i__e

b Complete the conversations with verbs from the list.

argue bark cry have (x2) make
ping play ~~practice~~

1 **A** Do you *practice* with your band every week?
B Yes, every Friday night.

2 **A** Do you _____ the TV on when you're having dinner?
B No, we don't. We talk.

3 **A** Does your dog _____ when you get home?
B Yes, he does. He's always very happy.

4 **A** Do you _____ when you're watching a sad movie?
B Yes, sometimes.

5 **A** Does your phone _____ when you get a message?
B No, I usually have it on silent mode.

6 **A** Does your husband _____ a lot of noise when he gets up?
B No, he's very quiet.

7 **A** Do you often _____ with your brothers and sisters?
B No, never. We get along really well.

8 **A** Do you _____ music when you want to relax?
B Yes, I do.

9 **A** Do you always _____ a birthday party?
B Yes, I do, every year.

c Answer the questions with *often*, *sometimes*, *hardly ever*, or *never*.

How often do you...?

1 play loud music _____
2 argue with your family _____
3 have a party _____
4 cry at the movies _____
5 have the TV on very loud _____



2 GRAMMAR present continuous

a Complete the sentences with the correct form of *be*. Use contractions after pronouns.

1 + I'm _____ waiting for a bus.
2 + The children _____ drawing a picture.
3 − My brother _____ talking to me right now.
4 + The receptionist _____ calling us a taxi.
5 − I _____ listening to you.
6 − We _____ watching soccer on TV.

b Complete the sentences with the present continuous form of the verbs in parentheses.

1 I'm looking for _____ my wallet. (look for)
2 My brother-in-law _____ a new house. (buy)
3 We _____ because we don't like the music. (not dance)
4 _____ the waiter _____ with our dinner? (come)
5 She can't read the menu. She _____ her glasses. (not wear)
6 _____ you _____ the TV or can I turn it off? (watch)
7 I _____ this week. I'm on vacation! (not work)
8 My niece and nephew _____ in the ocean. (swim)

c Look at the picture. What are the people doing? Complete 1–8 with a verb or verb phrase in the present continuous.

1 The woman is listening to music.
2 The children _____.
3 The couple _____.
4 The dog _____.
5 The baby _____.
6 The man _____.
7 The woman _____.
8 The woman _____.

3 PRONUNCIATION /ŋ/

a 5.2 Listen and repeat the words.

 sing**ing**er	argu**ing** bark**ing** cry**ing** hav**ing** play**ing** shout**ing** study**ing** talk**ing**

b Circle the word with /ŋ/ in each pair.

1 sing dance
2 pink brown
3 long lunch
4 aunt uncle
5 drink find
6 France England
7 young engineer
8 think want

c 5.3 Listen and check. Then listen again and repeat the words.

5C I ❤ Chicago

- G simple present or present continuous?
- V the weather and seasons
- P places in Chicago

1 VOCABULARY the weather and seasons

a Complete the words with the missing letters.



1 s p r i n g



2 s__m__e__



3 f__ __l



4 w__n__e__

b Complete the words. What's the weather like?

THE WEATHER AROUND THE WORLD

1 **Beijing**
It's f o g g y.

2 **Istanbul**
It's s ____.

3 **Buenos Aires**
It's w ____.

4 **Chicago**
It's r ____.

5 **Bangkok**
It's h __.

6 **Moscow**
It's c ____.

7 **New York City**
It's sn ____.

8 **Lima**
It's cl ____.

c Complete the sentences with the phrases in **b**.

1 The sky is gray today. *It's cloudy*.
2 Can you open the window, please? _____.
3 Take an umbrella. _____.
4 Look! Everything's white. _____.
5 The trees are moving. _____.
6 Slow down and turn on the lights. _____.
7 Let's go to the beach. _____.
8 Close the window. _____.

2 GRAMMAR simple present or present continuous?

a Circle the correct form.

1 **A** What time does the museum close?
B *It closes* / *It's closing* at 6 p.m., I think.

2 **A** What are you doing here?
B I'm on vacation. *I sightsee* / *I'm sightseeing*.

3 **A** Can you talk?
B No. *I have dinner* / *I'm having dinner*.

4 **A** Where *do they usually go* / *are they usually going* on vacation?
B To the Caribbean.

5 **A** How often does your wife go abroad?
B *She travels* / *She's traveling* to Asia four times a year.

6 **A** *Does it rain* / *Is it raining* where you are?
B Yes, it's really wet here.

7 **A** What *does your girlfriend do* / *is your girlfriend doing*?
B She's a travel guide.

8 **A** *Do you work* / *Are you working* this week?
B No. I'm on vacation.

b **Complete the sentences. Use the simple present or present continuous.**

1 Helen usually *drives* (drive) to work, but today it's sunny, so she*'s walking* (walk).

2 Tom usually _____ (make) dinner for his wife, but today it's his birthday, so he _____ (not cook).

3 I _____ (work) this evening, but I usually _____ (finish) work at 5:00.

4 Scott and Chris often _____ (practice) their guitars in the evening, but tonight, they _____ (play) in a concert.

5 Ada usually _____ (go) on vacation in August, but this year she _____ (work) in a café.

6 I _____ (read) a book in English right now, but I usually _____ (buy) books in Spanish.

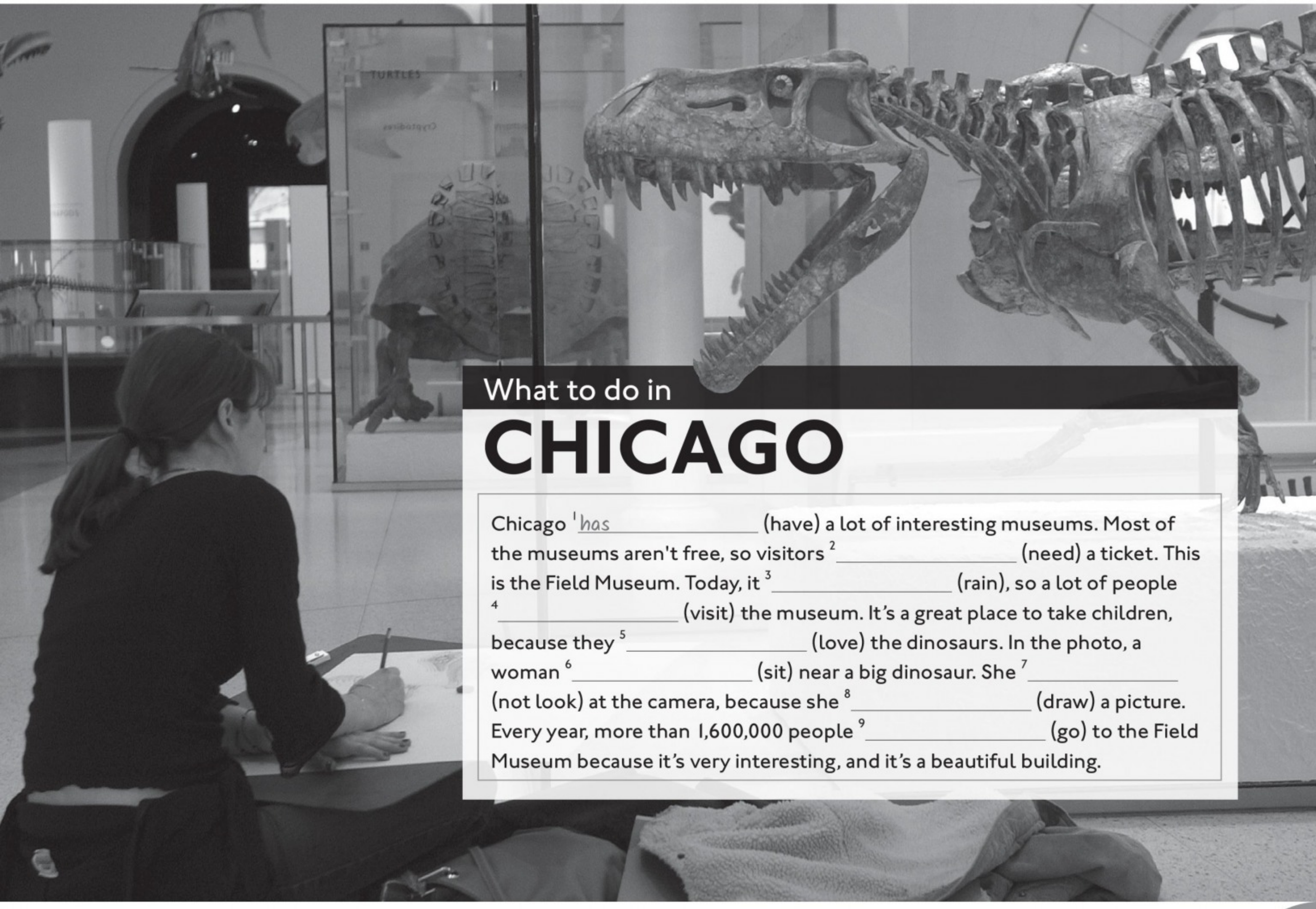
3 PRONUNCIATION places in Chicago

a **Underline the stressed syllable in the bold words.**

1 Wrig|ley Field
2 the **Mag**|**ni**|**fi**|**cent** Mile
3 **Bu**|**cking**|**ham Foun**|**tain**
4 **Tha**|**lia** Hall
5 **Sol**|**dier** Field
6 **Mi**|**lle**|**nni**|**um** Park
7 **Ad**|**ler Pla**|**ne**|**tar**|**i**|**um**
8 **Na**|**vy** Pier
9 **Hum**|**boldt** Park
10 **Sky**|**deck Chi**|**ca**|**go**

b 5.4 **Listen and check. Then listen again and repeat the words.**

c **Complete the article with the correct form of the verbs in parentheses. Use the simple present or present continuous.**



What to do in

CHICAGO

Chicago [1] *has* (have) a lot of interesting museums. Most of the museums aren't free, so visitors [2] _____ (need) a ticket. This is the Field Museum. Today, it [3] _____ (rain), so a lot of people [4] _____ (visit) the museum. It's a great place to take children, because they [5] _____ (love) the dinosaurs. In the photo, a woman [6] _____ (sit) near a big dinosaur. She [7] _____ (not look) at the camera, because she [8] _____ (draw) a picture. Every year, more than 1,600,000 people [9] _____ (go) to the Field Museum because it's very interesting, and it's a beautiful building.

EPISODE 3 PICTURES OF YOU

Practical English
Exploring the city

buying clothes V clothes

1 VOCABULARY clothes

Look at the pictures. Write the words.

1 shoes
2 _____
3 _____
4 _____
5 _____
6 _____
7 _____
8 _____





2 BUYING CLOTHES

a Complete the missing words in the conversation.

A Can I [1]help_____ you?
B Yes. What [2]s_____ is this shirt?
A Let's see. It's a [3]m_____. What size do you need?
B I need a [4]l_____.
A Just a moment. This is a large.
B Thank you. Can I [5]tr_____ it on?
A Of course. The changing [6]r_____ are over there.
B [7]Th_____ you.
A How is it?
B It's great.
A It's a very nice shirt.
B How [8]m_____ is it?
A It's $25.99.

b Complete the sentences with *this* or *these*.

1 This jacket here is a medium.
2 What size is _____ sweater?
3 Do you like _____ shoes? They are $45.99.
4 How much is _____ skirt?
5 _____ jeans are an extra large.
6 We have _____ pants in blue or black.

3 SOCIAL ENGLISH

Complete the conversations with phrases from the list.

Follow me ~~I'm in your hands~~ Say "hi"
Do you want to go in You look great

1 **A** So, where do you want to go?
B It's your city. I'm in your hands.

2 **A** Wow! _____.
B Thanks. You too.

3 **A** Have a great time!
B OK, thanks. _____ to your husband and the kids.

4 **A** _____?
B Sure.

5 **A** Where are we going?
B _____!



1–5 Can you remember...?

1 GRAMMAR

Circle the correct word(s).

1 Help! I can't *find* / *to find* my keys.
2 We have three *childs* / *children* – one son and two daughters.
3 She *doesn't* / *don't* have a car.
4 My *brothers'* / *brother's* wife is from Japan.
5 *Is* / *Are* your phone new?
6 *Don't stop* / *Not stop*! We're late!
7 He *drives usually* / *usually drives* to work *on* / *in* Mondays.
8 *Whose* / *Who's* that woman? Is she your manager?
9 Hi, Tom. Where *are you going* / *do you go*?

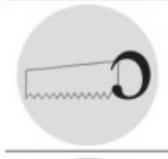
2 VOCABULARY

Circle the word that is different.

1 aunt nephew niece sister
2 wife stepfather partner soldier
3 have children have dinner have lunch have breakfast
4 often never sometimes easy
5 run speak talk sing
6 cry argue bark cheap
7 sunny cloudy windy eighty
8 spring winter writer summer

3 PRONUNCIATION

Circle the word with a different sound.

 boot	1 **u**se c**oo**l p**u**t neph**ew**
 cl**o**ck	2 h**o**t m**o**ther d**o**g w**a**tch
 s**aw**	3 s**o**ng d**au**ghter t**a**ke c**a**ll
 **u**p	4 s**o**n l**u**nch c**o**ffee y**ou**ng
 **h**ouse	5 **h**elp **h**ardly **h**our **h**ungry
 si**ng**er	6 lu**n**ch wro**ng** eati**ng** dri**nk**

4 GRAMMAR & VOCABULARY

Read the article. Circle a, b, or c.

How to deal with **noisy neighbors**

Noisy neighbors [1]____ a problem. They often play loud music or they [2]____ noisy parties at night. So, what can you [3]____ when you have noisy neighbors? First, try to talk to them about the noise. [4]____ go to their house when the music is on; wait until it's quiet. When you speak to them, don't be [5]____, but say exactly how you feel, for example: "I [6]____ your music, but I can't study when it's very loud." If they [7]____ listen to you, write them a letter. Tell them again how you feel. If the noise doesn't stop, you [8]____ help from the police. Call the police when your neighbors are [9]____ a lot of noise. Then, they can see – and [10]____ – the problem when they get to your house.



1	**a** am	**b** is	**c** are
2	**a** do	**b** have	**c** make
3	**a** do	**b** doing	**c** to do
4	**a** Doesn't	**b** Don't	**c** Not
5	**a** angry	**b** hungry	**c** tired
6	**a** 'm loving	**b** love	**c** loves
7	**a** doesn't	**b** not	**c** don't
8	**a** like	**b** need	**c** want
9	**a** making	**b** makes	**c** make
10	**a** look	**b** listen	**c** hear

6A A traditional story

- G object pronouns: *me*, *you*, *him*, etc.
- V learning words from a story
- P /aɪ/, /ɪ/, and /i/

1 GRAMMAR object pronouns

a Complete the chart.

Subject pronouns	Object pronouns
[1] I	[1] *me*
[2]	you
he	[3]
she	[4]
[5]	it
we	[6]
[7]	you
they	[8]

b Complete the sentences with object pronouns.

1 I have a new bag, but I can't find *it*_____.
2 He loves her, but she doesn't love _____.
3 You always help them, but they never help _____.
4 They can hear her, but she can't hear _____.
5 We sometimes invite them for lunch, but they never invite _____.
6 I can see you, but you can't see _____.
7 You and your friends are nice to him, but he isn't nice to _____.
8 She's talking to him, but he isn't listening to _____.
9 Where's Charles? I want to talk to _____.
10 These shoes are new. Do you like _____?

c Complete the conversations. Change the **bold** words to subject and object pronouns.

1 **A** Do **your parents** like **me**?
B Of course *they*_____ like *you*_____!

2 **A** How often do **you** call **your mother**?
B *I*_____ call *her*_____ every day.

3 **A** Does **your husband** meet **you** after work?
B Yes, _____ meets _____ after work on Fridays.

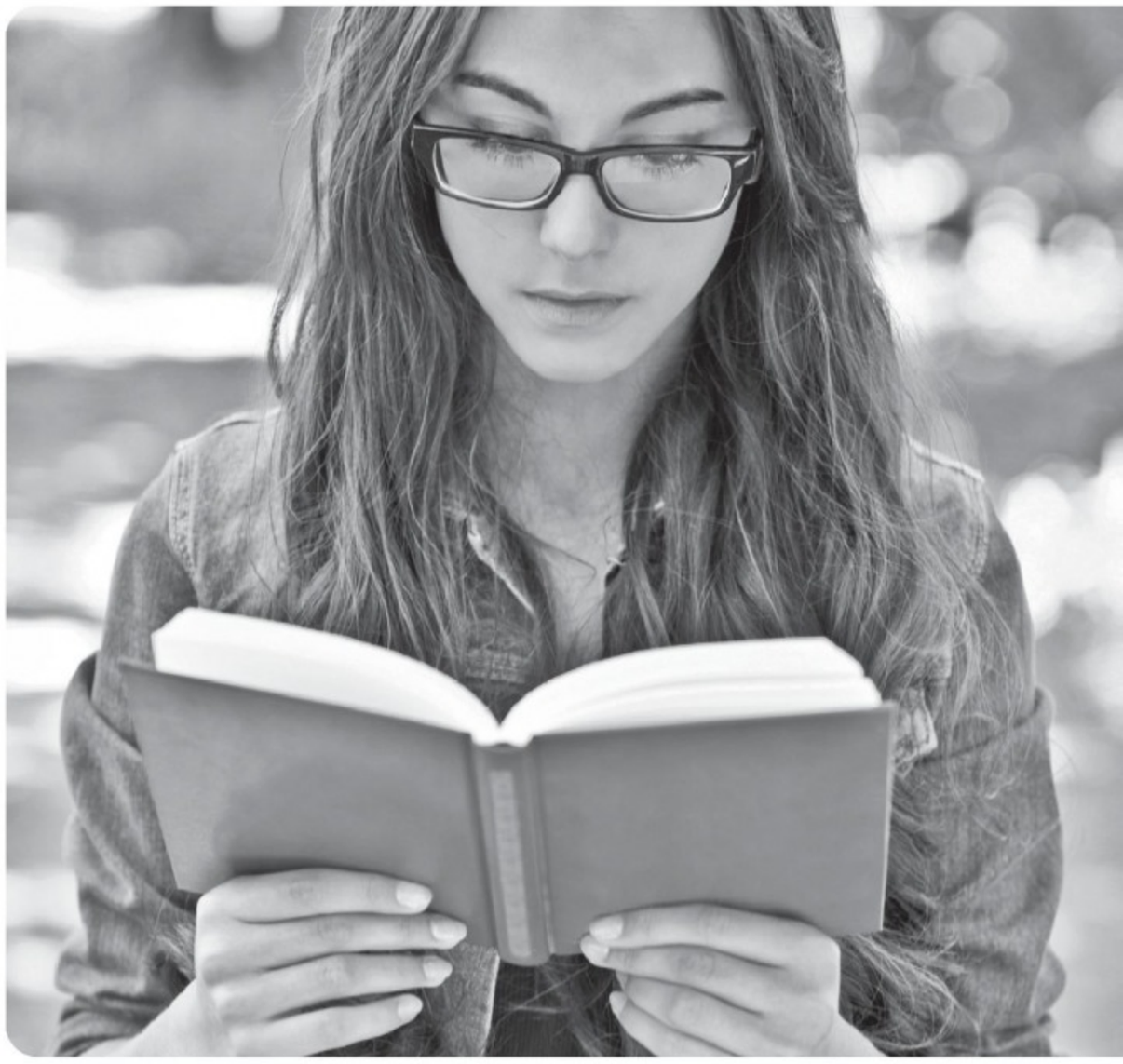
4 **A** Anna, can **you** take **my girlfriend and me** to the airport?
B Sure, _____ can take _____. What time?

5 **A** How often does **Jasmine** invite **you and your family** to her house?
B _____ invites _____ once a month.

6 **A** When do **you and your wife** do **the housework**?
B _____ do _____ on Saturdays.

7 **A** Do **your friends** like **your boyfriend**?
B Yes, _____ like _____ very much.

8 **A** Do **you** wear **glasses**?
B Yes, _____ wear _____ for reading.



d Complete the text with words from the list.

he her her ~~him~~ him she them they

Lily is worried about her boyfriend, Jamie. She calls [1] *him*_____ every day, but he doesn't call [2] _____. When she wants to talk to Jamie, [3] _____ always says he's busy. She waits for [4] _____ after work, but he's often with some friends. Jamie's friends don't like Lily, and she doesn't like [5] _____. Lily says hello, but [6] _____ don't look at her. Now she knows that Jamie doesn't love [7] _____. But she's happy because she knows that [8] _____ can find a new boyfriend.

2 **VOCABULARY** learning words from a story

a **Match words 1–8 to definitions a–h. Use a dictionary to help you.**

1 arrive b
2 toward ____
3 sell ____
4 through ____
5 valuable ____
6 village ____
7 desert ____
8 comfortable ____

a nice to sit in, to be in, or to wear
~~b to come to a place~~
c a large dry area with very few plants
d in the direction of somebody or something
e to give something to somebody who pays you money for it
f worth a lot of money
g from one side of something to the other side
h a very small town in the countryside



b **Complete the sentences with words in a.**

1 I don't like dogs when they run *toward* me.
2 When do they usually _____ home?
3 It's usually hot in the _____, but it can be very cold at night.
4 I love these new boots. They're really _____.
5 My wife is a salesperson at Gucci. She _____ handbags and shoes.
6 This is my grandfather's watch. It's very _____.
7 The river Thames goes _____ London.
8 I live in a small _____ about 30 minutes from Paris.

c **Complete the sentences with words from the list.**

decide inside into leave mountain
~~palace~~ strange surprised

1 The prince in the story lives in a *palace*.
2 What's _____ that box?
3 I can't _____ what to have for dinner.
4 What's that? I can hear a _____ noise.
5 Kilimanjaro is a very high _____ in Tanzania.
6 What time does your train _____?
7 Go _____ my office and wait for me there.
8 You're usually late, but not today. I'm _____!

3 **PRONUNCIATION** /aɪ/, /ɪ/, and /i/

a 6.1 **Listen and repeat the sentences. Stress the bold words.**

1 **Call** me **tonight**.
2 **Can** you **help** us?
3 **Don't listen** to **her**.
4 **See** you **later**.
5 **I don't like** them.
6 **Don't think** about it.
7 **Give it** to **him**.

b **Circle the word with a different sound.**

fish	1 him live nice
tree	2 she this meet
bike	3 me I my
fish	4 these his ring
tree	5 we leave it
bike	6 smile niece buy

c 6.2 **Listen and check. Then listen again and repeat the words.**

6B I don't like Mondays.

G *like* + verb + *-ing*
V ordinal numbers, the date
P /ð/ and /θ/, saying the date

1 VOCABULARY ordinal numbers, the date

a Complete the ordinal numbers.

1 1st first
2 2nd s_____
3 3rd th_____
4 5th f_____
5 12th tw_____
6 13th th_____
7 20th tw_____
8 21st tw_____

b Continue the series.

1 first, second, third, fourth
2 second, fourth, _____, _____
3 fifth, seventh, _____, _____
4 tenth, fourteenth, _____, _____
5 fifth, tenth, _____, _____
6 seventh, fourteenth, _____, _____
7 twenty-fifth, twenty-fourth, _____, _____
8 twenty-eighth, twenty-ninth, _____, _____

c Complete the chart.

1/1 2/14 ~~5/1~~ 7/4 10/31

Day	Date	You say...
May Day	[1] 5/1	May first
Halloween	[2]	
New Year's Day	[3]	
US Independence Day	[4]	
Valentine's Day	[5]	

2 PRONUNCIATION /ð/ and /θ/, the date

a 6.3 Listen and circle the dates you hear.

1 **a** 4/1 **b** 4/3
2 **a** 7/12 **b** 7/20
3 **a** 1/2 **b** 1/7
4 **a** 9/4 **b** 9/14
5 **a** 12/13 **b** 12/30
6 **a** 5/21 **b** 5/23
7 **a** 2/5 **b** 2/15
8 **a** 10/20 **b** 10/30

b 6.4 Listen to both dates in **a** and repeat.

3 GRAMMAR *like* + verb + *-ing*

a Label the activities with the + *-ing* form of the verbs from the list.



cook dance ~~draw~~ paint
play run study swim write

1 drawing
2 _____
3 _____
4 _____
5 _____
6 _____
7 _____
8 _____
9 _____

b Complete the chart for you. Then complete the sentences.



Max



Tess

😀😀 = love 😀 = like 😐 = don't mind
☹️ = don't like ☹️☹️ = hate

	Max	Tess	You
dance at parties	1 ☹️☹️	6 😀😀	11
drive at night	2 😀	7 ☹️☹️	12
sit in cafés	3 😐	8 😀	13
swim in the ocean	4 😀😀	9 ☹️	14
watch soccer	5 ☹️	10 😐	15

Max

1 Max hates dancing at parties.
2 He likes _____.
3 He _____.
4 _____.
5 _____.

Tess

6 Tess _____.
7 She _____.
8 _____.
9 _____.
10 _____.

You

11 I _____.
12 _____.
13 _____.
14 _____.
15 _____.

c Read about Justin's favorite day and answer the questions.



My Favorite Day

December 25th is my favorite day of the year because it's Christmas Day. My family likes celebrating Christmas together. We all go to my aunt's house on the 24th and we sleep there. On Christmas Day, we get up early because my cousins have small children. The children love opening their presents! We have eggs for breakfast. After breakfast, we go for a long walk. It's usually very cold, and it sometimes snows! I don't like walking in the snow, but the children love it! When we get home, we make lunch, and the children play with their toys. We have a big lunch, and then we watch a movie on TV. We like watching comedies. In the evening, we play games together. We go to bed very late and we're all very happy.

1 What's Justin's favorite day?
Justin's favorite day is Christmas Day.
2 When is it?
It's on _____.
3 When does he get up?
_____.
4 What do they have for breakfast?
_____.
5 Where do they have lunch?
_____.
6 What do they do in the afternoon?
_____.
7 What do they do in the evening?
_____.
8 When do they go to bed?
_____.

d Write about your favorite day of the year. Complete the sentences. Use your answers in **c** to help you.

My favorite day of the year is _____.
I get up _____.
In the morning, we _____.
We have lunch _____.
In the afternoon, we _____.
In the evening, we _____.
We go to bed _____.

6C Making music

G revision: *be* or *do*?
V music
P /y/, giving opinions

1 VOCABULARY music

a Complete the missing vowels in the instruments.



1 tr_u_mp_e_t



2 acoustic g__ __t__r



3 __cc__rd__ __n



4 dr__ms



5 k__yb__ __rd



6 b__ss guitar



7 p__ __n__



8 v__ __l__n

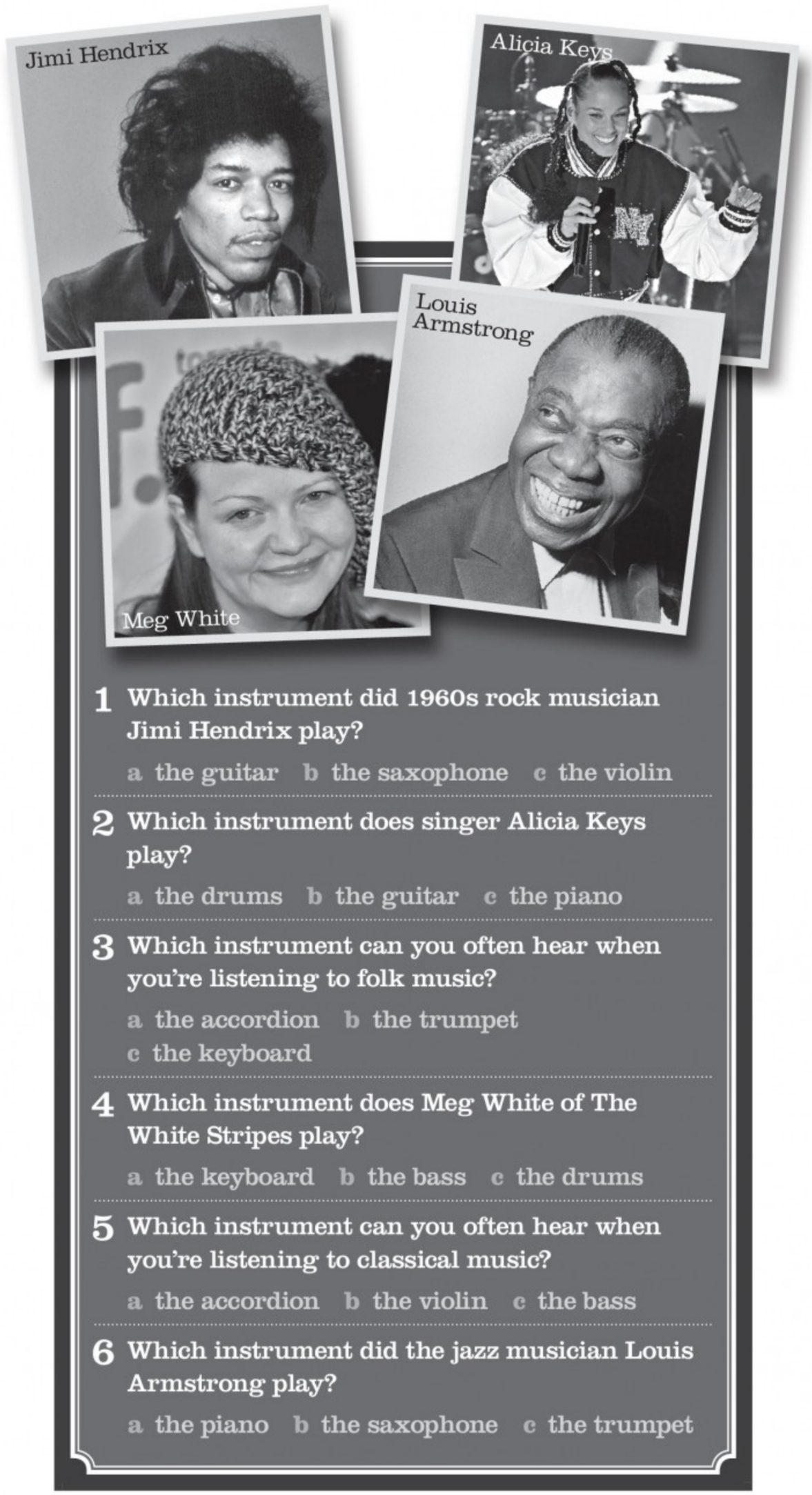


9 s__x__ph__n__

b Write the name for the musicians who play the instruments in **a**.

1 *trumpeter*
2 _____
3 _____
4 _____
5 _____
6 _____
7 _____
8 _____
9 _____

c Look at the quiz. Choose a, b, or c.



1 Which instrument did 1960s rock musician Jimi Hendrix play?
a the guitar b the saxophone c the violin

2 Which instrument does singer Alicia Keys play?
a the drums b the guitar c the piano

3 Which instrument can you often hear when you're listening to folk music?
a the accordion b the trumpet c the keyboard

4 Which instrument does Meg White of The White Stripes play?
a the keyboard b the bass c the drums

5 Which instrument can you often hear when you're listening to classical music?
a the accordion b the violin c the bass

6 Which instrument did the jazz musician Louis Armstrong play?
a the piano b the saxophone c the trumpet

2 GRAMMAR review: *be* or *do*?

a Circle the correct word.

1 *Are* / *Do* the tickets expensive?
2 My boyfriend *isn't* / *doesn't* like this song.
3 *Is* / *Does* the music very loud?
4 We *aren't* / *don't* walking. We're on the bus.
5 *Are* / *Do* you play an instrument?
6 My friends *aren't* / *don't* listen to the radio.
7 Laura *isn't* / *doesn't* dancing right now.
8 *Is* / *Does* the concert finish late?

b Complete the sentences with the correct form of *be* or *do*.

1 What *are* _____ you listening to?
2 Which instrument _____ you play?
3 The singer _____ Spanish. She's Argentinian.
4 I _____ buy CDs. All my music is on my phone.
5 We _____ watching a movie. We're watching the news.
6 _____ your boyfriend like reggae?
7 Which song _____ Mark singing now?
8 He _____ sing in a group. He's a solo artist.
9 They _____ go to concerts because it's too expensive.
10 _____ you a heavy metal fan?

c Look at the chart and complete the questions.

1 Where are Pascal and Patrice from? _____
France.
2 What does Jason _____?
The drums.
3 How old _____?
47.
4 Where _____?
In North Manchester.
5 _____?
54.
6 _____?
The guitar.
7 _____?
Montpellier.
8 _____?
Ireland.
9 _____?
Keyboards.
10 _____?
Middleton.

3 PRONUNCIATION /y/, giving opinions

a Circle the word that doesn't have a /y/ sound.

yacht	1 use beautiful umbrella 2 young journalist yellow 3 nurse new music 4 musician lunch usually 5 January university summer

b 6.5 Listen and check. Then listen again and repeat the words.

c 6.6 Listen and underline the stressed words.

1 I like them. They're great.
2 I really like it. It's fantastic.
3 I don't like him. He's awful.
4 I don't like her. She's terrible.

d Listen again and repeat the opinions.

DESTIJL

AN INDIE ELECTRO-ROCK BAND FROM MANCHESTER AND MONTPELLIER

Pascal (54)	Keyboards, Programming	French, lives in Montpellier
Scott (47)	Lead singer, Guitar	Irish, lives in Middleton
Jason (52)	Drums	British, lives in North Manchester
Patrice (54)	Guitar	French, lives in Montpellier



7A This is me.

- **G** simple past of *be*: *was / were*
- **V** word formation: *write → writer*
- **P** sentence stress

1 GRAMMAR simple past of *be*

a Circle the correct word.

1 This watch *was* / *were* a present.
2 *Was* / *Were* those headphones expensive?
3 I *wasn't* / *weren't* hungry this morning.
4 We *was* / *were* at Laura's party last night.
5 The teacher *wasn't* / *weren't* here yesterday.
6 *Was* / *Were* you late for work this morning?
7 It *was* / *were* really cold last night.
8 Milo and Alice *wasn't* / *weren't* at the meeting last week.

b Complete the sentences with *was*, *were*, *wasn't*, or *weren't*.



A Who's that woman?
B It's Louise Élisabeth Vigée Le Brun.
A Why [1] *was* _____ she famous?
B She [2] _____ a painter. This self-portrait is in the National Gallery.
A [3] _____ she English?
B No, she [4] _____. She [5] _____ French. She [6] _____ born in Paris.
A [7] _____ her paintings popular in her lifetime?
B Yes, they [8] _____ very popular.
A And [9] _____ all her paintings of people?
B No, they [10] _____. She also painted pictures of the countryside.

c Complete the conversations with present or past forms of *be*. Use contractions where possible.

1 **A** What day *is* _____ it today?
B Monday. Yesterday *was* _____ Sunday.

2 **A** Hi. _____ your sister at home?
B No, she _____. She _____ here this morning, but now she _____ at work.

3 **A** I can't find my keys. Where _____ they?
B I don't know. They _____ on your desk this morning.

4 **A** Where _____ your new boyfriend from?
B He _____ born in the US, but his parents _____ born in Singapore.

5 **A** Why _____ your boss angry yesterday?
B Because I _____ very late for work.

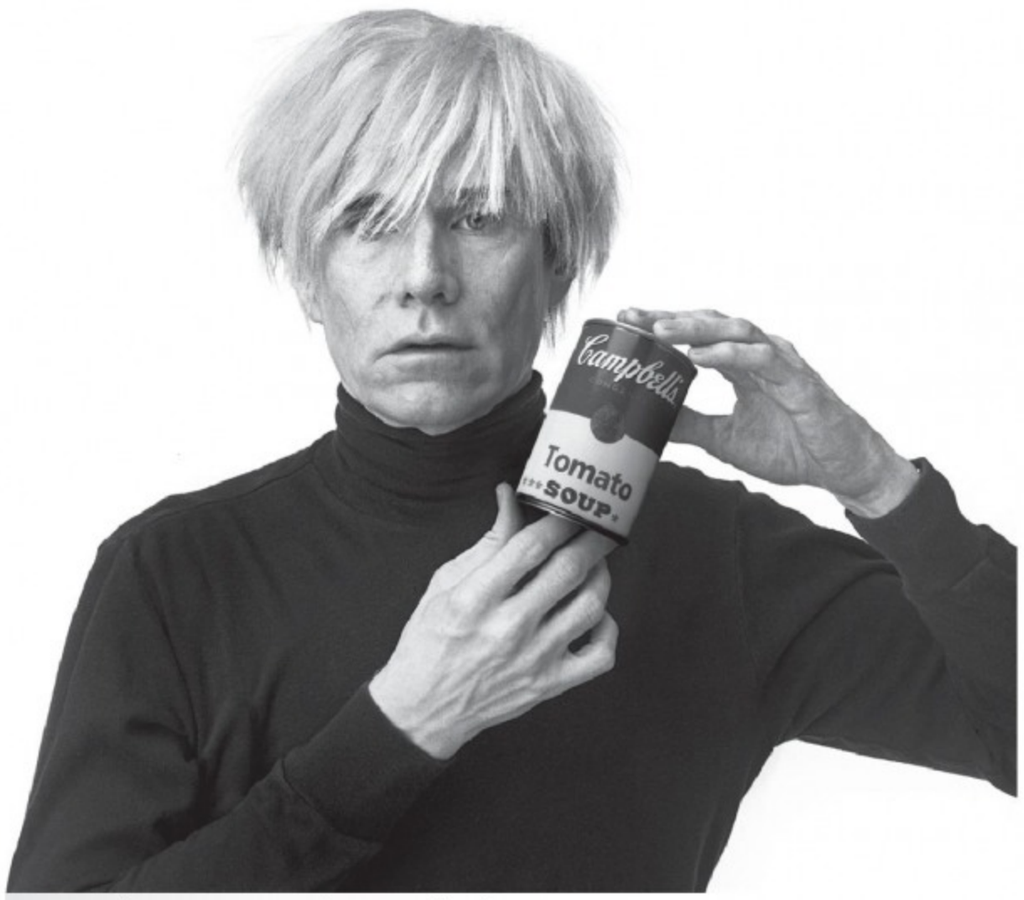
6 **A** _____ Alex and Lena at the party last night?
B No, they _____. They _____ on vacation right now.

d Answer the questions about you.

1 Where were you born?
I was born in _____.
2 Where were you last August?
I was _____.
3 Were you at a party last weekend?
_____.
4 Were you tired yesterday morning?
_____.
5 Where were you this time yesterday?
_____.
6 Were you at home last night?
_____.
7 Were you late for school / work today?
_____.
8 Were you in class yesterday?
_____.

2 **PRONUNCIATION** sentence stress

a 7.1 Listen and repeat. Copy the rhythm.



A Who was Andy Warhol?
B He was an artist.
A Was he English?
B No, he wasn't. He was American.
A When was he born?
B He was born in 1928.
A Were his parents American?
B No, they weren't.

b 7.2 Listen. Say the sentences in the simple past.

1 *I'm at work.* *I was at work.*

3 **VOCABULARY** word formation

a Make jobs from the words in the list and write them in the chart.

act art ~~compose~~ dance direct invent music novel paint piano politics science sing write

-er	*-or*	*-ist*	*-ian*
composer			

b Complete the sentences with *was / were* and a noun from **a**.

1 Rudolf Nureyev *was a dancer*.
2 Beethoven and Mozart *were composers*.
3 Sidney Poitier _____.
4 Marie Curie _____.
5 Aretha Franklin _____.
6 The Wright brothers _____.
7 F. Scott Fitzgerald _____.
8 Degas and Toulouse-Lautrec _____.

c Write questions and answers.



1 Richard Burton and Elizabeth Taylor / actors? ✓
Were Richard Burton and Elizabeth Taylor actors?
Yes, they were.
2 Alexander Graham Bell / artist? ✗ (inventor)
Was Alexander Graham Bell an artist?
No, he wasn't. He was an inventor.
3 Charlotte Brontë / novelist? ✓
_____?
_____.
4 Frida Kahlo / pianist? ✗ (artist)
_____?
_____.
5 J.R.R. Tolkien and C.S. Lewis / musicians? ✗ (writers)
_____?
_____.
6 David Bowie / singer? ✓
_____?
_____.
7 Vivaldi and Bach / composers? ✓
_____?
_____.
8 Dante Alighieri / politician? ✗ (poet)
_____?
_____.

7B Small mistake, big problem

G simple past: regular verbs
V past time expressions
P *-ed* endings

1 GRAMMAR simple past: regular verbs

a **Complete the sentences with a regular verb in the simple past, first in the affirmative and then in the negative.**

book call check ~~invite~~ like look play

1 They *invited* _____ me to the party, but they *didn't invite* _____ my partner.
2 I _____ my sister last night, but I _____ my parents.
3 My husband _____ the movie, but he _____ the book.
4 We _____ at the shirts in the clothing store, but we _____ at jackets.
5 Isabel _____ her messages, but she _____ her emails.
6 We _____ flights, but we _____ a hotel.
7 They _____ tennis at school, but they _____ basketball.

b **Re-order the words to make questions.**

1 you / did / night / TV / What / on / last / watch
A *What did you watch on TV last night?*
B I watched the news.
2 did / game / the / time / finish / What
A _____?
B At six o'clock.
3 your / presents / birthday / like / you / Did
A _____?
B Yes, I did. They were great!
4 did / college / your / in / brother / What / study
A _____?
B Modern languages.
5 parents / your / arrive / last / Did / night
A _____?
B No, they didn't. They arrived this morning.
6 Canada / your / in / friends / did / Where / live
A _____?
B Toronto.
7 of / you / Did / at / the / cry / movie / end / the
A _____?
B Yes, I did. It was very sad.
8 time / work / did / What / start / Sandra / yesterday
A _____?
B At ten o'clock. She was very late!

c **Complete the questions and answers.**

1969 1990 2002 ~~2010~~ 2011 2016 2019

WHEN DID IT HAPPEN?

1 when / the Burj Khalifa open
When did the Burj Khalifa open?
It *opened in 2010* .

2 when / the Covid-19 pandemic start
_____?
It _____.

3 when / Whitney Houston die
_____?
She _____.

4 when / Neil Armstrong walk on the moon
_____?
He _____.

5 when / the satellite *Juno* arrive at Jupiter
_____?
It _____.

6 when / the first tablets appear
_____?
They _____.

7 when / Tim Berners-Lee create the World Wide Web
_____?
He _____.



2 **PRONUNCIATION** *-ed* endings

a 7.3 Listen to the simple past verbs. Underline the verb where *-ed* is pronounced /ɪd/.

1	booked	checked	wanted	walked
2	painted	arrived	finished	traveled
3	asked	waited	looked	stopped
4	called	played	posted	listened
5	missed	watched	cooked	started
6	followed	decided	lived	relaxed

b Listen again and repeat the verbs.

3 **VOCABULARY** past time expressions

a Circle the correct words.

1 I chatted with my friends for an hour *last night* / *yesterday night*.
2 My girlfriend finished college *ago two years* / *two years ago*.
3 They traveled abroad *last month* / *the last month*.
4 Did you call me *last morning* / *yesterday morning*?
5 It stopped raining *two hours ago* / *two ago hours*.
6 My brother worked in Greece *last July* / *the last July*.
7 We watched that movie *before two weeks* / *two weeks ago*.
8 David booked the tickets *yesterday afternoon* / *last afternoon*.
9 My grandparents were born *a lot time ago* / *a long time ago*.
10 I played golf *before yesterday* / *the day before yesterday*.

b Complete the sentences with *ago*, *last*, or *yesterday*.

1 I called a taxi five minutes ago.
2 We talked to our bank manager _____ month.
3 My aunt and uncle moved to Canada a long time _____.
4 She shared her vacation photos on social media _____ morning.
5 They arrived in Osaka the day before _____.
6 I booked the restaurant three days _____.
7 Jack and Diane lived in San Francisco some years _____.
8 We traveled to Vietnam _____ summer.
9 I went to work _____ morning.
10 My mom went to the concert three months _____.

c Look at the activities. When was the last time you did them? Write six sentences in the simple past. Use time expressions with *ago*, *last*, or *yesterday*.

arrive home late check emails
~~cook dinner~~ stay in a hotel
study for an exam travel by bus



1 I cooked dinner last night.



2 _____.



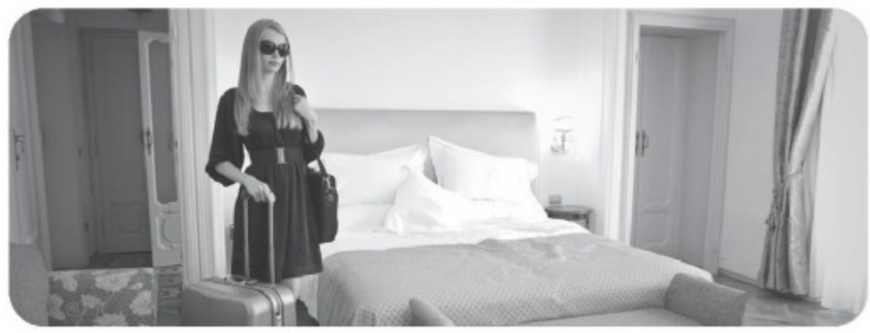
3 _____.



4 _____.



5 _____.



6 _____.

7C Happy New Year!

G simple past: irregular verbs
V *go*, *have*, *get*
P sentence stress

1 GRAMMAR simple past: irregular verbs

a Write the simple past form of the verbs.

1 come *came*
2 wear _____
3 buy _____
4 know _____
5 find _____
6 think _____
7 take _____
8 say _____
9 put on _____

b Change the sentences from the present to the past.

1 He comes home late. (last night)
He came home late last night.
2 Diego goes shopping after work. (last night)
He _____.
3 Emily wears jeans. (yesterday)
She _____.
4 We don't have dinner at home. (last night)
We _____.
5 They buy a lot of things. (yesterday)
They _____.
6 Alex doesn't get up early. (yesterday morning)
He _____.
7 My daughter feels sick. (yesterday)
She _____.
8 Helen doesn't go out during the week. (last week)
She _____.
9 I have breakfast. (yesterday)
I _____.
10 Lucy can't come to my party. (last year)
She _____.

c Complete the questions in the conversation.



A Where [1] *did you* _____ go last night?
B I went to that new sushi bar in town.
A [2] *Was it* _____ good?
B Yes, it was great.
A Who [3] _____ with?
B I went with my boyfriend.
A What [4] _____?
B I wore jeans and my new black shirt.
A What time [5] _____ home?
B We got home at about midnight.
A [6] _____ a taxi home?
B Yes. We didn't want to drive.
A [7] _____ a good time?
B Yes, we had a great time. The food was fantastic!
A [8] _____ it expensive?
B Yes, very expensive.

2 VOCABULARY *go*, *have*, *get*

a ~~Cross out~~ the incorrect expression.

1 GO to the beach out to a restaurant ~~a bus~~
2 HAVE lunch a sandwich for a walk a sister
3 GET dressed a good time up an email
4 GO to bed a car home on vacation
5 HAVE breakfast a bike a shower by train
6 GET shopping home a newspaper a taxi

b Complete the text with *went*, *had*, or *got*.



It was my wife's birthday last Saturday, so we went to San Juan, Puerto Rico, for the weekend. I booked a hotel on the internet, and on Friday we [1] got a taxi to the airport. When we [2] _____ to the airport, we waited for our flight and we [3] _____ a sandwich. It was late when we arrived at our hotel, so we [4] _____ to bed.

The next day, we [5] _____ up early and we [6] _____ breakfast in the hotel. It was a beautiful day, so we [7] _____ to the beach. We swam in the morning, and in the afternoon, we [8] _____ for a walk. In the evening, we [9] _____ dinner in a local restaurant. The food was delicious! The next day was Sunday, so we visited the old town before we [10] _____ home. The weekend was very short, but we [11] _____ a great time.

c Read the text in **b** again. Write the questions.

1 Where did he go? _____
To San Juan, Puerto Rico.

2 Who did he _____?
With his wife.

3 How did they _____?
By plane.

4 When _____?
Late on Friday night.

5 What was _____?
The weather was very good.

6 _____?
They swam and went for a walk.

7 _____?
In a local restaurant.

8 _____?
Yes, they had a great time.

d Write a paragraph about a weekend away. Use the questions in **c** to help you.

A weekend away

I went to _____

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

_____

3 PRONUNCIATION sentence stress

7.4 Listen and repeat the questions. Copy the rhythm.

1 **What** did you **do** last **night**?
2 **Who** did you **go with**?
3 **What** did you **wear**?
4 **Where** did you **have dinner**?
5 **What time** did you **get home**?
6 Did you **have** a **good time**?

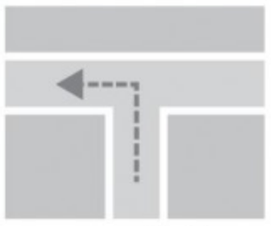
EPISODE 4 PICTURES OF YOU

Practical English
Ben's show

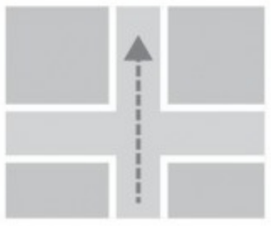
asking the way · V directions

1 VOCABULARY directions

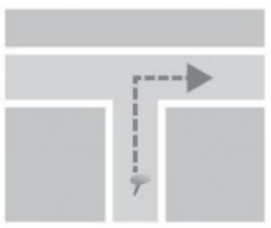
Complete the words.



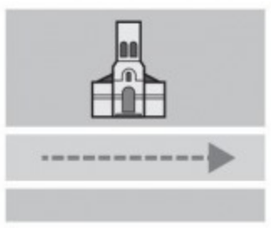
1 turn l*eft*



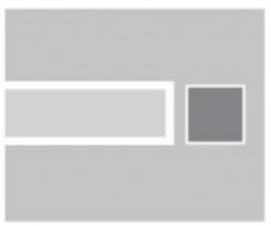
2 go str_____ ahead



3 turn r_____



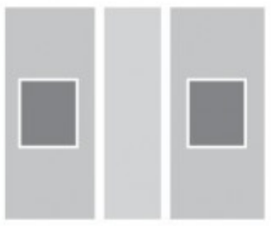
4 go p_____ the church



5 at the e_____ of the str_____



6 on the c_____



7 across f_____



8 at the tr_____ l_____

2 ASKING THE WAY

a Put the words in the correct order to make phrases for asking for and giving directions.

1 here / don't / I / live
I don't live here.

2 left / lights / at / the / Turn / traffic
_____.

3 the / here / station / Is / near
_____?

4 you / again / say / Could / that
_____?

5 street / the / at / end / of / the / It's
_____.

6 can't / it / You / miss
_____!

7 don't / I / exactly / where / know
_____.

8 the / way / you / station / tell / me / Can / to / the
_____?

b Complete the conversations with the phrases in **a**.

A Excuse me, please. Where's the station?
B Sorry, [1] *I don't live here.*

A Excuse me. [2] _____?
C The station? It's near here, but [3] _____. Sorry.

A Excuse me. [4] _____, please?
D Yes, of course. [5] _____ and then go past the hotel. It's at the end of the street.
A Sorry. [6] _____, please?
D Yes. Turn left at the traffic lights and go past the hotel. [7] _____. [8] _____!
A Thank you.

3 SOCIAL ENGLISH

a Complete the sentences and questions with words from the list.

Can Is ~~See~~ Thanks What You

1 *See* _____ you later.
2 _____ everything OK?
3 _____ you still come tonight?
4 _____ for coming.
5 _____ look worried.
6 _____ are you doing these days?

b Complete the conversations with the sentences and questions in **a**.

1 **A** What happened? *Is everything OK?*
B Yes ... No.

2 **A** I'm going home. _____.
B See you.

3 **A** I know you're busy. _____?
B Of course.

4 **A** It's great to see you! _____?
B I'm working as a bike courier.

5 **A** Do you have a problem? _____.
B Do I?

6 **A** I enjoyed that. _____.
B Thanks for inviting me.

1-7 Can you remember...?

1 GRAMMAR

Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in parentheses. Use the simple present or continuous, or the simple past.

1 My brother *plays* _____ the electric guitar, and he practices in his bedroom. (play)

2 Can I call you tonight? I _____ right now. (work)

3 I _____ my sunglasses. They _____ under your jacket! (find, be)

4 We _____ dinner. Can I call you later? (have)

5 They _____ a taxi to the train station; they went by bus. (not get)

6 I _____ jazz, so I'm not going to the concert. (not like)

2 VOCABULARY

Circle the word or phrase that is different.

1 noisy village mountain palace

2 third twelfth fourteen twenty-first

3 sixteen fourth ten twenty

4 violin guitarist drums bass

5 singer actor musician weather

6 every day last week yesterday a year ago

7 morning night month evening

8 have lunch have a snack have a coffee have a garden

3 PRONUNCIATION

Circle the word with a different sound.

bike	1 d**ie**d ins**i**de l**i**ved n**i**ght
mo**th**er	2 fa**th**er **th**e **th**em **th**ree
thumb	3 four**th** **th**ird **th**ose **th**rough
yacht	4 **j**acket **u**niversity **y**oung **y**ear
dog	5 arriv**ed** chang**ed** need**ed** call**ed**
tie	6 dress**ed** park**ed** start**ed** stopp**ed**

4 GRAMMAR & VOCABULARY

Complete the text. Write one word in each space.



The History of the Selfie Stick

Selfie sticks are very useful when you want to take a photo. But [1] *do* _____ you know who invented them?

Two men say that they are the inventors of the selfie stick; the [2] _____ is Japanese and the second is from Canada. In the 1980s, Hiroshi Ueda worked [3] _____ the Minolta camera company. He liked going on vacation to Europe, and he always [4] _____ a lot of photos. One day, he gave his camera to a child because he wanted a photo with his wife. But the child ran away with the camera. When Hiroshi went [5] _____ to Japan, he made a kind of selfie stick. He was very happy with it, but other people [6] _____ like it, and he couldn't sell it.

Twenty years later, Wayne Fromm [7] _____ on vacation in Europe with his daughter. He wanted a photo with [8] _____, but they couldn't speak the language of the country. They waited to ask a person who [9] _____ English. After the vacation, Wayne made a kind of selfie stick called the Quik Pod. People liked it very much and he sold a lot of them.

Hiroshi's selfie stick was too early, so people [10] _____ interested in it. But Wayne's selfie stick was popular because he invented it at the right time.

8A A murder in the family

G simple past: regular and irregular
V irregular verbs
P simple past verbs

1 PRONUNCIATION simple past verbs

a Match the verbs with the same vowel sound.

bought could drove had learned ~~made~~ said

1 came *made*
2 left _____
3 ran _____
4 saw _____
5 spoke _____
6 took _____
7 heard _____

b 8.1 Listen and check. Then listen again and repeat.

2 GRAMMAR & VOCABULARY simple past: regular and irregular

a Complete the chart.

Present	Past
They're early.	1 *They were early.*
I'm not thirsty.	2 _____ thirsty.
3 _____ sick?	Was he sick?
I can hear it.	4 _____ hear it.
5 _____ find it.	He couldn't find it.
Can you see them?	6 _____ see them?
7 _____ a lot.	She studied a lot.
We don't like it.	8 _____ it.
9 _____ late?	Did it finish late?
He speaks French.	10 _____ French.
11 _____ a car.	She didn't have a car.
Do you feel tired?	12 _____ tired?

b Read this police report. Are the **bold** phrases right (✓) or wrong (✗)? Correct the wrong phrases.

POLICE REPORT

Bank robbery

On the evening of March 1st, [1] **we arrived at the bank** at 9:36 p.m. and [2] **we park the police car outside.** The bank was closed and [3] **all the lights was off**. When we looked through the window, [4] **we saw a man** inside the bank. At first, [5] **we didn't can see who it was**, but then he opened the door. [6] **It is Steven Potter**. [7] **He didn't run to his car**, he walked, and then he drove away. The next day, [8] **we go to his house at 6:00 a.m.** We found him in bed. [9] **He didn't wanted to speak to us**, so [10] **we took him to the police station** for questioning.

1 ✓ _____
2 ✗ *we parked the police car outside*
3 _____
4 _____
5 _____
6 _____
7 _____
8 _____
9 _____
10 _____



c Complete the questions with the correct form of the verbs in parentheses.

DETECTIVE Where [1] *were you* _____ at about 9:30 yesterday evening? (be)

STEVEN POTTER I was at the movies. The movie [2] *started* _____ at 9:00. (start)

I What movie [3] _____? (see)

SP I can't remember. It wasn't very good.

I Hmm. Very interesting. And who [4] _____ to the movies with? (go)

SP With my girlfriend.

I [5] _____ the movie? (like)

SP Yes, she thought it was very good.

I What time [6] _____ the movie _____? (finish)

SP At about 10:30.

I And what [7] _____ after you left the movies? (do)

SP We went to a restaurant – Mamma Mia on Main Street.

I Mamma Mia? I know it. Very good spaghetti. What time [8] _____ the restaurant? (leave)

SP At about 12:00.

I That's very late. [9] _____ home after that? (go)

SP No, we went to a nightclub – Flanagan's. Then we went home.

I How? [10] _____ a taxi? (get)

SP No, we got a bus.

I And what time [11] _____ to bed? (go)

SP At about 4:00 a.m. Can I go home now? I'm tired.

I No, I'd like to ask you some more questions...

d Complete the base form and past forms of these irregular verbs with *a*, *e*, *i*, *o*, or *u*.

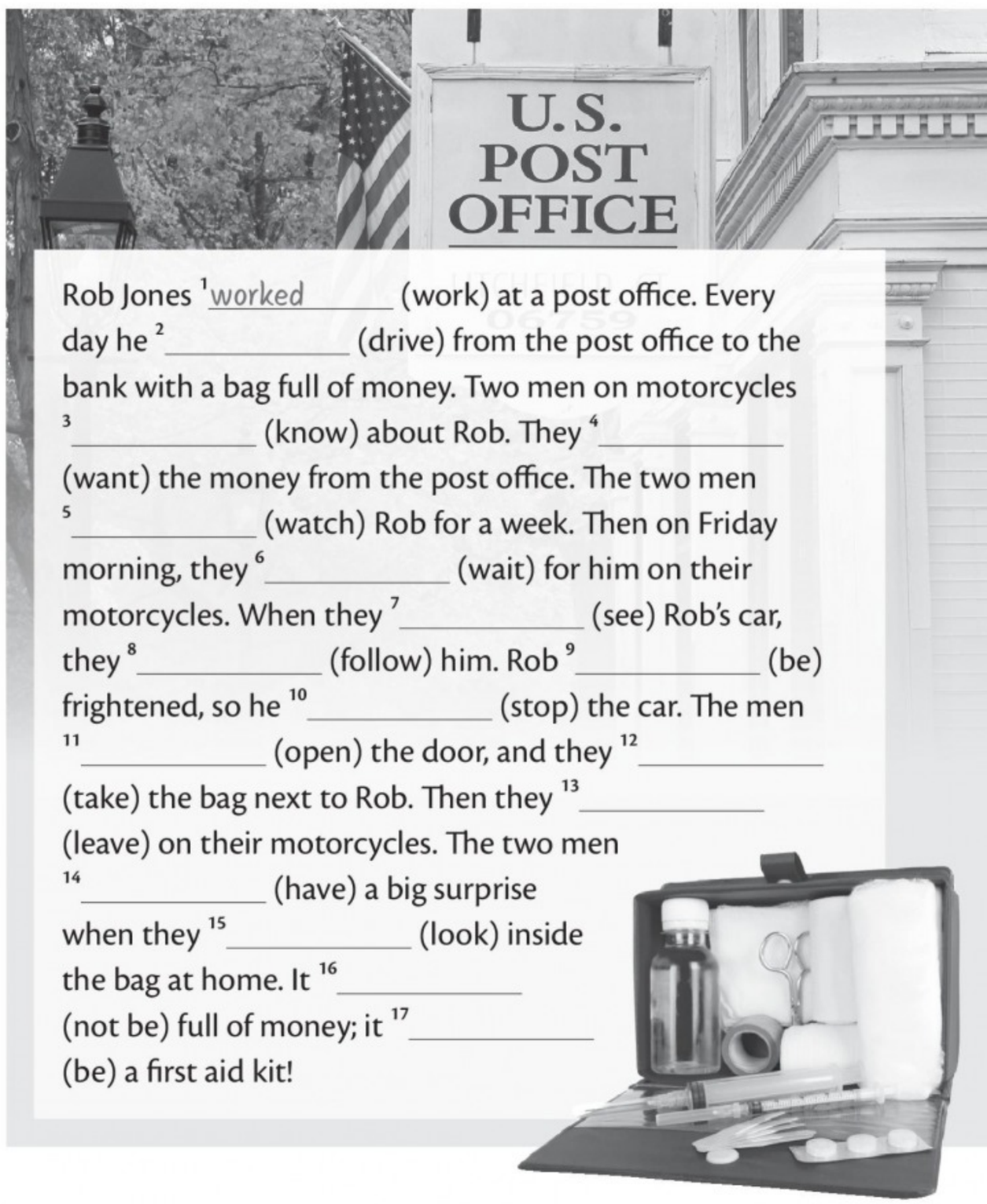
	Base form	Past
1	beg*i*n	beg*a*n
2	c__me	c__me
3	dr__nk	dr__nk
4	dr__ve	dr__ve
5	g__ve	g__ve
6	kn__w	kn__w
7	p__t	p__t
8	s__t	s__t
9	sw__m	sw__m
10	w__ke (up)	w__ke (up)
11	w__n	w__n
12	wr__te	wr__te

e Complete the sentences with the simple past form of the verbs from the list.

break buy can find ~~hear~~
lose make meet take think

1 Last night we *heard* _____ a noise downstairs.
2 They _____ their friends outside the restaurant.
3 The police _____ the man's daughter was the murderer.
4 The police officer _____ the money in an old bag.
5 I _____ a detective story in the book store.
6 My girlfriend _____ her phone last night.
7 The man _____ a window and went into the house.
8 Somebody _____ my laptop when I was out of the room.
9 I was thirsty so I _____ a cup of tea.
10 We were worried because we _____ see a police car outside our house.

f Complete the story with the simple past form of the verbs in parentheses.



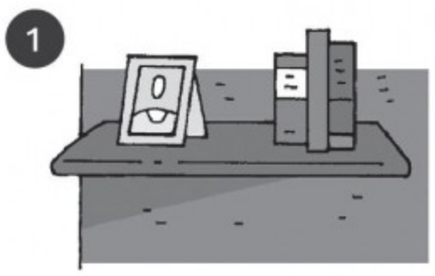
Rob Jones [1] *worked* _____ (work) at a post office. Every day he [2] _____ (drive) from the post office to the bank with a bag full of money. Two men on motorcycles [3] _____ (know) about Rob. They [4] _____ (want) the money from the post office. The two men [5] _____ (watch) Rob for a week. Then on Friday morning, they [6] _____ (wait) for him on their motorcycles. When they [7] _____ (see) Rob's car, they [8] _____ (follow) him. Rob [9] _____ (be) frightened, so he [10] _____ (stop) the car. The men [11] _____ (open) the door, and they [12] _____ (take) the bag next to Rob. Then they [13] _____ (leave) on their motorcycles. The two men [14] _____ (have) a big surprise when they [15] _____ (look) inside the bag at home. It [16] _____ (not be) full of money; it [17] _____ (be) a first aid kit!

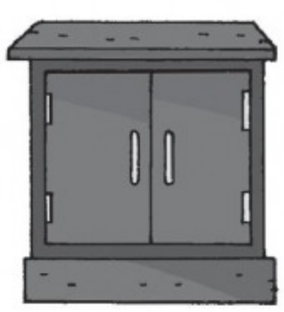
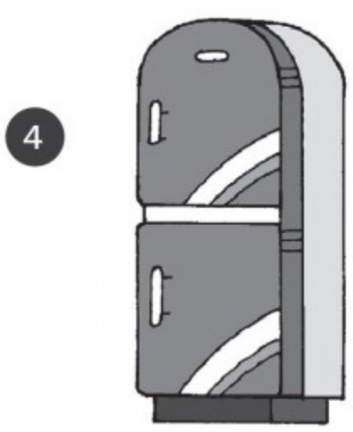
8B A house with a history

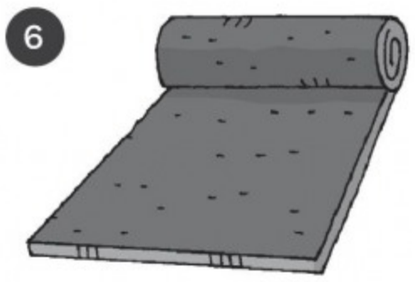
G *there is / there are, some / any* + plural nouns
V the house
P /ɛr/ and /ɪr/

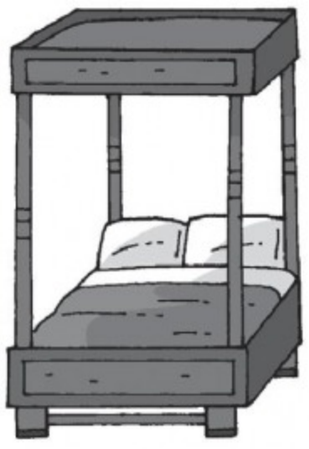
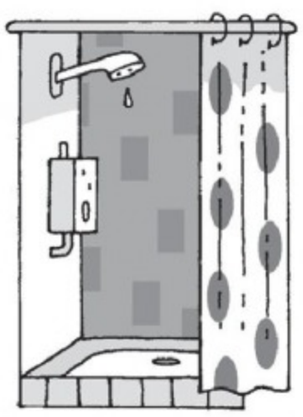
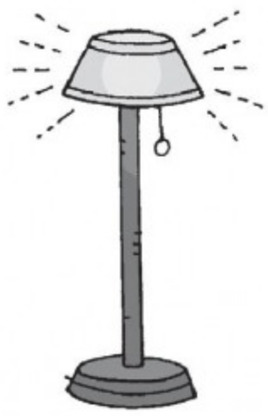
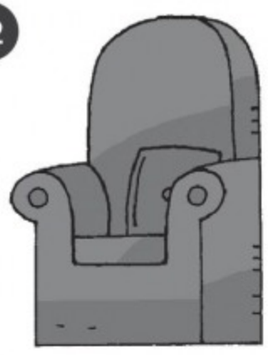
1 VOCABULARY the house

a Look at the pictures and circle the correct word.





1	rug	shelf	bed
2	mirror	fireplace	shower
3	stove	lamp	cupboard
4	refrigerator	bed	armchair
5	stairs	stove	cupboard
6	rug	shower	shelf
7	lamp	fireplace	stairs
8	armchair	stove	mirror
9	stairs	bed	cupboard
10	shower	shelf	refrigerator
11	mirror	rug	lamp
12	refrigerator	fireplace	armchair

b Write the place in the house.

1 You take off your coat in the hall.
2 You take a shower in the b_____.
3 You have dinner in the d_____ r_____.
4 You use a computer in the st_____.
5 You park your car in the g_____.
6 You make lunch in the k_____.
7 You watch TV in the l_____ r_____.
8 You sleep in the b_____.
9 You sit outside in the y_____.

c Complete the sentences with words from the list.

balcony bathtub ceiling dishwasher floor light microwave plant sink wall wardrobe ~~washing machine~~

1 Those clothes are dirty. Put them in the washing machine.
2 It's a beautiful morning. Let's have lunch on the hotel _____.
3 Don't leave your jacket on the bed. Put it in the _____.
4 You're late. Your dinner is in the _____.
5 This room looks empty. There aren't any pictures on the _____.
6 Does the room have a _____, or only a shower?
7 Let's have a coffee. There are some clean cups in the _____.
8 That _____ is dying. It needs some water.
9 This room is always cold because it has a high _____.
10 Don't leave your dirty plates in the _____. Please wash them!
11 It's dark. Let's turn on a _____.
12 This is the only room with a rug on the _____.

2 GRAMMAR *there is / there are*, *some / any* + plural nouns

a Circle the correct words.

A Hello, Stef. How do you like your new apartment?
B Hi, Trisha. It's great! I love it!
A What's it like? Tell me about it.
B Well, it has a large living room and [1]*there's* / *there are* a nice kitchen.
A [2]*Is there* / *Are there* a table in the kitchen?
B No, [3]*there isn't* / *there aren't*. But [4]*there's* / *there are* a dining room with a table and some chairs.
A Nice. How about bedrooms? How many bedrooms [5]*is there* / *are there*?
B [6]*There is* / *There are* three bedrooms and a bathroom.
A Is there [7]*a* / *any* shower in the bathroom?
B Yes, [8]*there is* / *there are*.
A Are there [9]*any* / *some* wardrobes in the bedroom?
B No, there aren't [10]*any* / *some* wardrobes. But there are [11]*any* / *some* shelves, and there's a cupboard.
A It sounds perfect. When can I come and see it?

b Write the sentences in the plural using *some* or *any*.

1 There's an armchair in the living room.
There are some armchairs in the living room.
2 Is there a rug downstairs?
_____ downstairs?
3 There isn't a plant on the balcony.
_____ on the balcony.
4 There's a book on the shelf.
_____ on the shelf.
5 Is there a glass in the cupboard?
_____ in the cupboard?
6 There isn't a light in the study.
_____ in the study.

c Complete the text with *it* / *they* or *there*.

My sister is renting an apartment in the city. [1]It's a nice apartment and [2]_____ isn't very expensive. [3]_____ are two rooms, but [4]_____ aren't very big. [5]_____'s a small kitchen and a bathroom. [6]_____ isn't a bathtub in the bathroom, but [7]_____'s a new shower. The apartment is on the 10th floor, so [8]_____'s a fantastic view of the city. And [9]_____'s a very large balcony with a lot of flowers. [10]_____ are beautiful in the summer!

d Use the words to describe the room.



1 bike / wall There's a bike on the wall.
2 sofa / bike _____
3 boxes / shelves _____
4 small table / sofa _____
5 rug / floor _____
6 window / corner _____

e Answer the questions about *your* house / apartment.

1 Do you live in a house or an apartment? _____
2 Who do you live with? _____
3 How many rooms are there? What are they? _____
_____
4 What is there in the living room? _____
5 Do you like your house / apartment? _____
6 Why do / don't you like it? _____

f Now write a paragraph about your home. Use your answers in **e** to help you.

I live in an apartment with my parents. Our apartment has three bedrooms, a living room...

3 PRONUNCIATION /ɛr/ and /ɪr/

a Circle the word with a different sound.

ɛr chair	1 th**ey're** th**ere** d**ear**
ɪr **ear**	2 ch**eer**s st**air**s n**ear**
ɛr chair	3 wh**ere** w**ear** w**e're**
ɪr **ear**	4 h**ere** h**air** h**ear**

b 8.2 Listen and repeat the words.

8C Do you believe in ghosts?

- G *there was / there were*
- V prepositions: movement and place
- P silent letters

1 GRAMMAR *there was / there were*

a **Write the sentences and questions in the simple past.**

1 There's a microwave.
There was a microwave.

2 There aren't any chairs.
_____.

3 Is there a dishwasher?
_____?

4 There are some cupboards.
_____.

5 Are there any glasses?
_____?

6 There isn't a table.
_____.

b **Complete the text. Use *was*, *were*, *wasn't*, or *weren't*.**

I went on vacation to Brazil last summer, and I stayed in an amazing hotel. My room was great. There [1] *was* a large bed, and there [2] _____ some big cupboards to put my clothes in. There [3] _____ a really good shower in the bathroom, but there [4] _____ a bathtub. There [5] _____ three different restaurants to choose from. There [6] _____ a beautiful swimming pool in the hotel, and there [7] _____ also an amazing beach. There [8] _____ any tourists on the beach, but there [9] _____ some baby turtles. They were really beautiful!



c **Complete the conversation with a form of *there was / there were*.**

A Did you have a good vacation?
B Not really. [1] *There was* a problem with my hotel.
A Oh no! What happened?
B Well, we couldn't swim because the swimming pool was closed. And [2] _____ any restaurants near the hotel.
A [3] _____ a small refrigerator in your room?
B No, [4] _____ a small refrigerator and [5] _____ a TV. The only thing in my room was the bed!
A Oh. [6] _____ a bathroom?
B Yes, but [7] _____ any clean towels. Everything was very dirty.
A [8] _____ any nice people at the hotel?
B Yes, [9] _____ some great people, but they all felt the same as me – very angry!

2 VOCABULARY prepositions: movement and place

a **Match the prepositions of place to the pictures.**

across from behind between ~~in~~
in front of next to on over under



1 *in*



2 _____



3 _____



4 _____



5 _____



6 _____



7 _____



8 _____



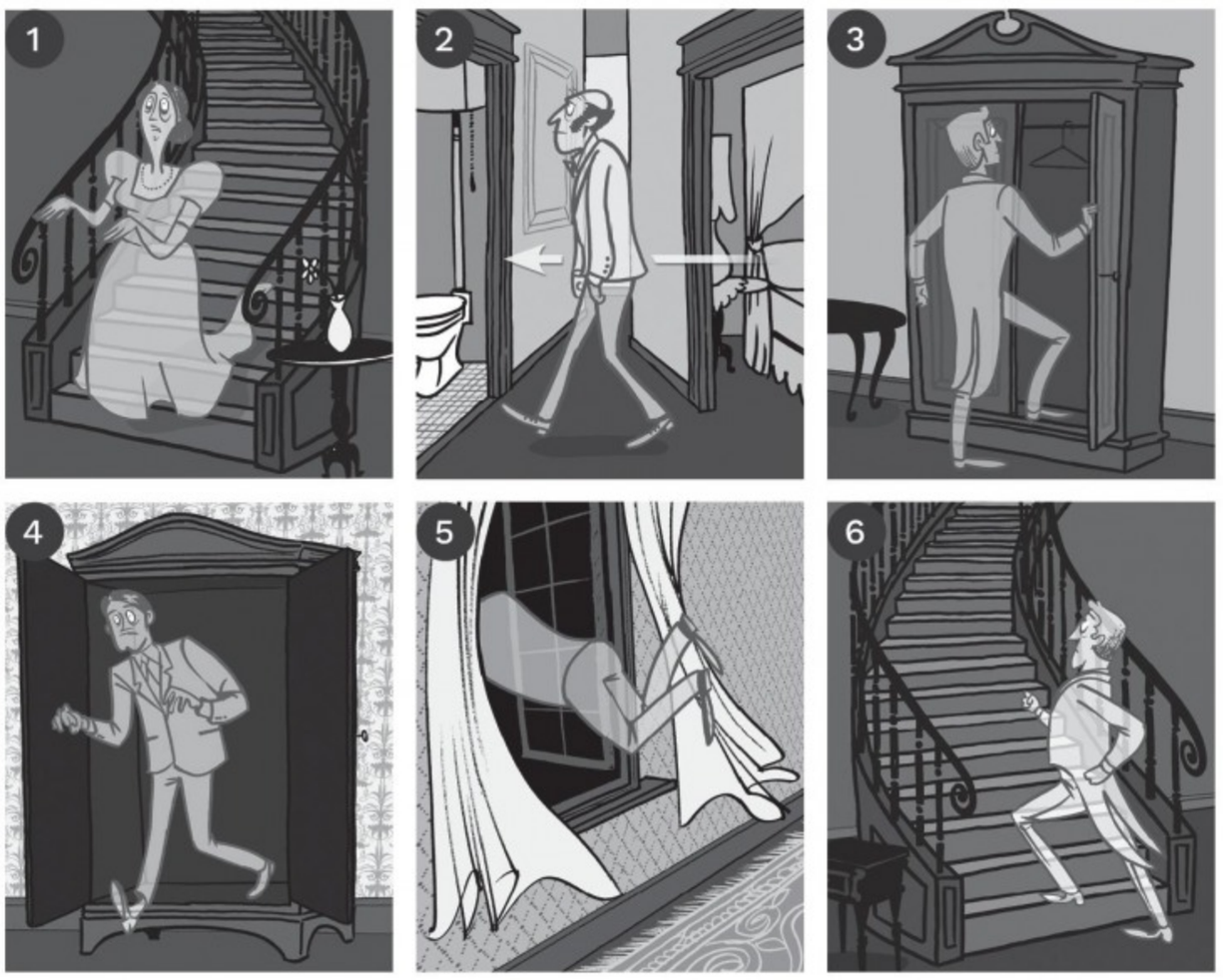
9 _____

b Look at the picture. Complete the sentences with the words in **a**.



1 There's a family *in* _____ the dining room.
2 The boy is sitting _____ the girl.
3 The woman is _____ the man.
4 There's a ghost _____ the woman.
5 There's a bag _____ the table.
6 There are some tables _____ the family and the kitchen.
7 There's a ghost _____ the waiter.
8 There isn't any food _____ the table.
9 There's a clock _____ the kitchen door.

c Complete the sentences with words from the list.



~~down~~ from...to into out of through up

1 The ghost is going *down* _____ the stairs.
2 The ghost is going _____ the bedroom _____ the bathroom.
3 The ghost is going _____ a wardrobe.
4 The ghost is coming _____ a wardrobe.
5 The ghost is going _____ a window.
6 The ghost is going _____ the stairs.

d Complete the review of a hotel. Write sentences with a form of *there was / there were*.

1 ~~a large bed / the room~~
2 ~~some flowers / the bed~~
3 some cupboards and shelves
4 an armchair and a sofa
5 not a bathtub / the bathroom
6 a large window and a balcony
7 some chairs and a table
8 not any buildings



Fantastic hotel

●●●●○

We booked this hotel on the internet, and it was amazing.

[1] *There was a large bed in the room* _____, and it was very comfortable. [2] *There were some flowers on the bed* _____ when we arrived. [3] _____ for our clothes and bags, and [4] _____ to sit on. [5] _____, but there was a Jacuzzi! [6] _____, and [7] _____ on the balcony. We had a beautiful view of the ocean because [8] _____ in front of the hotel.

3 PRONUNCIATION silent letters

a ~~Cross out~~ the silent letters.

1 g~~h~~ost
2 cupboard
3 white
4 know
5 hour
6 walk
7 building
8 wrong

b 8.3 Listen and check. Then listen again and repeat the words.

9A What's for dinner?

- G countable / uncountable nouns, *a* / *an*, *some* / *any*
- V food and drink
- P the letters *ea*

1 VOCABULARY food and drink

a Complete the words with the missing vowels.



1 t*o* *a*st



2 ch__ck__n



3 c__k__



4 j__m



5 c__r__ __l



6 b__tt__r



7 st__ __k



8 r__c__



9 fr__ __s



10 c__ff__ __



11 m__lk



12 s__ __f__ __d

b Write the words in the correct column.

~~apples~~ bananas candy carrots chocolate cookies mushrooms nuts onions oranges peas pineapple potatoes sandwiches strawberries

Vegetables	Snacks	Fruit
		apples

c Complete the sentences with food words.

1 Can I have some ch*eese* on my pasta, please?
2 There's i_____ cr_____ or fruit salad for dessert.
3 I prefer f_____ to meat. Salmon is my favorite.
4 Do you take s_____ in your tea?
5 There isn't any br_____, so you can't have a sandwich.
6 We have e_____ for breakfast every morning.
7 Do you cook with butter or o_____ o_____?
8 There's some l_____, but there aren't any tomatoes so I can't make a salad.

2 GRAMMAR countable / uncountable nouns, *a* / *an*, *some* / *any*

a What did Sarah and Martin buy when they went shopping yesterday? Write *a*, *an*, or *some* in the blanks.

They bought

1 *some* sausages
2 _____ lettuce
3 _____ eggs
4 _____ apple
5 _____ peppers
6 _____ orange juice
7 _____ pineapple
8 _____ onion
9 _____ seafood

b Look at the pictures. Write *a* / *an* or *some*.



1 *an* _____ ice cream



2 *some* _____ ice cream



3 _____ coffee



4 _____ coffee



5 _____ chicken



6 _____ chicken



7 _____ cupcake



8 _____ cake

c Write the sentences in the affirmative ⊞ or negative ⊟ form.

1 There's some milk in the refrigerator.
⊟ There *isn't any milk in the refrigerator*.

2 There are some herbs in our garden.
⊟ There _____.

3 I didn't have an egg for breakfast.
⊞ I _____.

4 There isn't any sugar in my coffee.
⊞ There _____.

5 I didn't eat any snacks yesterday.
⊞ I _____.

6 There weren't any spices in the cupboard.
⊞ There _____.

7 She made a cake for his birthday.
⊟ She _____.

8 There was some bread on the table.
⊟ There _____.

d Complete the conversation with *a*, *an*, *some*, or *any*.



A What do we need to buy for our dinner party? Let's make a list.

B Well, I want to make [1] *a* _____ lasagna, so we need [2] _____ pasta and [3] _____ meat.

A Pasta...and meat. What about tomatoes? Are there [4] _____ tomatoes in the refrigerator?

B Let's look. There's [5] _____ onion, but there aren't [6] _____ tomatoes. Put those on the list, too.

A OK...tomatoes. Is there [7] _____ cheese?

B Yes, there's [8] _____ mozzarella cheese, so that's perfect.

A Let's have [9] _____ salad with the lasagna.

B OK. Then we need to buy [10] _____ lettuce.

A What about dessert? Is there [11] _____ fruit?

B No, there isn't. Let's get [12] _____ strawberries.

e Write ten things that are in *your* refrigerator.

1 *There is a tomato.*
2 *There are some eggs.*
3 _____
4 _____
5 _____
6 _____
7 _____
8 _____
9 _____
10 _____

3 PRONUNCIATION the letters *ea*

a Circle the word with a different sound.

 tr**ee**	1 m**ea**t br**ea**kfast t**ea**
 **e**gg	2 br**ea**d h**ea**lthy ice cr**ea**m
 tr**ai**n	3 **ea**t gr**ea**t st**ea**k

b 9.1 Listen and check. Then listen and repeat the words.

9B White gold

G quantifiers: *how much / how many*, *a lot of*, etc.
V food containers
P /ʃ/ and /s/

1 VOCABULARY food containers

a Complete the words for food containers.

1 _j_ar
2 __ox
3 __arton
4 __ag
5 __ackage
6 __an
7 __ottle

b Complete the sentences with a container in **a**.

1 She was thirsty, so she bought a *can* of soda.
2 I gave her a _____ of chocolates to say thank you.
3 He took the _____ of strawberry jam out of the cupboard.
4 I sometimes have a _____ of potato chips when I'm hungry.
5 We always take a _____ of water when we go for a walk.
6 Ken feels sick because he ate a big _____ of cookies.
7 Do you need the scissors to open that _____ of juice?

c Look at the pictures. Complete the sentences with the items in the pictures.

1 There's a *jar* of *herbs* on the shelf, but we never use them.
2 I was hungry, so I ate a _____ of _____ before dinner.
3 Can you buy a _____ of _____ for breakfast on your way home?
4 I often drink a _____ of _____ when I'm thirsty.
5 It was Dave's birthday yesterday, so he took a _____ of _____ to work.
6 Did you buy a _____ of _____? I want to make a salad.
7 Can you go to the store and buy a _____ of _____ for the meeting?

2 GRAMMAR quantifiers

a Look at the phrases in **bold**. Are they right (✓) or wrong (✗)? Correct the wrong phrases.

1 We eat **a lot of vegetables**. ✓
2 **A** How much fruit did you buy?
B **A lot of**. ✗
A lot.
3 I don't use **much salt** when I'm cooking.
4 I only have **a few milk** on my cereal.
5 **A** How much coffee do you drink?
B **Any**. I don't like it.
6 I always have **a little cookies** with my tea.
7 We don't eat **much snacks** between meals.
8 They don't have **any butter** on their toast.


1



2



3


4


5



6



7

b Complete the questions. Then complete the sentences.



1 He doesn't have much salt with his meals.



2 She puts _____ _____.



3 He doesn't eat _____ _____.



4 He bought _____ _____.



5 He doesn't do _____ _____.



6 She doesn't drink _____ _____.

c Read the information and write questions.

Food facts

- There are 23 grams of sugar in an orange.
- There are about 125 calories in a banana.
- There are about 18 oranges in a carton of orange juice.
- There are 1.2 grams of salt in a bowl of cereal.
- There are 12 eggs in a carton.
- There are 454 grams of jam in a jar.
- There are about five tomatoes in a bottle of ketchup.
- There are at least four spices in a curry.
- There are about 12 grams of butter in a croissant.
- There's usually one potato in a small bag of potato chips.

1 How much sugar is there in an orange?
Answer: 23 grams.

2 _____
_____?
Answer: About 125.

3 _____
_____?
Answer: About 18.

4 _____
_____?
Answer: 1.2 grams.

5 _____
_____?
Answer: 12.

6 _____
_____?
Answer: 454 grams.

7 _____
_____?
Answer: About five.

8 _____
_____?
Answer: At least four.

9 _____
_____?
Answer: About 12 grams.

10 _____
_____?
Answer: One.

3 PRONUNCIATION /ʃ/ and /s/

a Circle the word with a different sound.

 **s**nake	1 (**s**ugar) **s**alad **c**ereal
 **sh**ower	2 **s**ure fre**sh** **s**alt
 **s**nake	3 ri**c**e **sh**opping **sc**ience
 **sh**ower	4 **sh**ort informa**ti**on **c**enter

b 9.2 Listen and check. Then listen and repeat the words.

c 9.3 Listen and repeat the sentences.

1 She saw Susan standing outside the study.
2 Sharon said sorry for singing in the shower.
3 Steve puts six spoons of sugar on his cereal.
4 Sylvia spends Saturdays shopping for shoes.

9C Quizzes and quizzers

G comparative adjectives
V high numbers
P /ər/, sentence stress

1 VOCABULARY high numbers

a **Write the numbers.**

1 a hundred and fifty — 150
2 five hundred and twenty
3 one thousand eight hundred and thirty
4 two thousand eight hundred
5 thirty thousand six hundred and forty
6 four hundred and seventy-five thousand
7 one million seven hundred thousand
8 eight million two hundred and fifty thousand

b **Complete the numbers in the chart.**

City	Approx. population (numbers)	Approx. population (words)
Tokyo, Japan	37,194,000	thirty-seven [1] *million* one hundred and ninety-four thousand
Shanghai, China	29,211,000	[2] _____ million two hundred _____ eleven thousand
São Paulo, Brazil	22,620,000	twenty-two million [3] _____ and twenty thousand
Mexico City, Mexico	22,281,000	twenty-two million two hundred and [4] _____
Cairo, Egypt	22,183,000	twenty-two million [5] _____ _____ thousand
New York City, US	18,937,000	[6] _____ nine hundred and _____ thousand
Istanbul, Türkiye	15,848,000	fifteen million [7] _____ _____ thousand
Buenos Aires, Argentina	15,490,000	[8] _____ million _____

c **Write the numbers in words.**

1 125 — *a hundred and twenty-five*
2 895
3 4,500
4 12,470
5 33,930
6 575,600
7 6,250,000
8 34,860,000

2 GRAMMAR comparative adjectives

a **Write the comparative forms of these adjectives in the correct circle.**

bad beautiful ~~cheap~~ cold comfortable difficult dirty dry far good high hungry sad thin wet

1 syllable = + *-er*
cheaper

2 1 vowel + 1 consonant = double consonant + *-er*

3 1 or 2 syllables ending in *y* = ~~*y*~~ *-ier*

4 2 or more syllables = *more* + adjective

5 irregular

b **Rewrite the sentences using the opposite adjective.**

1 A lion is slower than a cheetah.
A cheetah *is faster than a lion* .

2 China is smaller than Russia.
Russia _____.

3 Russia is wetter than Argentina.
Argentina _____.

4 January is longer than February.
February _____.

5 Skiing is more dangerous than swimming.
Swimming _____.

6 Fridays are better than Mondays.
Mondays _____.

7 A stove is hotter than a refrigerator.
A refrigerator _____.

8 Driving a car is easier than flying a plane.
Flying a plane _____.

c **Look at the pictures. Use the adjective to compare the two items.**

1 **short**



flight New York to Miami: 3 hours



train trip: 1.5 days

The flight from New York to Miami is *shorter than the train trip* .

2 **dry**



Istanbul: 31 inches of rain



Barcelona: 25 inches of rain

Barcelona is _____.

3 **expensive**



silver watch: $7,300



black watch: $1,900

The silver watch _____.

4 **big**



beach house: 10 bedrooms



apartment: 3 bedrooms

The beach house _____.

5 **fast**



Lamborghini Aventador: 220 mph



Mercedes-AMG: 190 mph

The _____.

d **Compare your country with the US. Write three sentences about the food, the weather, and the people.**

The food in Morocco is better than the food in the US.

3 PRONUNCIATION /ər/, sentence stress

a **9.4 Listen and complete the sentences.**

1 A pencil *is cheaper than* a pen.
2 June _____ July.
3 The kitchen _____ the living room.
4 Apples _____ cookies.
5 Switzerland _____ France.
6 K2 _____ Kilimanjaro.

b **Listen again and repeat the sentences. Copy the rhythm.**

EPISODE 5 PICTURES OF YOU

Practical English
On Primrose Hill

going out for dinner | understanding a menu

1 VOCABULARY understanding a menu

Complete the menu with words from the list.

Appetizers ~~courses~~ Desserts Grilled Homemade Main courses sauce soup

Menu

Three [1] *courses* *for $28.00 or two for $23.50*

[2] _____

Chicken [3] _____

Shrimp cocktail

[4] _____

Steak with mushroom [5] _____ with vegetables

Vegetable lasagna with garlic bread

[6] _____ salmon with rice and carrots

[7] _____

Chocolate brownie with vanilla ice cream

[8] _____ cheesecake

2 GOING OUT FOR DINNER

a Re-order the words to make sentences and questions.

1 you / order / ready / Are / to
Are you ready to order?

2 the / we / check, / Could / please / have / _____?

3 have / we / reservation / a / Hello, _____.

4 steak, / I'll / please / the / have _____.

5 was / meal / your / How _____?

6 sparkling / Still / or _____?

7 to / would / What / drink / you / like _____?

8 for / A / two / table _____?

b Complete the conversation with the questions and sentences in **a.**

A [1] *Hello, we have a reservation.* The name is Regina Morgan.
B Yes, here we are. [2] _____?
B [3] _____?
A Yes. [4] _____.
C And I'd like the lasagna.
B [5] _____?
A A bottle of water, please.
B [6] _____?
C Sparkling, please.
B [7] _____?
C It was great, thanks.
B Would you like a dessert?
A No, thank you. [8] _____?
B Of course.

3 SOCIAL ENGLISH

Complete the conversations with the sentences from the list.

It's a beautiful evening. Sorry I'm late. ~~That's OK.~~ Wow! That's great! Yes, I'm fine.

1 **A** I'm sorry I left like that.
B *That's OK.*

2 **A** _____
B Yes, it is.

3 **A** I got an interview.
B _____

4 **A** _____
B No problem.

5 **A** Are you OK?
B _____

1–9 Can you remember...?

1 GRAMMAR

Complete the sentences with ONE word.

1 Jack was _____ at work yesterday. I saw him there.
2 We couldn't sit down because there _____ any chairs.
3 I love your shoes! Where _____ you buy them?
4 They _____ going to play soccer because it's raining.
5 My wife is _____ engineer. She works for a German company.
6 Can you help me? I _____ understand the homework.

2 VOCABULARY

Circle the word that is different.

1 thought swim found came
2 spoke went saw find
3 stove microwave dishwasher housework
4 kitchen tablet bedroom hall
5 usually between across from behind
6 sandwich milk juice tea
7 bottle carton package spring
8 a million a hundred a month a thousand

3 PRONUNCIATION

Circle the word with a different sound.

 **e**gg	1 br**ea**d l**ea**ve s**ai**d t**e**n
 tr**ee**	2 gr**ea**t m**ea**t n**ie**ce thr**ee**
 tr**ai**n	3 c**a**me le**ar**n st**ea**k w**ai**t
 **sh**ower	4 deli**c**ious **sh**opping **s**ee **s**ugar
 **j**azz	5 en**g**ineer refri**g**erator bur**g**er **J**une
 **ch**ess	6 arm**ch**air **ch**ef **Cz**ech kit**ch**en

4 GRAMMAR & VOCABULARY

Read the article. Circle a, b, or c.



Do you like [1]____ to restaurants? How often [2]____ photos of your dinner? Instagram has millions of food photos from all over the world, some [3]____ than others. There are [4]____ photos of pizza. A company called CEWE Photoworld [5]____ these Instagram photos and made a world map of where people took them. The results are surprising. The pizza map shows that Instagram has more photos of pizza from people [6]____ New York than from the city of Naples, its Italian home. The same is true of the popular [7]____ food, sushi. Sushi is cooked rice with [8]____, for example salmon or tuna, vegetables, and sometimes tropical fruit! The sushi map shows [9]____ more photos of sushi from New York, Bangkok, and Milan than from Tokyo, the capital of sushi. But burgers are a different story. The burger map shows that Instagram has more photos of [10]____ American food from London, UK, than from the US, the home of the burger.

1	**a** go	**b** goes	**c** going
2	**a** do you take	**b** you take	**c** you do take
3	**a** good	**b** best	**c** better
4	**a** a lot	**b** a lot of	**c** any
5	**a** study	**b** did study	**c** studied
6	**a** in	**b** on	**c** to
7	**a** China	**b** Japanese	**c** Japan
8	**a** fish	**b** meat	**c** snacks
9	**a** there's	**b** it is	**c** there are
10	**a** these	**b** this	**c** those

10A Top of the list

G superlative adjectives
V places and buildings
P consonant groups

1 VOCABULARY places and buildings

a Complete the missing vowels in the places and buildings.

1 m*u*s*e*_*u*m
2 sq__ __r__
3 str__ __t
4 h__sp__t__l
5 p__rk
6 ch__rch
7 r__ __d
8 r__v__r
9 br__dg__
10 c__stl__

b Complete the sentences with a word from each list.

A department parking police post ~~shopping~~ town train

B hall lot ~~mall~~ office station (x2) store

1 Where can you visit different stores?
At a *shopping* *mall*.
2 Where can you get a train from?
At a _____ _____.
3 Where can you buy a stamp?
At a _____ _____.
4 Where can you talk to a police officer?
At a _____ _____.
5 Where can you buy clothes, food, furniture, and other things?
In a _____ _____.
6 Where can you leave your car?
In a _____ _____.
7 Where do local politicians have meetings?
In the _____ _____.

c Label the pictures with the name of the place or building.



1 *post office*



2 _____



3 _____



4 _____



5 _____



6 _____



7 _____



8 _____

2 **GRAMMAR** superlative adjectives

a Complete the chart.

Adjective	Comparative	Superlative
1 high	higher	the highest
2 cold		
3 expensive		
4 sunny		
5 dangerous		
6 hot		
7 beautiful		
8 tired		
9 good		
10 bad		

b Complete the sentences with the superlative form of the adjectives in parentheses and a place from the list.

~~the Antarctic~~ the Atacama Australasia India
the Pacific Mali Shanghai Singapore

1 The coldest _____ place in the world is the Antarctic _____. (cold)
2 _____ ocean in the world is _____. (big)
3 _____ desert in the world is _____. (dry)
4 _____ continent in the world is _____. (small)
5 _____ city in the world is _____. (expensive)
6 _____ country in the world is _____. (hot)
7 _____ city in the world is _____. (populated)
8 _____ place in the world is _____. (wet)

c Read the text about Pasadena, California. Write the headings in the list in the correct place.

Where to shop What to see What to do

Pasadena, California

1 _____

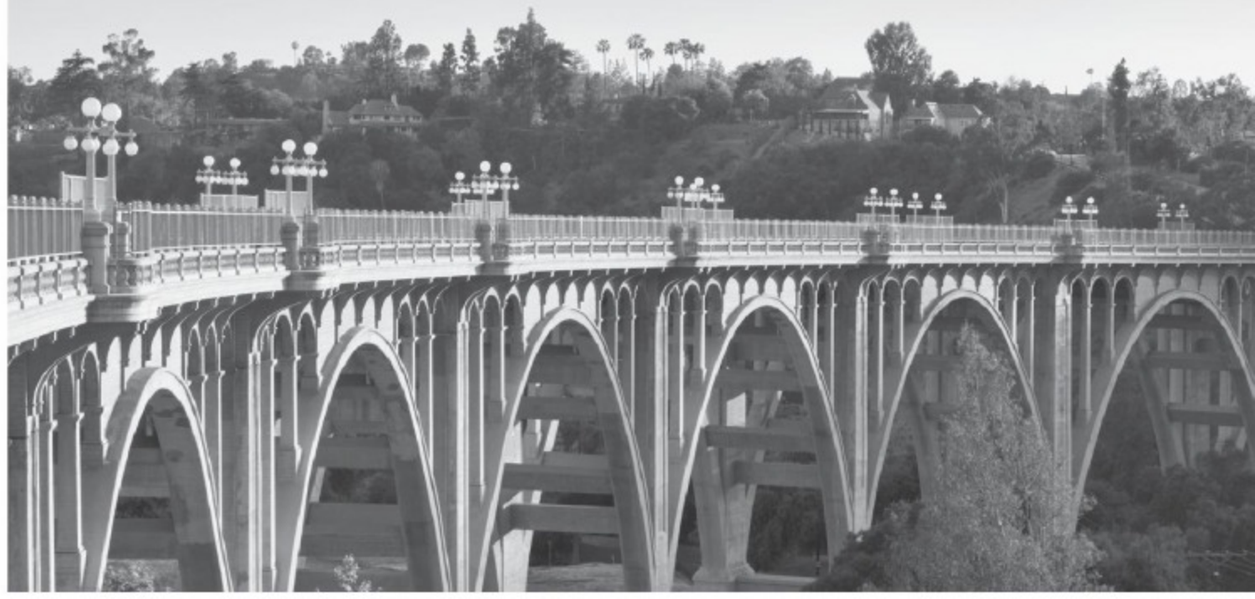
The most famous place is the Colorado Street Bridge. The most beautiful building is the Gamble House. The tallest building is City Hall.

2 _____

The oldest theater is the Pasadena Playhouse. The best place for children is Kidspace Children's Museum. The biggest park is Eaton Canyon.

3 _____

The most popular place to shop is Colorado Boulevard. The most expensive store in Pasadena – there are too many to name!



d Write FIVE sentences about your town or city.

_____
_____
_____
_____
_____

3 **PRONUNCIATION** consonant groups

a 10.1 Listen and complete the sentences.

1 It's the cheapest _____ place to live.
2 It's the _____ mountain in the world.
3 He's the _____ person in the family.
4 It's the _____ town in the country.
5 It's the _____ language to learn.
6 It's the _____ city in the area.
7 They're the _____ couple I know.
8 She's the _____ person in the class.

b Listen again and repeat the sentences. Copy the rhythm.

10B In the footsteps of Marco Polo

G *be going to* (plans), future time expressions
V city vacations
P sentence stress

1 GRAMMAR *be going to* (plans)

a Re-order the words to make sentences.

1 **A** What are you going to do tonight?
B I'm going to see _____ a movie.
('m / see / going / I / to)

2 **A** What's Amy going to do at college?
B _____ languages.
(going / 's / to / study / She)

3 **A** How are you going to get to Florida?
B _____ there.
(drive / going / 're / We / to)

4 **A** What are you going to get Monika for her birthday?
B _____ her some flowers.
(to / I / give / 'm / going)

5 **A** What are they going to have for dinner?
B _____ pizza.
('re / to / They / order / going)

6 **A** Where's Tom going to live when he goes to college?
B _____ an apartment.
(rent / 's / going / He / to)

b Complete the sentences with the correct form of *going to* and the words in parentheses.

1 Are they going to leave _____ early? (they / leave)
2 _____ our friends the city. (we / show)
3 _____ nice meals in local restaurants. (they / have)
4 _____ with a friend? (you / stay)
5 _____ the museum. (they / not visit)
6 _____ the sights? (they / see)
7 _____ a lot of people. (he / meet)
8 _____ on vacation this year. (she / not go)
9 _____ on the sofa? (I / sleep)
10 _____ alone? (David / go)
11 _____ there. (I / not fly)
12 _____ four days with us. (Sara / spend)

c Complete the conversation. Use the correct form of *going to* and the verbs in parentheses.



A So, what [1] are you going to do (do) this summer?
B I [2] _____ (go) to Oregon.
A Really? Where [3] _____ (stay)?
B This year, I [4] _____ (not / stay) in hotels. Instead, I [5] _____ (live) on an organic farm for three weeks.
A Oh! That's an interesting idea!
B Yeah, I [6] _____ (help) on the farm.
A [7] _____ your girlfriend _____ (go) with you?
B No, she doesn't like that kind of vacation. She [8] _____ (fly) to Mexico with some friends. They [9] _____ (spend) all day on the beach and they [10] _____ (dance) all night. My vacation [11] _____ (be) different. I [12] _____ (meet) lots of new people and see a new place.

2 PRONUNCIATION sentence stress

a 10.2 Listen and underline the stressed words.

1 How are you going to get there?
2 Where are you going to stay?
3 We're going to stay for a week.
4 I'm going to see the sights.
5 We aren't going to go by car.
6 I'm not going to stay in a hotel.

b Listen again and repeat the sentences. Copy the rhythm.

3 VOCABULARY city vacations

a Match the words to make phrases.

1	stay	c	a	in local restaurants
2	visit	____	b	souvenirs
3	eat	____	~~c~~	~~in a hostel~~
4	rent	____	d	a good time
5	buy	____	e	an apartment
6	have	____	f	new people
7	go	____	g	museums
8	book	____	h	by train
9	meet	____	i	accommodations

b Complete the sentences with the phrases in **a**.

1 Jamie doesn't want to spend a lot of money, so he's going to *stay in a hostel*.
2 I really don't like flying, so I'm going to _____.
3 My friends aren't going to cook this vacation: they're going to _____.
4 Ruby couldn't find a nice hotel last year, so this year she's going to _____ before she leaves.
5 There are a lot of activities in the hotel, so they're going to _____.
6 It's cheaper to _____ at the market than at the airport.
7 There are lots of different nationalities in my group, so I'm going to _____.
8 We're going to go to the beach when it's sunny and _____ when it rains.
9 There are six of us, so we're going to _____ together.



c Complete the **You** column in the chart about your next vacation. Then write + or – sentences.




	Jamal	Owen and Clara	You
go on vacation with friends	1 ✓	6 ✗	11
go by car	2 ✓	7 ✗	12
rent a house	3 ✗	8 ✓	13
eat in local restaurants	4 ✓	9 ✗	14
visit different places	5 ✗	10 ✓	15

Jamal

1 *Jamal is going to go on vacation with friends.*
2 He's going to _____.
3 He isn't _____.
4 He _____.
5 _____.

Owen and Clara

6 Owen and Clara _____.
7 They _____.
8 _____.
9 _____.
10 _____.

You

11 I _____.
12 _____.
13 _____.
14 _____.
15 _____.

10C The cards don't lie.

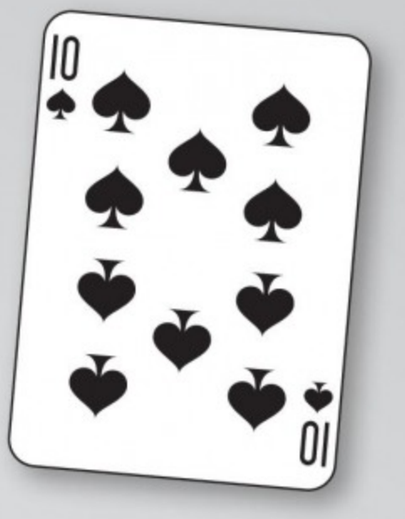
G *be going to* (predictions)
V playing cards
P the letters *ear*

1 VOCABULARY playing cards

a Look at the pictures. Circle the correct word.



1 the *queen* / *king* of hearts



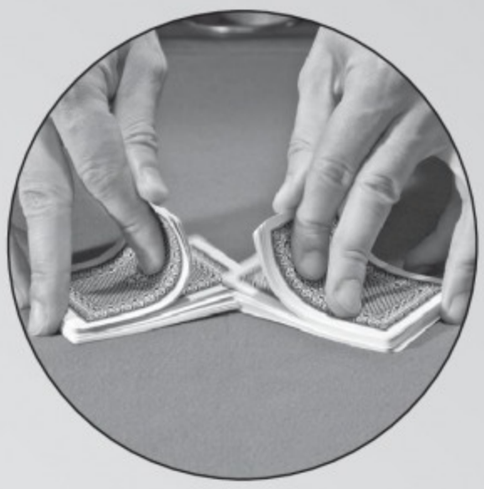
2 the ten of *clubs* / *spades*



3 a *jack* / *joker*



4 the *ace* / *king* of clubs



5 *mix* / *shuffle* (the cards)



6 the seven of *diamonds* / *hearts*



7 the *ace* / *queen* of spades



8 a *group* / *deck* of cards



9 the *jack* / *joker* of hearts

b Complete the sentences with the words or phrases in **a**.

1 The ten of spades is higher than the nine.
2 _____ is lower than the king.
3 You need _____ to play this game.
4 I have the seven of hearts, spades, and clubs. I only need the _____ to complete the set.
5 You usually _____ the cards before you start playing.
6 _____ is the highest spade in the deck.
7 I have the nine, ten, and queen of hearts; I only need _____ to win.
8 Some games use _____ as an extra playing card.
9 _____ is higher than the queen of clubs.

2 PRONUNCIATION the letters *ear*

a Complete the chart with words from the list.

appear ~~dear~~ earn hear heart learn year

ɪr **ear**	*dear*
ɜr b**ir**d	
ɑr c**ar**	

b 10.3 Listen and check. Then listen again and repeat the words.

3 GRAMMAR *be going to* (predictions)

a Are the sentences right (✓) or wrong (✗)? Correct the wrong sentences.

1 **She's going to have** a baby next month. ✓

2 **Is going to be** sunny tomorrow? ✗
Is it going to be

3 **I'm not going to finish** work late tonight.

4 I'm sure **Paul going to have** a great time.

5 Be careful! **You're going fall**.

6 **Am I going to like** this book?

7 **You not going to remember** my birthday.

8 I think **she's going to get** the job.

9 I think **they're to be** famous one day.

10 What **he is going to do**?

b Complete the sentences with the correct form of *be going to*. Use the words in parentheses.

1 The movie starts in five minutes. I think *they're going to be* late. (they / be)

2 Anton moved to the US last month, but I don't think _____ happy there. (he / be)

3 I slept all afternoon. _____ tonight. (I / not sleep)

4 How was the exam? _____? (you / pass)

5 That restaurant is always empty. I think _____. (it / close)

6 Our team is terrible! _____ today. (we / not win)

7 The movie was amazing. _____ it. (you / enjoy)

8 Do you have an umbrella? I think _____. (it / rain)

9 He didn't eat any lunch. I think _____ hungry. (he / be)

10 They got engaged last month, and I think _____ married soon. (they / get)

c Look at the pictures. Write sentences with *be going to* and a phrase from the list.

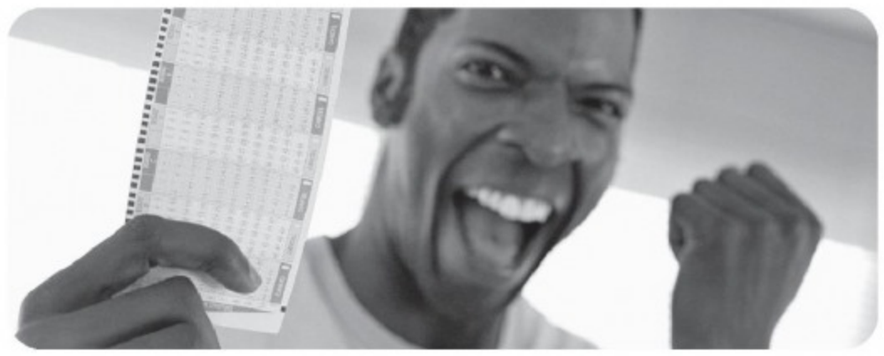
become famous get a lot of money get married
have a surprise ~~move to a new house~~
travel to different countries



1 *They're going to move to a new house.*



2 She's going to _____.



3 _____.



4 _____.



5 _____.



6 _____.

11A Culture shock

- G adverbs (manner and modifiers)
- V common adverbs
- P connected speech

1 GRAMMAR adverbs

a Complete the chart.

Adjective	Adverb
1 *bad*	badly
careful	2
3	easily
fast	4
5	well
healthy	6
7	incredibly
possible	8
9	quietly
real	10

b Are the words in **bold** adjectives or adverbs? Write **adj** (adjective) or **adv** (adverb).

1 Please drive **carefully**. *adv*
2 I had a **bad** day yesterday. *adj*
3 Her daughter works **hard**. _____
4 Jun plays the piano **well**. _____
5 This road is very **dangerous**. _____
6 He's a **fast** learner. _____
7 You speak **beautiful** English. _____
8 Dave speaks **fast**. _____
9 That's a **hard** question. _____
10 Eleni's pizzas are **incredible**. _____

c Circle the correct word.

1 Kiko cooks *real* / *really* well.
2 I love my phone. It's *easy* / *easily* to use.
3 We walked *quick* / *quickly* to the train station.
4 He's very *quiet* / *quietly*. He never says anything!
5 My French is *bad* / *badly*.
6 Come here! The view is *incredible* / *incredibly*.
7 Can you speak more *slow* / *slowly*, please?
8 Diego speaks *good* / *well* English.
9 She's a *good* / *well* soccer player.
10 I eat a lot of *healthy* / *healthily* food.

d Complete the sentences with the words in parentheses as an adjective or adverb.



1 They don't eat *healthily* . (healthy)
2 She wears *expensive* clothes. (expensive)
3 I can't swim very _____. (good)
4 My wife and I have very _____ jobs. (stressful)
5 Natasha plays the guitar _____. (beautiful)
6 I play soccer _____. (bad)
7 She never speaks _____ to me. (polite)
8 Was it a _____ party? (good)
9 Martina opened the door _____. (quiet)
10 I think this exercise is very _____. (easy)

2 PRONUNCIATION connected speech

a 11.1 Listen and complete the sentences.

1 I *did it* _____ quickly.
2 I went to _____ the morning.
3 We often _____ umbrella.
4 Wow! _____ sky.
5 It's _____ raining.
6 He _____ day.
7 She _____ tickets.
8 I _____ mornings.

b Listen again and repeat. Copy the rhythm.



3 **VOCABULARY** common adverbs

a Complete the chart.

Adjective	Adverb
calm	[1] *calmly*
beautiful	[2]
fluent	[3]
good	[4]
hard	[5]
loud	[6]
patient	[7]
polite	[8]
serious	[9]

b Complete the sentences with the adverbs in **a**.

1 He asked me *politely* to move my car.
2 Emma sings _____. She wants to be an opera singer.
3 My father never gets stressed and he always behaves _____ in a crisis.
4 Colette's mother is from Paris, so she speaks French _____.
5 I find it hard to wait _____ in line.
6 My grandmother talks _____ when she wants my grandfather to hear her.
7 I work _____ during the week, so I like to relax on the weekend.
8 My sister dresses _____, but her husband always wears old clothes.
9 They don't laugh a lot because they take life _____.

c Look at the picture. Describe the actions. Use the verbs from **A** and adverbs formed from the adjectives from **B**.

A bike ~~drive~~ sing speak talk wait walk work

B beautiful dangerous fast hard loud patient polite ~~slow~~

1 *He's driving slowly.*
2 They're _____.
3 She's _____.
4 _____.
5 _____.
6 _____.
7 _____.
8 _____.

11B It's on my list.

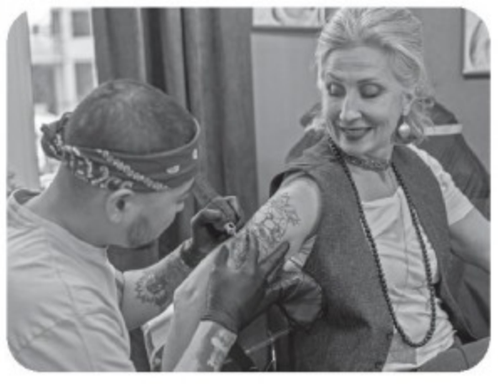
G verb + infinitive
V more verb phrases
P weak *to*, sentence stress

1 VOCABULARY more verb phrases

a Look at the pictures. Circle the correct word.



1 *swim* / *ride* a horse on the beach



2 *get* / *go* a tattoo



3 *learn* / *be* to play an instrument



4 *read* / *see* the sun rise



5 *travel* / *do* a bungee jump



6 *go* / *get* on a cruise



7 *learn* / *read* a classic novel



8 *see* / *travel* to all seven continents



9 *hike* / *get* through a rain forest



10 *do* / *be* an extra on TV

b Complete the sentences with verbs from the list.

be ~~do~~ go learn read ride see hike travel

1 I wouldn't like to *do* a bungee jump. I don't like high places.
2 They want to _____ to scuba dive in the Maldives.
3 I hope to _____ a classic novel next year.
4 Jada is going to Tromsø in Norway to _____ the Northern Lights.
5 My dream is to _____ a horse on the beach.
6 We hope to _____ to all seven continents in the future.
7 Would you like to _____ on a blind date?
8 Otto's excited because he's going to _____ an extra in a movie.
9 Where in the world can you _____ through a rain forest?

2 GRAMMAR verb + infinitive

a Complete the sentences with the infinitive of a verb from the list.

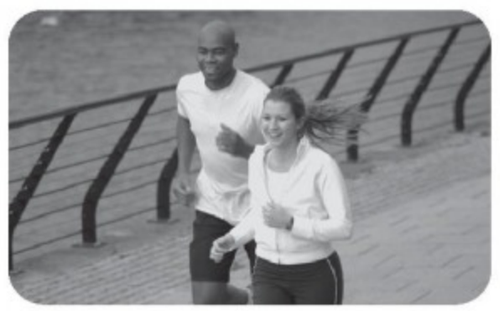
arrive buy call get put sell speak ~~turn off~~

1 I sometimes forget *to turn off* the lights before I go to bed.
2 They decided _____ their car because they didn't use it.
3 I tried _____ my sister, but she didn't answer.
4 You forgot _____ sugar in my coffee.
5 He promised _____ early, but then he was late.
6 She chose _____ a job and not to go to college.
7 He wanted _____ some new clothes, so he went to the shopping mall.
8 She learned _____ Spanish when she lived in Mexico.

b Look at the pictures and complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in parentheses. Use the infinitive or verb + *-ing*.



1 He's trying *to sleep*. (sleep)



2 They like *running* in the park. (run)



3 She needs _____ a new phone. (buy)



4 They're planning _____ to Japan. (go)



5 She doesn't mind _____. (cook)



6 He'd like _____ a coffee. (have)



7 She's learning _____. (read)



8 He loves _____ tennis. (play)

c **Complete the conversations with the simple present form of the verbs in parentheses and the correct form of the verbs from the list. Use the infinitive or verb + *-ing*.**

be become buy ~~call~~ drive get up go watch

1 **A** Why are you angry with your girlfriend?
B Because she always *forgets to call* me. (forget)

2 **A** Why are you calling a taxi?
B Because I _____ home. (want)

3 **A** Does Scott like shopping?
B Yes, he _____ clothes. (love)

4 **A** Is your sister in a band?
B Yes, she is. She _____ famous. (hope)

5 **A** Why are you going to bed now?
B Because I _____ early. (need)

6 **A** Why do you like your neighbors?
B Because they always _____ friendly. (try)

7 **A** Why are you turning on the TV?
B Because I _____ the news. (would like)

8 **A** Why does your wife take the train to work?
B Because she _____ in the city. (hate)

d **Write sentences or questions with *would like*. Use contractions where possible.**

1 he / move abroad –
He wouldn't like to move abroad.

2 you / see a tennis match at Wimbledon ?
_____?

3 we / go on a safari +
_____.

4 I / learn to play chess +
_____.

5 she / do a bungee jump –
_____.

6 they / travel to all seven continents ?
_____?

e **Use the words to write questions. Use the simple present form of the verbs.**

1 where / want / go / next summer
Where do you want to go next summer?

2 which / places / want / visit
_____?

3 when / hope / retire
_____?

4 what / sometimes forget / take / on vacation
_____?

5 what / need / buy / this week
_____?

6 when / try / do English homework
_____?

f **Answer the questions in e about you.**

1 I want to go _____.
2 _____.
3 _____.
4 _____.
5 _____.
6 _____.

3 PRONUNCIATION weak *to*, sentence stress

a **11.2 Listen and complete the sentences.**

1 They're _____ Los Angeles.
2 I _____ you again.
3 She _____ the answer.
4 You _____ here at 8:00.
5 I _____ the TV.
6 Did you _____ some milk?

b **Listen again and repeat. Copy the rhythm.**

11C Download the app.

G definite article: *the* or no *the*
V phones and apps
P *the*

1 VOCABULARY phones and apps

a Match the verbs 1–8 to the words a–h.

1	download	*e*	a	a video
2	listen	____	b	a game
3	book	____	c	directions
4	read	____	d	your steps
5	play	____	~~e~~	~~a new app~~
6	count	____	f	a flight
7	get	____	g	news headlines
8	make	____	h	to a playlist

b ~~Cross out~~ the verb in each group you can't use with the word.

1	take share ~~make~~	a photo
2	text send videocall	a friend
3	count share stream	a video
4	download text read	a book
5	book send receive	an email
6	get read count	information about your health

c Complete the sentences with the simple past form of the verbs from the list.

book download get listen share stream text ~~videocall~~

1 When I was sick, I *videocalled* my friends every day.
2 When I made dinner last night, I _____ to my son's playlist.
3 When my niece got married, she _____ the video of her wedding with all her friends.
4 When Ivan decided to get in shape, he _____ a new app to count his steps.
5 When we couldn't find our hotel, we _____ directions from a friendly taxi driver.
6 Caprice was late for work, so she _____ me before the meeting.
7 When we couldn't go to the concert, we _____ a video of it instead.
8 When my friends invited me to Istanbul, I _____ a flight immediately.

2 GRAMMAR definite article

a Circle the correct words.

1 Can you open *refrigerator* / *the refrigerator* for me, please?
2 Did you go to *bed* / *the bed* early last night?
3 I usually have *dinner* / *the dinner* at 6:30.
4 I don't like *romantic movies* / *the romantic movies*. They're boring.
5 Excuse me, how much are *shoes* / *the shoes* in the window?
6 *Burgers* / *The burgers* in this restaurant are amazing.
7 Did you see *moon* / *the moon* last night? It was really beautiful.
8 She's *nicest* / *the nicest* person I know.
9 *Vegetarians* / *The vegetarians* don't eat meat.
10 I never go to work by *bus* / *the bus*.

b Correct the mistakes in **B**'s answers.

1 **A** Where were you yesterday?
B At ~~the~~ work.

2 **A** What do you do?
B I'm engineer.

3 **A** Where's the milk?
B In a refrigerator.

4 **A** What's that?
B A ID card.

5 **A** How often do you go?
B Twice the week.

6 **A** What music do you like?
B The rock music.

7 **A** How did you get there?
B By a car.

8 **A** Where did you find it?
B On internet.

c Complete the sentences with *the* or – (no article).

1 We had – _____ lunch at a nice Japanese restaurant.
2 I learned to swim in *the* _____ ocean.
3 It's _____ newest model on the market.
4 I don't think _____ young children need smartphones.
5 Did you see _____ game? The LA Dodgers won.
6 Did you read _____ my boyfriend's text?
7 Can you open _____ door for me, please?
8 We traveled by _____ train when we were in New York.

d Complete the conversation with *the* or – (no article).

A How often do you change your phone?
B Very often. I like having [1] *the* _____ most recent model. I usually only keep my phone for about a year.
A What do you use your phone for most?
B Probably [2] _____ internet. And messaging. You know, things like WhatsApp and Messenger.
A So you don't use it much to talk to [3] _____ people?
B No, not very often. I prefer to send [4] _____ messages.
A What other apps do you use a lot?
B I have a sports news app because I love [5] _____ soccer and Formula 1. I use that a lot. And I have some games I like playing. I sometimes videocall [6] _____ my brother because he's living in Argentina right [7] _____ now.
A Do you like reading on your phone?
B It depends. I don't like reading [8] _____ books on my phone, but I read sports articles on [9] _____ ESPN website on my way to [10] _____ work.
A Do you have any unusual apps that you sometimes use?
B I have a "sleep tracker" app.
A What does [11] _____ app do?
B It tells me when to go to [12] _____ bed and when to wake up. I also have an app that counts [13] _____ calories. It helps me plan what to have for [14] _____ breakfast, lunch, and dinner.

e What do you use your phone for? Complete the sentences for you. Write an adverb of frequency (*sometimes*, *usually*, etc.) in the first space.

1 I *sometimes* share *photos of my cats on Facebook*.
2 I _____ read _____.
3 I _____ text _____.
4 I _____ stream _____.
5 I _____ send _____.
6 I _____ book _____.
7 I _____ download _____.
8 I _____ videocall _____.

3 PRONUNCIATION *the*

a Say the pairs of words and decide if *the* is pronounced the same or is different. Write **S** (same) or **D** (different).

1	the song	the video	S
2	the letter	the email	D
3	the art gallery	the museum	___
4	the app	the internet	___
5	the milk	the orange juice	___
6	the architect	the engineer	___
7	the keys	the umbrella	___

b 11.3 Listen and check. Then listen again and repeat the words.



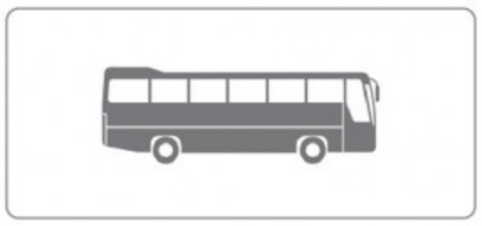
EPISODE 6 PICTURES OF YOU

Practical English
Good news, bad news

using public transportation Ⓥ public transportation

1 VOCABULARY public transportation

a Look at the pictures. Write the words.



1 *bus*



2 _____



3 _____



4 _____

b Complete the sentences with a vehicle from the list.

~~bike~~ car motorcycle train van

1 A *bike* is a cheap and healthy way to travel.
2 It's useful to have a _____ when you want to travel with a lot of things.
3 A _____ usually travels between cities and stops at towns on the way.
4 You sometimes find a lot of traffic when you travel by _____.
5 It's sometimes faster to travel by _____ in a city.

2 USING PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION

Complete the conversations with a phrase from the list.

And when would you like it for?
~~Can I book a taxi from 24 Park Street~~
Can I pay by card? How much is it? Where to?

1 **A** Hello, AB cabs. How can I help you?
B Hello. [1] *Can I book a taxi from 24 Park Street*, please?
A Of course. [2] _____
B Washington Union Station, please.
A [3] _____
B As soon as possible.
A OK. About ten minutes.
B Thanks. [4] _____
A That's $15.00.
B [5] _____
A Yes, of course.

Can I have a ticket to Baltimore Airport?
Do you need a receipt? One way or round trip?
Which platform is it?

2 **A** Can I help?
B Yes. [6] _____
As soon as possible, please.
A No problem. The next train is at 6:00 p.m.
B OK. That's fine.
A [7] _____
B One way.
A That's $25.00. Cash or card?
B Card, please.
A [8] _____
B No, thank you. [9] _____
A Track 7A.
B Thanks.

3 SOCIAL ENGLISH

Complete the conversations with a phrase from the list.

Good luck! How did it go? I hope so. It depends.
What a relief! ~~a little bit.~~

1 **A** Are you nervous?
B Well, *a little bit.*

2 **A** _____ I hope you get the job.
B Thanks.

3 **A** When are you going to come back?
B I don't know. In a month or two. _____

4 **A** Your nephew's in the hospital, but he's OK.
B _____

5 **A** Tell me about the exam. _____
B It went very well.

6 **A** I'm sure you're going to pass your driver's test.
B _____ Driving lessons are very expensive!

1-11 Can you remember...?

1 GRAMMAR

Complete the sentences with the correct form of the words in parentheses.

1 We *drove* _____ to the restaurant and parked outside. (drive)
2 I promise _____ you when I arrive at my hotel. (call)
3 She doesn't usually dress casually at work, but today she _____ jeans and a T-shirt. (wear)
4 Is New York _____ than London? (big)
5 Ana's husband _____ soccer on TV every evening. (watch)
6 I hate _____ shopping on Saturday mornings, because there are always a lot of people. (go)

2 VOCABULARY

Circle the word that is different.

1 theater museum balcony town hall
2 bridge street square rice
3 forget your bag meet somebody new fall in love get married
4 seriously ugly calmly patiently
5 download share stream fog
6 need playlist want like
7 pianist soccer player daughter police officer
8 pharmacy supermarket souvenir department store

3 PRONUNCIATION

Circle the word with a different sound.

tr**ai**n	1 gr**ea**t beh**a**ve m**ea**t st**ay**
b**i**ke	2 pol**i**ce surpr**i**se dec**i**de fl**igh**t
ch**air**	3 c**are**ful wh**ere** sh**are** w**ere**
ear	4 h**ere** c**e**real engin**eer** th**ere**
ph**o**ne	5 p**o**st c**oa**ch c**o**me h**o**pe
c**o**mputer	6 **a**go t**a**ble veget**a**ble cere**a**l

4 GRAMMAR & VOCABULARY

Complete the text. Write ONE word in each space.



Many people use their phones when [1] *they* _____ are walking on the street. This can be very dangerous, especially when they need [2] _____ cross a road. Some cities have light rail, and these are worse [3] _____ cars because they are quieter. People don't hear [4] _____ when they are crossing the light rail lines and looking at their phones. In some cities in Germany, [5] _____ are now special lights in the ground next to light rail crossings. They are similar to traffic lights: they're green when people [6] _____ cross safely and red when a train [7] _____ coming. Augsburg and Cologne had these lights first, but now other cities [8] _____ also trying to help. In Munich, some light rail crossings send [9] _____ message when a train is coming. People with a special app receive [10] _____ message. Some cities in the US have talking buses. When the buses are going to turn a corner, they tell people on the street that they are coming. In the city of Chongqing in China, people can choose where they [11] _____ to walk on the sidewalk: on the side for people with phones or on the side for people without them. The important thing in all these places is that people [12] _____ safe.

12A It's a classic!

G present perfect
V irregular past participles
P sentence stress

1 GRAMMAR present perfect

a Circle the correct word.

1 Sorry, I'm late. *Has* / *Have* the game started?
2 She *hasn't* / *haven't* seen this movie before.
3 *Has* / *Have* you checked your emails this morning?
4 Anna *has* / *have* seen all the *Mission Impossible* movies.
5 I *hasn't* / *haven't* read this book.
6 *Has* / *Have* Deepak booked the tickets for tonight?
7 We *hasn't* / *haven't* used Netflix before.
8 Can you open the door? Phil and Keiko *has* / *have* arrived.

b Write sentences with the present perfect and the words in **bold**.

1 **you** / **read** / ***The Death of Vivek Oji***? It's fantastic!
Have you read The Death of Vivek Oji?
2 **my brother** / **decide** / **to get a new job**. He isn't very happy at work.
_____.
3 **I** / **not study** / **for the exam**. I didn't have time.
_____.
4 **they** / **see** / **the movie**, but they didn't like it.
_____.
5 **he** / **not answer** / **my email**. Maybe he's on vacation.
_____.
6 **you** / **call** / **your brother**? It's his birthday today.
_____?
7 **I** / **finish** / **the first season**. Now I'm going to start the second.
_____.
8 **they** / **share** / **their vacation photos on social media**? I want to see them.
_____?

c Complete the conversation with the present perfect form of the verbs in parentheses.

A [1]*Have you heard* (you / hear) of Gillian Flynn?
B Yes, I [2]_____ (read) one of her books.
A Really? Which book [3]_____ (you / read)?
B *Gone Girl*. I thought it was great!
A [4]_____ (you / see) the movie?
B No, but my friend Lara [5]_____ (see) it. She loved it! Was it Flynn's first book?
A No, I think it was *Sharp Objects*, but I [6]_____ (not read) it.
B Oh yes! I [7]_____ (hear) of it. I think there's a movie, too.

2 PRONUNCIATION sentence stress

a 12.1 Listen and complete the sentences.

1 I _____ twice.
2 We _____ that TV series.
3 They _____ abroad.
4 _____ his homework?
5 _____ what to do?
6 Paul _____ the exam.



b 12.2 Listen and underline the stressed words.

A Have you read *The Hunger Games* books?
B No, I haven't.
A Have you seen the movies?
B Yes, I have. I've seen all of them.

c Listen again and repeat the sentences. Copy the rhythm.

3 **VOCABULARY** irregular past participles

a Write the simple past forms and past participles of these irregular verbs in the chart.

Base form	Simple past	Past participle
1 buy	bought	bought
2 fall		
3 give		
4 hear		
5 leave		
6 read		
7 see		
8 tell		

b Use past participles from the chart in **a** to complete the sentences.

1 My sister's very happy. She's fallen in love.

2 Oh no! I've _____ my jacket in the restaurant.

3 Sorry, I can't make you a coffee. I haven't _____ any milk.

4 **A** This is a great book.
B I know. I've already _____ it.

5 I remember this movie now. I've _____ it before.

6 My girlfriend has _____ us tickets to see *The Lion King* at the theater.

7 **A** Have you _____ Jason's good news?
B Yes, he's going to get married.

8 **A** Has Isabel _____ you about her party?
B Yes, it's on Saturday, but I can't go.

c Complete the **You** column in the chart. Then use the information to write questions and answers.





	Nadia	Corina and Neil	You
meet a famous person	1 ✓	5 ✗	9
leave a bag at a movie theater	2 ✗	6 ✓	10
read a book in English	3 ✗	7 ✓	11
fall asleep during a movie	4 ✓	8 ✗	12

Nadia

1 Has Nadia met a famous person?
Yes, she has.

2 Has she _____?
No, she _____.

3 Has _____?
No, _____.

4 _____?
_____.

Corina and Neil

5 Have _____?
_____.

6 _____?
_____.

7 _____?
_____.

8 _____?
_____.

You

9 Have you _____?
_____.

10 _____?
_____.

11 _____?
_____.

12 _____?
_____.

12B Let's go out for dinner!

- G present perfect or simple past?
- V learning irregular verbs
- P irregular past participles

1 GRAMMAR present perfect or simple past?

a Underline examples of the present perfect form and circle examples of the simple past.

A [1]Have you been on vacation recently?
B Yes, last month.
A [2]Where did you go?
B [3]We went to the beach for a week.

A [4]Has Jessie gone out?
B Yes, I think so.
A [5]Where's she gone?
B [6]I think she's gone to a friend's house.
A [7]What time did she go?
B [8]She went about an hour ago.

A [9]Have you ever tried Greek food?
B No, never.

b Complete the sentences with *been* or *gone*.

1 Has Paulo *gone* home? He isn't at his desk.
2 Have you ever *been* to Disneyland?
3 It's late so the children have _____ to bed.
4 Kerry isn't here. She's _____ for a walk.
5 Your hair's shorter. Have you _____ to a hair stylist?
6 We've _____ shopping, so the refrigerator is full.
7 I've _____ to the gym, so I need to take a shower.
8 My parents are out. They've _____ to the supermarket.
9 My friends are away. They've _____ on vacation.
10 My boyfriend has never _____ abroad.

c Complete the questions with the present perfect or simple past form of the verbs in parentheses. Then complete the short answers.



A Have [1]*you ever been* to Australia? (you / ever / be)
B Yes, I [2]_____.
A When [3]_____ there? (you / go)
B I [4]_____ to Sydney a few years ago. (go)



A Where's Megan? [5]_____? (she / go out)
B I think so. She [6]_____ about five minutes ago. (leave)
A Where [7]_____? (go)
B I don't know. She [8]_____. (not say)



A [9]_____ to the new Italian restaurant? (you / be)
B Yes, we [10]_____.
A [11]_____ it? (you / like)
B Yes, we [12]_____. The food was great!

2 **VOCABULARY** learning irregular verbs

a Write the simple past forms and past participles of these irregular verbs in the chart.

Base form	Simple past	Past participle
1 be	was / were	been
2 do		
3 eat		
4 get		
5 have		
6 lose		
7 meet		
8 speak		
9 sing		
10 win		

b Complete the sentences with past participles from the chart in **a**.

1 Sorry, I've *eaten* all the cookies. Can you buy some more?
2 She's _____ long hair before, but now she likes it short.
3 I'm going to be late. I've _____ the car keys.
4 I've _____ my boyfriend's mother, but not his father.
5 She's nervous because she's never _____ a song in public before.
6 Marco's _____ his homework, so he's going out.
7 I haven't _____ to Charlotte recently. Is she OK?
8 I've _____ to Spain, but not Portugal.
9 I can't believe it! I've _____ $10,000!
10 Have you heard about Sofia and Daniel? They've _____ married!



c Use the words to write two questions: the first in the present perfect, the second in the simple past.

1 see a Wes Anderson movie
Have you ever seen a Wes Anderson movie?
What movie did you see?
2 do a bungee jump
Have you ever _____?
Where did _____?
3 eat Indian food
Have _____?
What _____?
4 win any money
_____?
How much _____?
5 get lost
_____?
Where _____?
6 meet a famous person
_____?
Who _____?

d Answer the questions in **c** for you.

1 *I've seen a Wes Anderson movie. I saw Isle of Dogs.*
OR *I've never seen a Wes Anderson movie.*
2 _____.
3 _____.
4 _____.
5 _____.
6 _____.

3 **PRONUNCIATION** irregular past participles

a Circle the word with a different vowel sound.

/ɪ/ fish	/ɔ/ saw	/ɛ/ egg	/ʌ/ up	/eɪ/ train	/oʊ/ phone
1	2	3	4	5	6
given	found	left	come	taken	broken
written	thought	heard	done	made	known
seen	caught	said	drunk	read	lost
driven	bought	sent	gotten	paid	spoken

b 12.3 Listen and check. Then listen again and repeat the words.

12C International stars

G review: question formation, tenses
V review: word groups
P review: sounds

1 GRAMMAR review

a Complete the questions. Write TWO words.

1 Who do _____ you live with? With my parents.
2 _____ a doctor? Yes, I am.
3 _____ your brother do? He's a server.
4 _____ of music do you like? Soul.
5 _____ play the piano? No, I can't.
6 _____ Samira crying? Because she's sad.
7 _____ raining? Yes, it is.
8 _____ beds are there? Six.
9 _____ did your friends see? *Star Wars*.
10 _____ go out last night? No, I didn't.
11 _____ is that? It's Amy's phone.
12 _____ you yesterday? At school.
13 _____ a microwave? Yes, there is.
14 _____ a TV in the room? Yes, there was.
15 _____ you going to move? Next week.
16 _____ ever fallen in love? Yes, I have.

b Complete the sentences with ONE word or a contraction.

1 Her children are _____ very young, five and seven.
2 Oscar lives in the city. _____ apartment is very big.
3 Be quiet! _____ say a word!
4 We always go on vacation _____ August.
5 Who's _____ woman over there? I've never seen her before.
6 I'm sorry. I _____ hear you. It's very noisy here.
7 My uncle is late. I'm waiting for _____.
8 I don't like _____, so I never go by plane.
9 We can't make fries. There aren't _____ potatoes.
10 The hotel was full. There _____ a lot of tourists.
11 I don't have _____ free time – only a few hours a week.
12 I'm 25 and you're 23. I'm _____ than you.
13 He chose the _____ expensive shoes in the store. All the other shoes were cheaper.
14 They played really _____ and won the game 4–1.
15 My sister has a good job. She's _____ actor.

c Look at the time expressions in **bold** and complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in parentheses. Use the simple present, present continuous, simple past, present perfect, or *be going to*.

1 We **never** have _____ pizza for dinner. (have)
2 Nicole loves walking. She _____ the dog for a walk **twice a day**. (take)
3 _____ you _____ your friends **last weekend**? (see)
4 They _____ **tomorrow** because Jack is sick. (not come)
5 _____ you **ever** _____ to South America? (be)
6 _____ your son _____ to drive **next year**? (learn)
7 We _____ meat **every day**. (not eat)
8 We _____ a movie **next Saturday**. (see)
9 _____ you **ever** _____ a famous person? (meet)
10 **Last night** my husband _____ dinner. (cook)
11 What time _____ you **usually** _____ to bed on the weekend? (go)
12 My friend _____ soccer **right now**. (play)
13 We _____ to work **yesterday**. (not walk)
14 I _____ **never** _____ that book, but I'd like to. (read)

2 VOCABULARY review: word groups

a Circle the word that is different.

1 Peru Japanese Türkiye China
2 Nigeria Thailand Asia Mexico
3 awful fantastic great nice
4 lawyer teacher shower server
5 aunt daughter niece brother
6 spring cloudy snowy windy
7 fireplace cupboard sofa kitchen
8 mushrooms strawberries onions peas
9 pharmacy department store bridge shopping mall

b Continue the series.

1 one, two, three, *four* _____
2 ten, twenty, _____
3 Monday, Tuesday, _____
4 first, second, _____
5 morning, afternoon, _____
6 once, twice, _____
7 summer, fall, _____
8 June, July, _____
9 second, minute, _____
10 day, week, _____

c Complete the phrases with a verb.

1 l*isten*_____ to music
2 d_____ yoga
3 s_____ sorry
4 t_____ a shower
5 g_____ shopping
6 t_____ a photo
7 m_____ a lot of noise
8 g_____ dressed
9 w_____ glasses
10 u_____ an app

d Complete the text. Write a word or a contraction in each space.



Mr. Holmes is very different from all the other movies about [1]*the*_____ famous detective. In this movie, Holmes is 93 years old. He [2]_____ live at 221B Baker Street in London, but on a farm [3]_____ the country. He has retired from his work as [4]_____ detective, and he now spends his days with his bees. He lives with a new housekeeper, Mrs. Munro, and her son Roger. Roger likes Holmes, and he often helps him with the bees. But Holmes is worried about two things. First, he knows he [5]_____ losing his memory. Second, he can't remember why he decided [6]_____ retire. Some medicine helps him remember what happened. In the past, he and [7]_____ friend Dr. Watson received a call from a man named Thomas. Thomas was worried about his wife Ann, because she was never at home and he [8]_____ know where she went. Holmes followed Ann to a music teacher's house where she played a strange instrument, a glass harmonica. After the class, she [9]_____ shopping. When Holmes saw what she bought at the store, he thought she wanted to kill [10]_____ husband. The case ended very badly, and Holmes retired. Soon after he remembers this, Holmes has a new problem. Mrs. Munro finds Roger nearly dead next to the bees. She wants to kill the bees. In the end, Holmes finds the answer to the mystery, and he saves his bees. *Mr. Holmes* is a good movie, but it's a lot slower [11]_____ normal detective movies. The [12]_____ thing about it is Ian McKellen's fantastic performance as Sherlock Holmes.

3 PRONUNCIATION review: sounds

a Circle the word with a different sound.

fish	1 r**i**ch d**i**rty b**i**g
tr**ee**	2 br**ea**d p**ea**s t**ea**
c**a**t	3 s**a**fe bl**a**ck f**a**t
c**ar**	4 d**a**rk d**a**y f**a**r
cl**o**ck	5 m**o**ney w**a**tch d**o**ctor
s**aw**	6 m**a**ll m**o**re m**e**t
b**u**ll	7 c**oo**k f**oo**d g**oo**d
b**oo**t	8 wh**o** d**o** g**o**
b**ir**d	9 t**ir**ed th**ir**sty n**ur**se
egg	10 **ea**t h**ea**lthy br**ea**kfast
tr**ai**n	11 p**ai**d st**ea**k s**ai**d
b**i**ke	12 b**u**y n**i**ce r**i**ng

b 12.4 Listen and check.

c Underline the stressed syllable.

1 hos|pi|tal
2 ex|pen|sive
3 ma|ga|zine
4 head|phones
5 ad|mi|ni|stra|tor
6 en|gi|neer
7 mil|lion
8 Au|gust
9 di|ffi|cult
10 mu|si|cian
11 ga|rage
12 ba|na|nas

d 12.5 Listen and check

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